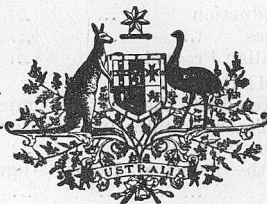


Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,  
MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,  
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



# MONTHLY SUMMARY OF Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 32.      ✻      August, 1914.

ISSUED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE  
MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS,

BY

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## NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

# STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—AUGUST, 1914.

## Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

### No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

| States and Territories. | Area, Square Miles. | Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines). |           |           |                  |                            |           |           |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---|-----------|-----------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                         |                     | Census—3rd April, 1911.                                       |           |           |                  | Estimated 30th June, 1914. |           |           |
|                         |                     | Males.  | Females.  | Total.    | Per 100sq. miles | Males.                     | Females.  | Total.    |
| N.S.W. ...              | 309,460             | 857,698   | 789,086   | 1,646,784 | 532              | 972,825                    | 882,736   | 1,855,561 |
| Victoria ...            | 87,884              | 655,591   | 659,960   | 1,315,551 | 1,497            | 712,433                    | 709,552   | 1,421,985 |
| Queensland              | 670,500             | 329,506   | 276,307   | 605,813   | 90               | 367,469                    | 311,395   | 678,864   |
| Sth. Aust. ...          | 380,070             | 207,358   | 201,200   | 408,558   | 108              | 219,547                    | 218,626   | 438,173   |
| West Aust ...           | 975,920             | 161,565   | 120,549   | 282,114   | 29               | 181,855                    | 142,097   | 323,952   |
| Tasmania ...            | 26,215              | 97,591  | 93,620    | 191,211   | 729              | 102,082                    | 94,674    | 196,756   |
| Northern Ter.           | 523,620             | 2,734   | 576       | 3,310     | 0.6              | 2,980                      | 684       | 3,664     |
| Federal Ter.            | 912                 | 992   | 722       | 1,714     | 190              | 1,827                      | 1,041     | 2,868     |
| C'wealth ...            | 2,974,581           | 2,313,035   | 2,141,970 | 4,455,005 | 150              | 2,561,018                  | 2,360,805 | 4,921,823 |

### No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

| 31st Dec. | New South Wales. | Victoria. | Q'land. | South Australia. | Western Australia. | Tasmania | Nor. Ter. | Fed. Ter. | Commonwealth. |
|-----------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| 1900      | 1,360,305        | 1,196,213 | 493,847 | 357,250          | 179,967            | 172,900  | 4,857     | ...       | 3,765,339     |
| 1901      | 1,375,455        | 1,209,900 | 506,721 | 359,330          | 193,601            | 175,233  | 4,673     | ...       | 3,824,913     |
| 1902      | 1,401,943        | 1,208,231 | 512,240 | 357,007          | 211,973            | 179,450  | 4,474     | ...       | 3,875,318     |
| 1903      | 1,425,183        | 1,204,742 | 517,728 | 357,033          | 224,748            | 182,924  | 4,234     | ...       | 3,916,592     |
| 1904      | 1,455,458        | 1,205,608 | 524,935 | 359,368          | 239,408            | 185,167  | 4,206     | ...       | 3,974,150     |
| 1905      | 1,487,884        | 1,210,421 | 531,482 | 362,621          | 250,138            | 186,385  | 4,046     | ...       | 4,032,977     |
| 1906      | 1,521,618        | 1,219,832 | 538,973 | 366,513          | 255,173            | 185,472  | 3,904     | ...       | 4,091,485     |
| 1907      | 1,561,572        | 1,232,807 | 545,805 | 373,663          | 254,540            | 189,598  | 3,737     | ...       | 4,161,722     |
| 1908      | 1,583,923        | 1,250,449 | 557,099 | 385,831          | 259,671            | 191,733  | 3,572     | ...       | 4,232,278     |
| 1909      | 1,613,899        | 1,277,022 | 577,845 | 392,897          | 265,675            | 193,119  | 3,503     | ...       | 4,323,960     |
| 1910      | 1,643,855        | 1,301,408 | 599,016 | 406,868          | 276,832            | 193,803  | 3,301     | ...       | 4,425,083     |
| 1911      | 1,696,475        | 1,339,102 | 622,129 | 418,172          | 294,181            | 193,479  | 3,248     | 1,921*    | 4,568,707     |
| 1912      | 1,777,534        | 1,380,561 | 636,425 | 430,090          | 306,129            | 197,205  | 3,475     | 1,940     | 4,733,359     |
| 1913      | 1,831,716        | 1,412,119 | 660,158 | 440,047          | 320,684            | 201,675  | 3,672     | 1,988     | 4,872,059     |

\* Formerly part of New South Wales.

## No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

| States and Territories. | 1901. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | Six months of |       |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|
|                         |       |       |       |       |       | 1914.         | 1913. |

## NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

|                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| New South Wales...    | 21,854 | 29,286 | 30,391 | 32,999 | 32,487 | 16,772 | 16,195 |
| Victoria ...          | 15,104 | 16,705 | 17,810 | 19,207 | 20,496 | 9,969  | 10,095 |
| Queensland ...        | 8,296  | 10,425 | 10,440 | 11,817 | 12,948 | 6,568  | 6,679  |
| South Australia ...   | 5,046  | 6,484  | 7,019  | 7,743  | 7,934  | 4,186  | 4,005  |
| Western Australia...  | 3,199  | 4,845  | 5,168  | 5,354  | 6,284  | 2,993  | 3,116  |
| Tasmania ...          | 3,116  | 3,466  | 3,510  | 3,796  | 3,755  | 1,957  | 1,724  |
| Northern Territory    | a      | a      | — 34   | — 34   | — 12   | — 18   | — 4    |
| Federal Territory ... | b      | b      | 20     | 29     | 33     | 20     | 18     |
| Total ...             | 56,615 | 71,211 | 74,324 | 80,911 | 83,925 | 42,447 | 41,828 |

## NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

|                       |         |         |         |        |        |         |         |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| New South Wales...    | — 6,704 | 670     | 23,874  | 48,060 | 21,695 | 7,073   | 13,680  |
| Victoria ...          | — 1,417 | 7,681   | 19,884  | 22,252 | 11,062 | — 103   | — 275   |
| Queensland ...        | 4,578   | 10,746  | 12,673  | 2,479  | 10,785 | 12,138  | 13,120  |
| South Australia ...   | — 3,150 | 7,285   | 4,285   | 4,175  | 2,023  | 6,060   | 410     |
| Western Australia...  | 10,435  | 6,312   | 12,181  | 6,594  | 8,271  | 275     | 4,695   |
| Tasmania ...          | 783     | — 2,782 | — 3,834 | — 70   | 715    | — 6,876 | — 4,408 |
| Northern Territory    | a       | a       | — 19    | 261    | 209    | 10      | 285     |
| Federal Territory ... | b       | b       | 256     | — 10   | 15     | 860     | 300     |
| Total ...             | 2,959   | 29,912  | 69,300  | 83,741 | 54,775 | 7,317   | 26,987  |

## TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

|                       |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|-----------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| New South Wales...    | 15,150 | 29,956  | 54,265  | 81,059  | 54,182  | 23,845  | 29,875  |
| Victoria ...          | 13,687 | 24,386  | 37,694  | 41,459  | 31,558  | 9,866   | 9,820   |
| Queensland ...        | 12,874 | 21,171  | 23,113  | 14,296  | 23,733  | 18,706  | 19,799  |
| South Australia ...   | 1,896  | 13,769  | 11,304  | 11,918  | 9,957   | — 1,874 | 3,595   |
| Western Australia...  | 13,634 | 11,157  | 17,349  | 11,948  | 14,555  | 3,268   | 7,811   |
| Tasmania ...          | 2,333  | 684     | — 324   | 3,726   | 4,470   | — 4,919 | — 2,684 |
| Northern Territory    | a      | a       | — 53    | 227     | 197     | — 8     | 281     |
| Federal Territory ... | b      | b       | 276     | 19      | 48      | 880     | 318     |
| Total ...             | 59,574 | 101,123 | 143,624 | 164,652 | 138,700 | 49,764  | 68,815  |

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

**No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.**

QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE, 1914.

| States and Territories. | Births. |          |        | Deaths. |          |        | Marriages |
|-------------------------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------|--------|-----------|
|                         | Males.  | Females. | Total. | Males.  | Females. | Total. |           |
| New South Wales ...     | 6,731   | 6,434    | 13,165 | 2,821   | 1,924    | 4,745  | 4,529     |
| Victoria ...            | 4,639   | 4,447    | 9,086  | 2,192   | 1,838    | 4,030  | 3,253     |
| Queensland ...          | 2,525   | 2,424    | 4,949  | 1,014   | 601      | 1,615  | 1,469     |
| South Australia ...     | 1,712   | 1,617    | 3,329  | 618     | 518      | 1,136  | 1,149     |
| Western Australia ...   | 1,227   | 1,149    | 2,376  | 483     | 292      | 775    | 700       |
| Tasmania ...            | 783     | 665      | 1,448  | 241     | 200      | 441    | 468       |
| Northern Territory      | 5       | 8        | 13     | 17      | 5        | 22     | 6         |
| Federal Territory ...   | 7       | 6        | 13     | 3       | 1        | 4      | ...       |
| Commonwealth            | 17,629  | 16,750   | 34,379 | 7,389   | 5,379    | 12,768 | 11,574    |

| States and Territories. | 1901. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | Six months of |       |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|
|                         |       |       |       |       |       | 1914.         | 1913. |

## BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.

|                       |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| New South Wales ...   | 37,875  | 45,444  | 47,537  | 51,861  | 52,186  | 26,128 | 25,925 |
| Victoria ...          | 31,008  | 31,437  | 33,026  | 35,796  | 35,970  | 17,952 | 17,847 |
| Queensland ...        | 14,303  | 16,169  | 16,984  | 18,738  | 19,731  | 9,885  | 9,874  |
| South Australia ...   | 9,079   | 10,540  | 11,057  | 12,079  | 12,627  | 6,484  | 6,295  |
| Western Australia ... | 5,718   | 7,585   | 8,091   | 8,689   | 9,218   | 4,560  | 4,625  |
| Tasmania ...          | 4,930   | 5,586   | 5,437   | 5,853   | 5,886   | 2,905  | 2,786  |
| Northern Territory    | 32      | 40      | 31      | 33      | 52      | 28     | 24     |
| Federal Territory ... | ...     | ...     | 30      | 39      | 44      | 27     | 22     |
| Commonwealth          | 102,945 | 116,801 | 122,193 | 133,088 | 135,714 | 67,969 | 67,398 |

## BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

|                       |       |       |       |       |       |         |         |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|
| New South Wales ...   | 27.78 | 27.33 | 28.60 | 29.86 | 28.86 | * 28.59 | * 28.94 |
| Victoria ...          | 25.77 | 24.51 | 25.01 | 26.39 | 25.82 | 25.55   | 25.83   |
| Queensland ...        | 28.52 | 27.33 | 27.65 | 29.67 | 30.24 | 29.77   | 30.68   |
| South Australia ...   | 25.41 | 26.50 | 26.89 | 28.65 | 29.12 | 29.78   | 29.27   |
| Western Australia ... | 30.39 | 27.99 | 28.21 | 28.83 | 29.36 | 28.53   | 28.92   |
| Tasmania ...          | 28.58 | 29.25 | 28.57 | 30.53 | 30.03 | 29.41   | 28.63   |
| Northern Territory    | 6.71  | 11.75 | 9.34  | 9.82  | 14.21 | 16.76   | 13.64   |
| Federal Territory ... | ...   | ...   | 16.85 | 19.15 | 17.97 | 22.42   | 19.86   |
| Commonwealth          | 27.16 | 26.73 | 27.21 | 28.65 | 28.25 | 27.99   | 28.27   |

\* Equivalent annual rate.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

| States and Territories. | 1901. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | Six months of |       |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|
|                         |       |       |       |       |       | 1914.         | 1913. |

DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

|                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| New South Wales ...   | 16,021 | 16,158 | 17,146 | 18,862 | 19,699 | 9,356  | 9,730  |
| Victoria ...          | 15,904 | 14,732 | 15,216 | 16,589 | 15,474 | 7,983  | 7,752  |
| Queensland ...        | 6,007  | 5,744  | 6,544  | 6,921  | 6,783  | 3,317  | 3,195  |
| South Australia ...   | 3,974  | 4,014  | 4,038  | 4,336  | 4,693  | 2,298  | 2,290  |
| Western Australia ... | 2,519  | 2,740  | 2,923  | 3,335  | 2,934  | 1,567  | 1,504  |
| Tasmania ...          | 1,814  | 2,120  | 1,927  | 2,057  | 2,131  | 948    | 1,062  |
| Northern Territory    | 91     | 82     | 65     | 67     | 64     | 46     | 28     |
| Federal Territory ... | ...    | ...    | 10     | 10     | 11     | 7      | 4      |
| Commonwealth          | 46,330 | 45,590 | 47,869 | 52,177 | 51,789 | 25,522 | 25,565 |

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

|                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| New South Wales ...   | 11.75 | 9.89  | 10.32 | 10.86 | 10.89 | *     | *     |
| Victoria ...          | 13.22 | 11.49 | 11.52 | 12.23 | 11.11 | 11.36 | 11.22 |
| Queensland ...        | 11.98 | 9.71  | 10.65 | 10.96 | 10.39 | 9.99  | 9.92  |
| South Australia ...   | 11.12 | 10.09 | 9.82  | 10.28 | 10.82 | 10.55 | 10.65 |
| Western Australia ... | 13.39 | 10.11 | 10.19 | 11.06 | 9.34  | 9.80  | 10.58 |
| Tasmania ...          | 10.51 | 11.10 | 10.13 | 10.73 | 10.87 | 9.60  | 10.91 |
| Northern Territory    | 19.10 | 24.10 | 19.58 | 19.95 | 17.49 | 27.54 | 15.91 |
| Federal Territory ... | ...   | ...   | 5.62  | 4.91  | 4.49  | 5.81  | 3.61  |
| Commonwealth          | 12.22 | 10.43 | 10.66 | 11.23 | 10.78 | 10.51 | 10.81 |

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

|                       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| New South Wales ...   | 10,538 | 14,307 | 15,278 | 16,666 | 16,307 | 9,053  | 8,192  |
| Victoria ...          | 8,406  | 10,239 | 11,088 | 11,738 | 11,324 | 5,997  | 5,696  |
| Queensland ...        | 3,341  | 4,768  | 5,167  | 5,627  | 5,655  | 2,999  | 2,838  |
| South Australia ...   | 2,304  | 3,661  | 4,036  | 4,056  | 4,094  | 2,124  | 2,113  |
| Western Australia ... | 1,821  | 2,107  | 2,421  | 2,524  | 2,572  | 1,359  | 1,288  |
| Tasmania ...          | 1,338  | 1,493  | 1,477  | 1,506  | 1,620  | 815    | 835    |
| Northern Territory    | 5      | 17     | 10     | 24     | 16     | 9      | 6      |
| Federal Territory ... | ...    | ...    | 5      | 6      | 6      | ...    | 4      |
| Commonwealth          | 27,753 | 36,592 | 39,482 | 42,147 | 41,594 | 22,356 | 20,978 |

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

| States and Territories.                      | 1901. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1913. | Six months of |       |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|
|  |       |       |       |       |       | 1914.         | 1913. |
| MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION. |       |       |       |       |       |               |       |
|  |       |       |       |       |       | *             | *     |
| New South Wales ...                          | 7.73  | 8.76  | 9.24  | 9.60  | 9.02  | 9.90          | 9.16  |
| Victoria ...                                 | 6.99  | 7.98  | 8.34  | 8.65  | 8.13  | 8.53          | 8.24  |
| Queensland ...                               | 6.66  | 8.06  | 8.41  | 8.91  | 8.67  | 9.03          | 8.82  |
| South Australia ...                          | 6.45  | 9.20  | 9.81  | 9.62  | 9.40  | 9.75          | 9.85  |
| Western Australia...                         | 9.68  | 7.77  | 8.44  | 8.37  | 8.19  | 8.50          | 8.33  |
| Tasmania ...                                 | 7.76  | 7.82  | 7.76  | 7.86  | 8.27  | 8.25          | 8.58  |
| Northern Territory                           | 1.05  | 5.00  | 3.01  | 7.14  | 4.37  | 5.39          | 3.41  |
| Federal Territory ...                        | ...   | ...   | 2.81  | 2.95  | 2.45  | ...           | 3.61  |
| Commonwealth                                 | 7.32  | 8.37  | 8.79  | 9.07  | 8.67  | 9.21          | 8.82  |

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1914.

| Year.              | Arrivals. |          |         | Departures. |          |        |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|-------------|----------|--------|
|                    | Males.    | Females. | Total.  | Males.      | Females. | Total. |
| 1906 ...           | 33,818    | 17,069   | 50,887  | 37,346      | 18,590   | 55,936 |
| 1907 ...           | 45,755    | 22,883   | 68,638  | 42,822      | 20,621   | 63,443 |
| 1908 ...           | 48,677    | 23,531   | 72,208  | 45,390      | 21,381   | 66,771 |
| 1909 ...           | 57,487    | 26,122   | 83,609  | 42,221      | 19,605   | 61,826 |
| 1910 ...           | 65,745    | 29,947   | 95,692  | 45,704      | 20,076   | 65,780 |
| 1911 ...           | 96,964    | 44,945   | 141,909 | 50,269      | 22,340   | 72,609 |
| 1912 ...           | 110,387   | 56,571   | 166,958 | 59,076      | 24,141   | 83,217 |
| 1913 ...           | 90,680    | 51,226   | 141,906 | 60,696      | 26,438   | 87,134 |
| 1913, July ...     | 6,176     | 3,424    | 9,600   | 4,499       | 1,806    | 6,305  |
| 1914, " ...        | 6,479     | 2,866    | 9,345   | 5,016       | 1,974    | 6,990  |
| 1913, 7 months ... | 55,216    | 31,064   | 86,280  | 38,357      | 17,642   | 55,999 |
| 1914, " ...        | 49,707    | 24,178   | 73,885  | 43,774      | 20,440   | 64,214 |

## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

**No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of July, 1914 and 1913, and during the first Seven Months of the same years.**

| Nationality or Race.                          | Arrivals.    |              |                 |               | Departures.  |              |                 |               |
|---|--------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|
|   | July         |              | Seven Months of |               | July         |              | Seven Months of |               |
|   | 1914.        | 1913.        | 1914.           | 1913.         | 1914.        | 1913.        | 1914.           | 1913.         |
| British ... ..                                | 7,530        | 8,312        | 59,297          | 74,638        | 4,750        | 4,722        | 46,590          | 42,114        |
| Austrian ... ..                               | 73           | 67           | 538             | 457           | 42           | 77           | 260             | 235           |
| Danish ... ..                                 | 26           | 9            | 283             | 202           | 22           | 9            | 126             | 102           |
| Dutch ... ..                                  | 23           | 8            | 178             | 174           | 14           | 9            | 73              | 70            |
| French ... ..                                 | 143          | 110          | 942             | 862           | 120          | 27           | 901             | 691           |
| German ... ..                                 | 339          | 231          | 1,934           | 1,744         | 266          | 124          | 1,591           | 1,181         |
| Greek ... ..                                  | 87           | 52           | 630             | 260           | 17           | 41           | 183             | 142           |
| Italian ... ..                                | 119          | 81           | 1,474           | 1,343         | 108          | 89           | 819             | 473           |
| Norwegian ... ..                              | 72           | 58           | 656             | 490           | 84           | 26           | 532             | 371           |
| Russian ... ..                                | 127          | 78           | 1,012           | 757           | 50           | 19           | 324             | 255           |
| Spanish ... ..                                | 17           | 20           | 120             | 105           | 4            | 1            | 31              | 37            |
| Swedish ... ..                                | 54           | 38           | 336             | 292           | 32           | 21           | 249             | 169           |
| Swiss ... ..                                  | 29           | 12           | 168             | 87            | 8            | 3            | 43              | 12            |
| Turkish ... ..                                | 2            | ...          | 11              | 6             | 3            | ...          | 42              | 3             |
| United States ... ..                          | 141          | 107          | 1,041           | 957           | 55           | 21           | 618             | 139           |
| Other White ... ..                            | 60           | 91           | 815             | 378           | 14           | 2            | 136             | 48            |
| <b>Total, White Nationalities</b>             | <b>8,842</b> | <b>9,274</b> | <b>69,435</b>   | <b>82,752</b> | <b>5,589</b> | <b>5,191</b> | <b>52,518</b>   | <b>46,042</b> |
| Afghans ... ..                                | 1            | ...          | 3               | 13            | 2            | 4            | 9               | 22            |
| Chinese ... ..                                | 302          | 212          | 2,619           | 1,855         | 431          | 277          | 2,680           | 1,975         |
| Japanese ... ..                               | 46           | 47           | 429             | 513           | 27           | 35           | 415             | 422           |
| Malays ... ..                                 | 74           | 24           | 526             | 324           | 15           | 25           | 353             | 368           |
| Natives of India & Ceylon                     | 23           | 17           | 138             | 185           | 24           | 18           | 178             | 218           |
| Syrians ... ..                                | 1            | 1            | 20              | 24            | 1            | 4            | 6               | 11            |
| Other Asiatics... ..                          | 15           | 1            | 179             | 82            | 3            | 2            | 31              | 12            |
| Negroes, American ... ..                      | 6            | ...          | 21              | 2             | 3            | ...          | 8               | 1             |
| Papuans ... ..                                | 15           | 19           | 129             | 110           | 16           | ...          | 128             | 105           |
| Polynesians, Melanesians                      | 12           | 1            | 212             | 195           | 9            | 5            | 250             | 161           |
| Other Coloured ... ..                         | 8            | 4            | 174             | 225           | 56           | 10           | 236             | 201           |
| <b>Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races</b> | <b>503</b>   | <b>326</b>   | <b>4,450</b>    | <b>3,528</b>  | <b>587</b>   | <b>380</b>   | <b>4,294</b>    | <b>3,496</b>  |
| Allowance for unrecorded departures ... ..    | ...          | ...          | ...             | ...           | 814          | 734          | 7,402           | 6,461         |
| <b>TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES...</b>   | <b>9,345</b> | <b>9,600</b> | <b>73,885</b>   | <b>86,280</b> | <b>6,990</b> | <b>6,305</b> | <b>64,214</b>   | <b>55,999</b> |

**MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.**

**No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of July, 1914 and 1913, and during the first Seven Months of the same Years.**

| Country.                                | Arrivals.    |              |                 |               | Departures.  |              |                 |               |
|---|--------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|
|   | July         |              | Seven Months of |               | July         |              | Seven Months of |               |
|   | 1914.        | 1913.        | 1914.           | 1913.         | 1914.        | 1913.        | 1914.           | 1913.         |
| United Kingdom ...                      | 4,021        | 5,097        | 27,277          | 45,512        | 1,630        | 1,451        | 19,738          | 17,043        |
| Canada ...                              | 136          | 212          | 1,028           | 1,483         | 130          | 408          | 1,693           | 2,208         |
| Cape Colony ...                         | 202          | 133          | 1,603           | 1,479         | 110          | 68           | 808             | 700           |
| Fiji ...                                | 192          | 292          | 1,336           | 1,392         | 291          | 275          | 1,614           | 1,526         |
| Hong Kong ...                           | 297          | 242          | 2,592           | 1,839         | 327          | 217          | 1,964           | 2,009         |
| India and Ceylon ...                    | 109          | 158          | 1,617           | 1,513         | 127          | 111          | 973             | 744           |
| Natal ...                               | 20           | 7            | 166             | 409           | 102          | 76           | 559             | 744           |
| New Zealand ...                         | 2,370        | 2,018        | 22,760          | 18,860        | 1,609        | 1,620        | 15,461          | 13,573        |
| Norfolk Island ...                      | 26           | 4            | 155             | 118           | 31           | 7            | 134             | 92            |
| Papua ...                               | 114          | 85           | 735             | 757           | 156          | 54           | 929             | 775           |
| Straits Settlements ...                 | 105          | 65           | 625             | 838           | 105          | 108          | 887             | 754           |
| Other British Possessions               | 147          | 26           | 711             | 284           | 163          | 57           | 1,067           | 377           |
| <b>Total, British Countries</b>         | <b>7,739</b> | <b>8,339</b> | <b>60,605</b>   | <b>74,484</b> | <b>4,781</b> | <b>4,452</b> | <b>45,827</b>   | <b>40,545</b> |
| China ...                               | 52           | 15           | 282             | 189           | 35           | 70           | 188             | 217           |
| France ...                              | 131          | 112          | 1,425           | 1,246         | 139          | 71           | 1,555           | 1,460         |
| Germany ...                             | 127          | 122          | 971             | 944           | 153          | 51           | 916             | 687           |
| Italy ...                               | 229          | 213          | 2,677           | 2,325         | 161          | 168          | 1,665           | 1,240         |
| Japan ...                               | 84           | 79           | 769             | 647           | 65           | 47           | 630             | 535           |
| New Caledonia ...                       | 147          | 113          | 908             | 764           | 24           | 15           | 509             | 363           |
| South Sea Islands ...                   | 245          | 111          | 1,059           | 774           | 201          | 192          | 942             | 692           |
| United States ...                       | 230          | 212          | 1,653           | 1,586         | 189          | 259          | 2,223           | 1,980         |
| Other Foreign Countries                 | 361          | 284          | 3,536           | 3,321         | 428          | 246          | 2,357           | 1,819         |
| <b>Total, Foreign Countries</b>         | <b>1,606</b> | <b>1,261</b> | <b>13,280</b>   | <b>11,796</b> | <b>1,395</b> | <b>1,119</b> | <b>10,985</b>   | <b>8,993</b>  |
| Allowance for unrecorded departures ... | ...          | ...          | ...             | ...           | 814          | 734          | 7,402           | 6,461         |
| <b>TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES</b>             | <b>9,345</b> | <b>9,600</b> | <b>73,885</b>   | <b>86,280</b> | <b>3,990</b> | <b>6,305</b> | <b>64,214</b>   | <b>55,999</b> |

**No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST EIGHT MONTHS OF 1914.**

| State.                 | Nominated.    |               |               | Selected.    |              |               | Total.        |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                        | Males.        | Females.      | Total.        | Males.       | Females.     | Total.        |               |
| N. S. Wales ...        | 1,179         | 1,807         | 2,986         | 1,635        | 488          | 2,123         | 5,109         |
| Victoria ...           | 826           | 1,004         | 1,830         | 3,007        | 928          | 3,935         | 5,765         |
| Queensland* ...        | 973           | 1,065         | 2,038         | 93           | 54           | 147           | 2,185         |
| S. Australia ...       | 145           | 197           | 342           | 83           | 112          | 195           | 537           |
| W. Australia ...       | 408           | 550           | 958           | 244          | 253          | 497           | 1,455         |
| Tasmania* ...          | 34            | 59            | 93            | ...          | ...          | ...           | 93            |
| <b>Total 8 months†</b> | <b>3,565</b>  | <b>4,682</b>  | <b>8,247</b>  | <b>5,062</b> | <b>1,835</b> | <b>6,897</b>  | <b>15,144</b> |
| <b>Total Year 1913</b> | <b>11,232</b> | <b>14,627</b> | <b>25,859</b> | <b>7,570</b> | <b>4,016</b> | <b>11,586</b> | <b>37,445</b> |
| " " 1912               | 14,738        | 15,744        | 30,482        | 9,942        | 6,288        | 16,230        | 46,712        |
| " " 1911               | 9,930         | 9,230         | 19,160        | 13,592       | 7,044        | 20,636        | 39,796        |

\* First six months only.

† Exclusive of Queensland and Tasmania for July and August.

## Section II.—Production.

## No. 9.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

## AREA UNDER CROPS.

| Season.     | Grain.    |         |         | Hay.      | Sugar Cane. | Total under Crops. |
|-------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
|             | Wheat.    | Oats.   | Maize.  |           |             |                    |
|             | Acres.    | Acres.  | Acres.  | Acres.    | Acres.      | Acres.             |
| 1901-2 ...  | 5,115,965 | 461,430 | 294,849 | 1,688,402 | 132,840     | 8,414,054          |
| 1907-8 ...  | 5,383,911 | 642,815 | 299,579 | 1,812,579 | 144,763     | 9,353,902          |
| 1908-9 ...  | 5,262,473 | 676,156 | 323,875 | 2,452,682 | 140,883     | 9,891,243          |
| 1909-10 ... | 6,586,236 | 698,448 | 364,585 | 2,228,029 | 142,261     | 10,972,299         |
| 1910-11 ... | 7,372,456 | 676,688 | 414,914 | 2,258,405 | 155,542     | 11,893,838         |
| 1911-12 ... | 7,427,834 | 616,857 | 340,065 | 2,518,288 | 144,283     | 12,107,017         |
| 1912-13 ... | 7,339,651 | 874,284 | 314,936 | 3,217,041 | 155,567     | 13,038,049         |
| 1913-14 ... | 9,287,696 | 859,043 | 336,977 | 2,754,488 | 160,976     | 14,683,851         |

## TOTAL YIELD.

| Season.     | Grain.      |            |            | Hay.      | Sugar Cane. |
|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
|             | Wheat.      | Oats.      | Maize.     |           |             |
|             | Bushels.    | Bushels.   | Bushels.   | Tons.     | Tons.       |
| 1901-2 ...  | 38,561,619  | 9,789,854  | 7,034,786  | 2,024,608 | 1,367,802   |
| 1907-8 ...  | 44,655,673  | 9,185,227  | 8,137,745  | 1,748,858 | 1,942,418   |
| 1908-9 ...  | 62,590,996  | 16,248,857 | 8,655,279  | 3,137,374 | 1,578,075   |
| 1909-10 ... | 90,413,597  | 14,734,868 | 10,770,648 | 3,153,196 | 1,294,575   |
| 1910-11 ... | 95,111,983  | 15,428,456 | 13,044,081 | 3,176,391 | 2,000,758   |
| 1911-12 ... | 71,636,347  | 9,561,771  | 9,039,855  | 2,867,973 | 1,682,250   |
| 1912-13 ... | 91,981,070  | 16,116,712 | 8,356,158  | 3,955,311 | 1,135,141   |
| 1913-14 ... | 103,352,833 | 15,231,466 | 9,077,662  | 3,372,060 | 2,271,558   |

## AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

|             | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Tons. | Tons.* |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|-------|--------|
| 1901-2 ...  | 7.54     | 21.22    | 23.86    | 1.20  | 15.73  |
| 1907-8 ...  | 8.29     | 14.29    | 27.16    | 0.96  | 18.62  |
| 1908-9 ...  | 11.89    | 24.03    | 26.72    | 1.28  | 15.91  |
| 1909-10 ... | 13.73    | 21.10    | 29.54    | 1.42  | 14.95  |
| 1910-11 ... | 12.90    | 22.80    | 31.44    | 1.41  | 19.96  |
| 1911-12 ... | 9.64     | 15.50    | 26.29    | 1.14  | 16.65  |
| 1912-13 ... | 12.53    | 18.43    | 26.53    | 1.23  | 13.47  |
| 1913-14 ... | 11.13    | 17.73    | 26.94    | 1.22  | 20.84  |

\* Per acre of productive cane.

## AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

| Season. | N.S.W.     | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust.  | W. Aust.  | Tas.   | N. Ter. | C'wealth. |
|---------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------|
|         | Acres.     | Acres.    | Acres.  | Acres.    | Acres.    | Acres. | Acres.  | Acres.    |
| 1901-2  | 1,392,070  | 1,754,417 | 87,232  | 1,743,452 | 94,710    | 44,084 | ...     | 5,115,965 |
| 1907-8  | 1,390,171  | 1,847,121 | 82,461  | 1,753,755 | 279,609   | 30,794 | ...     | 5,383,911 |
| 1908-9  | 1,394,056  | 1,779,905 | 80,898  | 1,693,501 | 285,011   | 29,102 | ...     | 5,262,473 |
| 1909-10 | 1,990,180  | 2,097,162 | 117,160 | 1,895,738 | 448,918   | 37,078 | ...     | 6,586,236 |
| 1910-1  | 2,128,826  | 2,398,089 | 106,718 | 2,104,717 | 581,862   | 52,242 | 2       | 7,372,456 |
| 1911-2  | †2,380,710 | 2,164,066 | 42,962  | 2,190,782 | 612,104   | 37,208 | 2       | 7,427,834 |
| 1912-3  | †2,231,514 | 2,085,216 | 124,963 | 2,079,633 | 793,096   | 25,226 | 3       | 7,339,651 |
| 1913-4  | †3,205,695 | 2,565,861 | 132,655 | 2,267,851 | 1,097,193 | 18,432 | 9       | 9,287,696 |

† Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12, 1014 acres 1912-13, and 1825 acres 1913-14.

# PRODUCTION.

11

## TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

| Season  | N.S.W.      | Victoria.  | Q'land.   | S. Aust.   | W. Aust.   | Tasmania  | N. Ter.  | C'wealth.   |
|---------|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|----------|-------------|
|         | Bushels.    | Bushels.   | Bushels.  | Bushels.   | Bushels.   | Bushels.  | Bushels. | Bushels.    |
| 1901-2  | 14,808,705  | 12,127,382 | 1,692,222 | 8,012,762  | 956,886    | 963,662   | ...      | 38,561,619  |
| 1907-8  | 9,155,884   | 12,100,780 | 693,527   | 19,135,557 | 2,925,690  | 644,235   | ...      | 44,655,678  |
| 1908-9  | 15,483,276  | 23,345,649 | 1,202,799 | 19,397,672 | 2,460,823  | 700,777   | ...      | 62,590,996  |
| 1909-10 | 28,532,029  | 28,780,100 | 1,571,589 | 25,133,851 | 5,602,368  | 793,660   | ...      | 90,413,597  |
| 1910-1  | 27,913,547  | 34,813,019 | 1,022,373 | 24,344,740 | 5,897,540  | 1,120,744 | 20       | 95,111,983  |
| 1911-2  | *25,088,102 | 20,891,877 | 285,109   | 20,352,720 | 4,358,904  | 659,615   | 20       | 71,636,347  |
| 1912-3  | *32,487,336 | 26,223,104 | 1,975,505 | 21,496,216 | 9,168,594  | 680,315   | ...      | 91,981,070  |
| 1913-4  | *38,029,082 | 32,936,245 | 1,769,432 | 16,936,988 | 13,331,350 | 349,736   | ...      | 103,352,833 |

\* Including Federal Territory, 7991 bushels 1911-12, 20,830 bushels 1912-13, and 24,313 bushels 1913-14.

## AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

|         | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. |
|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1901-2  | 10.64    | 6.91     | 19.40    | 4.60     | 10.10    | 21.86    | ...      | 7.54     |
| 1907-8  | 6.59     | 6.55     | 8.41     | 10.91    | 10.46    | 20.92    | ...      | 8.29     |
| 1908-9  | 11.11    | 13.12    | 14.87    | 11.45    | 8.63     | 24.08    | ...      | 11.89    |
| 1909-10 | 14.34    | 13.72    | 13.41    | 13.26    | 12.48    | 21.41    | ...      | 13.73    |
| 1910-1  | 13.11    | 14.52    | 9.58     | 11.57    | 10.14    | 21.45    | 10.00    | 12.90    |
| 1911-2  | 10.54    | 9.65     | 6.64     | 9.29     | 7.12     | 17.73    | 10.00    | 9.64     |
| 1912-3  | 14.56    | 12.58    | 15.81    | 10.34    | 11.56    | 24.99    | ...      | 12.53    |
| 1913-4* | 11.86    | 12.84    | 13.34    | 7.47     | 12.15    | 18.97    | ...      | 11.13    |

\* Preliminary estimates.

## No. 10.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

| Year.   | N.S.W.     | Victoria.  | Q'land.    | S. Aust.  | W. Aust.  | Tasmania  | N. Ter. | Fed. Ter.* | C'wealth.  |
|---------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------|------------|
| SHEEP.  |            |            |            |           |           |           |         |            |            |
| 1901... | 41,857,069 | 10,673,265 | 10,030,971 | 5,012,216 | 2,625,855 | 1,792,481 | 48,324  | ..         | 72,040,211 |
| 1907... | 44,461,839 | 14,146,734 | 16,738,047 | 6,829,637 | 3,684,974 | 1,744,800 | 44,232  | ..         | 87,650,263 |
| 1908... | 43,370,797 | 12,545,742 | 18,348,751 | 6,898,451 | 4,097,324 | 1,728,053 | 54,048  | ..         | 87,043,266 |
| 1909... | 46,202,578 | 12,937,983 | 19,593,791 | 6,432,038 | 4,731,737 | 1,734,761 | 43,393  | ..         | 91,676,281 |
| 1910... | 45,560,969 | 12,882,665 | 20,331,838 | 6,267,477 | 5,158,516 | 1,788,310 | 57,240  | ..         | 92,047,015 |
| 1911... | 44,722,523 | 13,857,804 | 20,740,961 | 6,171,907 | 5,411,542 | 1,823,017 | 50,983  | 224,764    | 93,003,521 |
| 1912... | 38,855,861 | 11,892,224 | 20,310,036 | 5,461,489 | 4,596,958 | 1,862,669 | 75,808  | 188,641    | 83,263,686 |
| 1913... | 39,842,518 | 12,113,682 | 21,786,600 | 5,073,057 | 4,418,402 | 1,745,356 | 67,109  | †          | 85,046,724 |
| CATTLE. |            |            |            |           |           |           |         |            |            |
| 1901... | 2,047,454  | 1,623,282  | 3,772,707  | 225,256   | 398,547   | 168,661   | 255,521 | ..         | 8,491,428  |
| 1907... | 2,751,193  | 1,842,807  | 3,892,232  | 334,671   | 717,377   | 215,523   | 374,683 | ..         | 10,128,486 |
| 1908... | 2,955,934  | 1,574,162  | 4,321,600  | 340,376   | 741,788   | 205,827   | 407,992 | ..         | 10,547,679 |
| 1909... | 3,027,727  | 1,549,640  | 4,711,782  | 344,034   | 793,217   | 199,945   | 414,046 | ..         | 11,040,351 |
| 1910... | 3,140,307  | 1,547,569  | 5,131,699  | 384,862   | 825,040   | 201,854   | 513,383 | ..         | 11,744,714 |
| 1911... | 3,185,824  | 1,647,127  | 5,073,231  | 393,566   | 843,638   | 217,406   | 459,780 | 8,412      | 11,828,954 |
| 1912... | 3,033,726  | 1,508,089  | 5,210,891  | 383,418   | 806,294   | 222,181   | 405,552 | 7,108      | 11,577,259 |
| 1913... | †2,836,801 | 1,528,553  | 5,322,033  | 352,905   | 829,489   | 205,743   | 417,643 | †          | 11,493,167 |
| HORSES. |            |            |            |           |           |           |         |            |            |
| 1901... | 486,716    | 387,277    | 462,119    | 165,303   | 73,710    | 32,399    | 12,896  | ..         | 1,620,420  |
| 1907... | 578,326    | 424,648    | 488,486    | 208,639   | 113,330   | 40,392    | 17,893  | ..         | 1,871,714  |
| 1908... | 591,045    | 424,903    | 519,969    | 213,385   | 116,795   | 39,883    | 21,751  | ..         | 1,927,731  |
| 1909... | 604,784    | 442,829    | 555,613    | 290,405   | 125,315   | 40,492    | 23,479  | ..         | 2,032,917  |
| 1910... | 650,636    | 472,080    | 593,813    | 249,326   | 134,114   | 41,388    | 24,509  | ..         | 2,165,866  |
| 1911... | 687,242    | 507,813    | 618,954    | 259,719   | 140,277   | 41,853    | 21,407  | 1,762      | 2,279,027  |
| 1912... | 714,952    | 530,494    | 674,573    | 276,539   | 147,629   | 44,039    | 18,382  | 1,505      | 2,408,113  |
| 1913... | †746,377   | 562,331    | 707,265    | 283,641   | 155,831   | 43,941    | 22,792  | †          | 2,522,178  |
| PIGS.   |            |            |            |           |           |           |         |            |            |
| 1901... | 265,730    | 234,295    | 121,641    | 88,886    | 61,052    | 58,716    | 989     | ..         | 931,309    |
| 1907... | 216,145    | 211,002    | 133,246    | 90,741    | 53,399    | 46,704    | 2,864   | ..         | 754,101    |
| 1908... | 215,822    | 179,358    | 124,749    | 78,454    | 46,652    | 47,943    | 2,711   | ..         | 695,689    |
| 1909... | 237,649    | 217,921    | 124,803    | 80,410    | 47,062    | 55,705    | 1,387   | ..         | 765,137    |
| 1910... | 321,632    | 333,281    | 152,212    | 96,386    | 57,628    | 63,715    | 986     | ..         | 1,025,850  |
| 1911... | 370,700    | 348,669    | 173,902    | 93,130    | 55,635    | 67,392    | 1,500   | 393        | 1,110,731  |
| 1912... | 283,460    | 240,072    | 143,695    | 69,832    | 47,351    | 49,152    | 1,500   | 203        | 845,255    |
| 1913... | †288,162   | 221,277    | 140,495    | 64,119    | 47,756    | 37,990    | 1,018   | †          | 800,367    |

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † Including Federal Territory. ‡ Included with N.S.W.

**No. 11.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 to 1912-13.**

| Season ended 30th June. | N.S.W.      | Victoria.   | Q'land.     | S. Aust.   | W. Aust.   | Tasmania   | N. Ter. | C'wealth.   |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---------|-------------|
|                         | lb.         | lb.         | lb.         | lb.        | lb.        | lb.        | lb.     | lb.         |
| 1911 ...                | 374,907,068 | 101,803,644 | 139,250,802 | 63,613,781 | 29,984,453 | 11,338,540 | 400,000 | 721,298,288 |
| 1912 ...                | 371,546,415 | 110,463,041 | 142,382,269 | 60,056,470 | 30,833,837 | 10,726,593 | 400,000 | 726,408,625 |
| 1913 ...                | 326,804,000 | 88,762,612  | 136,878,270 | 56,691,036 | 26,849,981 | 12,416,014 | 450,000 | 648,851,913 |

\* Including Federal Territory. † For year ended previous 31st December.

**No. 12.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.**

| Year     | N.S.W.     | Victoria.  | Q'land.    | S. Aust.   | W. Aust. | Tasmania  | N. T. | Fed. Ter.* | C'wealth.   |
|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------|-------|------------|-------------|
| BUTTER.  |            |            |            |            |          |           |       |            |             |
|          | lb.        | lb.        | lb.        | lb.        | lb.      | lb.       |       | lb.        | lb.         |
| 1901 ... | 39,056,878 | 46,887,572 | 9,741,882  | 4,954,523  | 336,440  | 723,771   | ...   | ...        | 101,671,066 |
| 1907 ... | 60,041,429 | 63,746,354 | 22,789,158 | 8,519,340  | 436,529  | 847,860   | ...   | ...        | 156,380,670 |
| 1908 ... | 61,380,876 | 48,461,398 | 23,838,357 | 8,130,560  | 365,593  | 3,140,573 | ...   | ...        | 145,317,357 |
| 1909 ... | 62,865,608 | 55,166,555 | 24,592,711 | 8,482,168  | 414,453  | 2,751,757 | ...   | ...        | 154,273,252 |
| 1910 ... | 76,624,830 | 70,603,787 | 31,258,333 | 10,717,486 | 641,491  | 3,365,982 | ...   | ...        | 193,211,909 |
| 1911 ... | 83,176,938 | 86,500,474 | 27,858,535 | 9,694,666  | 498,047  | 3,817,455 | ...   | 27,630     | 211,573,745 |
| 1912 ... | 76,592,967 | 67,655,834 | 30,307,339 | 8,394,557  | 448,799  | 3,778,104 | ...   | 16,561     | 187,194,161 |
| 1913 ... | 77,653,900 | 73,381,567 | 35,199,387 | 8,036,274  | 521,066  | 3,255,000 | ...   | 12,494     | 198,059,688 |

**CHEESE.**

|          | lb.       | lb.       | lb.       | lb.       | lb.   | lb.     |     | lb. | lb.        |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|---------|-----|-----|------------|
| 1901 ... | 3,838,835 | 3,974,668 | 2,436,912 | 1,053,160 | 3,578 | 268,539 | ... | ... | 11,575,692 |
| 1907 ... | 4,586,857 | 4,397,909 | 2,684,588 | 1,385,790 | 580   | 327,839 | ... | ... | 13,383,563 |
| 1908 ... | 4,769,360 | 4,328,644 | 3,199,510 | 1,556,894 | 980   | 910,400 | ... | ... | 14,759,788 |
| 1909 ... | 4,775,268 | 5,025,834 | 3,662,497 | 1,578,378 | 1,570 | 731,290 | ... | ... | 15,774,837 |
| 1910 ... | 5,191,089 | 4,530,893 | 4,146,661 | 1,796,281 | 3,306 | 868,781 | ... | ... | 16,537,011 |
| 1911 ... | 5,480,652 | 4,549,843 | 3,718,257 | 1,526,930 | 900   | 630,130 | ... | ... | 15,886,712 |
| 1912 ... | 5,454,685 | 4,176,778 | 3,947,615 | 1,958,027 | ...   | 623,386 | ... | ... | 16,160,491 |
| 1913 ... | 6,236,962 | 4,856,321 | 5,395,050 | 2,216,985 | ...   | 550,000 | ... | ... | 19,255,318 |

**BACON AND HAMS.**

|          | lb.        | lb.        | lb.        | lb.       | lb.     | lb.       |     | lb.    | lb.        |
|----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----|--------|------------|
| 1901 ... | 11,080,891 | 15,011,616 | 7,064,714  | ...       | 333,393 | 530,015   | ... | ...    | 34,020,629 |
| 1907 ... | 10,358,526 | 17,545,720 | 10,015,008 | 2,311,004 | 209,419 | 279,504   | ... | ...    | 40,719,181 |
| 1908 ... | 9,488,299  | 14,411,401 | 11,324,323 | 3,392,162 | 152,896 | 1,333,856 | ... | ...    | 40,102,937 |
| 1909 ... | 9,931,377  | 13,620,485 | 9,228,317  | 3,348,050 | 120,623 | 1,526,115 | ... | ...    | 37,774,967 |
| 1910 ... | 12,620,067 | 16,438,837 | 10,758,963 | 3,741,942 | 121,154 | 1,468,789 | ... | ...    | 45,149,752 |
| 1911 ... | 16,080,157 | 19,546,772 | 11,667,654 | 4,311,497 | 97,136  | 1,538,766 | ... | 22,670 | 53,264,652 |
| 1912 ... | 16,511,180 | 20,043,706 | 12,437,019 | 3,771,064 | 114,950 | 1,299,060 | ... | 15,196 | 54,192,175 |
| 1913 ... | 14,346,743 | 19,289,258 | 13,709,716 | 3,265,773 | 100,143 | 1,284,559 | ... | 15,196 | 52,011,388 |

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911

**No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.**

| Year.    | N.S.W.    | Victoria. | Q'land.   | S. Aust. | W. Aust.  | Tasmania | N. Ter. | C'wealth.  |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|------------|
| GOLD.    |           |           |           |          |           |          |         |            |
|          | £         | £         | £         | £        | £         | £        | £       | £          |
| 1901 ... | 737,164   | 3,102,753 | 2,541,764 | 34,741   | 7,235,653 | 295,176  | 58,481  | 14,005,732 |
| 1907 ... | 1,050,730 | 2,954,617 | 1,978,938 | 20,540   | 7,210,749 | 277,607  | 21,928  | 13,515,109 |
| 1908 ... | 954,854   | 2,849,898 | 1,975,554 | 12,300   | 6,999,882 | 242,482  | 23,943  | 13,058,853 |
| 1909 ... | 869,546   | 2,778,956 | 1,935,178 | 30,206   | 6,776,274 | 190,201  | 24,148  | 12,604,509 |
| 1910 ... | 802,211   | 2,422,745 | 1,874,955 | 28,000   | 6,246,848 | 157,370  | 21,711  | 11,553,840 |
| 1911 ... | 769,359   | 2,140,855 | 1,640,323 | 15,000   | 5,823,075 | 132,108  | 30,910  | 10,551,624 |
| 1912 ... | 702,129   | 2,099,464 | 1,477,979 | 28,000   | 5,448,385 | 161,300  | 22,671  | 9,879,528  |
| 1913 ... | 635,703   | 1,847,475 | 1,128,768 | 27,800   | 5,581,701 | 141,876  | 13,250  | 9,376,573  |
| 1914*    | 351,933   | 1,210,895 | 668,294   | ...      | 3,454,349 | ...      | ...     | ...        |

**SILVER AND LEAD.**

| 1901 ... | 1,954,964 | 6,550 | 69,234  | 3,196  | 7,718  | 325,335 | 690   | 2,367,687 |
|----------|-----------|-------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|-----------|
| 1907 ... | 4,290,128 | 4,355 | 187,870 | 11,780 | 26,674 | 572,560 | 2,093 | 5,095,460 |
| 1908 ... | 2,346,941 | 2,835 | 206,716 | 9,000  | 23,883 | 322,007 | 30    | 2,911,412 |
| 1909 ... | 1,839,688 | 2,310 | 167,636 | 673    | 19,977 | 298,880 | ...   | 2,329,164 |
| 1910 ... | 2,110,040 | 2,090 | 123,086 | 907    | 20,210 | 247,576 | ...   | 2,503,909 |
| 1911 ... | 2,652,548 | 2,135 | 79,765  | 140    | 33,335 | 253,361 | ...   | 3,021,284 |
| 1912 ... | 3,745,796 | 2,200 | 121,865 | 326    | 38,918 | 309,098 | 820   | 4,219,013 |
| 1913 ... | 3,808,125 | 2,074 | 68,438  | 1,400  | 28,420 | 319,997 | 2,228 | 4,225,682 |

\* First eight months of year. Not available for all States.

# PRODUCTION.

13

| Year.   | N.S. W.   | Victoria. | Q'land.   | S. Aust.  | W. Aust. | Tasmania    | N. Ter. | C'wealth    |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|---------|-------------|
| COPPER. |           |           |           |           |          |             |         |             |
| 1901    | £ 412,292 | £ ...     | £ 194,227 | £ 493,962 | £ 75,246 | £ 1,026,748 | £ 6,115 | £ 2,208,560 |
| 1907    | 727,774   | 2,356     | 1,026,179 | 690,000   | 203,376  | 866,666     | 15,031  | 3,596,382   |
| 1908    | 502,812   | 3,928     | 893,535   | 338,000   | 57,091   | 608,651     | 7,968   | 2,412,985   |
| 1909    | 424,737   | 44        | 853,196   | 338,587   | 104,644  | 608,038     | 3,742   | 2,332,988   |
| 1910    | 486,257   | 450       | 932,469   | 306,120   | 95,928   | 566,972     | 1,196   | 2,389,412   |
| 1911    | 590,102   | 2,088     | 1,151,351 | 332,500   | 78,118   | 408,649     | 1,470   | 2,564,278   |
| 1912    | 579,791   | ...       | 1,698,280 | 461,500   | 60,537   | 440,444     | 3,998   | 3,244,550   |
| 1913    | 598,733   | 2,829     | 1,660,178 | 488,986   | 142,363  | 375,664     | 482     | 3,269,235   |

|      |         |        |         |     |         |         |        |           |
|------|---------|--------|---------|-----|---------|---------|--------|-----------|
| TIN. |         |        |         |     |         |         |        |           |
| 1901 | 76,544  | 4,181  | 93,723  | ... | 40,000  | 212,542 | 5,586  | 432,576   |
| 1907 | 293,305 | 10,531 | 496,766 | ... | 166,139 | 501,681 | 41,365 | 1,509,787 |
| 1908 | 205,447 | 6,070  | 341,566 | ... | 83,595  | 421,580 | 35,876 | 1,094,134 |
| 1909 | 211,029 | 7,067  | 244,927 | ... | 65,959  | 418,165 | 32,741 | 979,888   |
| 1910 | 228,156 | 3,706  | 243,271 | ... | 45,129  | 399,393 | 31,113 | 950,768   |
| 1911 | 307,089 | 3,417  | 307,847 | ... | 55,220  | 513,500 | 22,900 | 1,209,973 |
| 1912 | 338,074 | 5,733  | 364,503 | ... | 70,878  | 543,103 | 27,001 | 1,348,992 |
| 1913 | 421,292 | 6,959  | 343,669 | ... | 72,142  | 531,983 | 25,526 | 1,401,571 |

|       |           |         |         |     |         |        |     |           |
|-------|-----------|---------|---------|-----|---------|--------|-----|-----------|
| COAL. |           |         |         |     |         |        |     |           |
| 1901  | 2,178,929 | 147,228 | 189,877 | ... | 68,561  | 18,175 | ... | 2,602,770 |
| 1907  | 2,922,419 | 79,706  | 222,135 | ... | 55,158  | 23,556 | ... | 3,302,974 |
| 1908  | 3,353,093 | 64,778  | 244,922 | ... | 75,694  | 24,427 | ... | 3,762,914 |
| 1909  | 2,618,596 | 76,945  | 270,726 | ... | 90,965  | 26,464 | ... | 3,083,696 |
| 1910  | 3,009,657 | 189,254 | 322,822 | ... | 113,699 | 48,609 | ... | 3,684,041 |
| 1911  | 3,167,165 | 301,142 | 323,998 | ... | 111,154 | 26,214 | ... | 3,929,673 |
| 1912  | 3,660,015 | 259,321 | 338,264 | ... | 135,857 | 24,568 | ... | 4,418,025 |
| 1913  | 3,770,375 | 274,940 | 403,767 | ... | 153,614 | 25,367 | ... | 4,628,063 |

## ALL MINERALS.

|      |            |           |           |         |           |           |        |            |
|------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------|------------|
| 1901 | 5,679,362  | 3,262,212 | 3,114,574 | 658,408 | 7,444,772 | 1,883,776 | *      | 92,043,104 |
| 1907 | 10,292,119 | 3,086,812 | 4,131,603 | 814,220 | 7,634,066 | 2,250,658 | 91,868 | 28,301,346 |
| 1908 | 8,381,516  | 2,963,047 | 3,840,248 | 457,900 | 7,245,003 | 1,622,547 | 70,042 | 24,580,303 |
| 1909 | 7,406,940  | 2,900,624 | 3,655,198 | 413,390 | 7,059,052 | 1,545,222 | 64,736 | 23,045,162 |
| 1910 | 8,449,919  | 2,629,701 | 3,708,547 | 411,862 | 6,522,263 | 1,432,193 | 60,706 | 23,215,191 |
| 1911 | 9,405,301  | 2,463,865 | 3,658,738 | 437,604 | 6,105,853 | 1,349,497 | 59,353 | 23,480,231 |
| 1912 | 11,226,602 | 2,331,294 | 4,175,355 | 584,458 | 5,760,207 | 1,498,502 | 57,820 | 25,629,238 |
| 1913 | 11,651,406 | 2,335,701 | 3,857,881 | 634,318 | 6,036,115 | 1,415,700 | 44,626 | 25,978,747 |

\* Included with South Australia

## No. 14.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-12.

| Year. | Agricultural. | Pastoral.     | Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming. | Forestry & Fisheries. | Mining.       | Manufacturing. (a) | Total.         |
|-------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 1906  | £1000. 25,349 | £1000. 45,389 | £1000. 13,611                    | £1000. 4,879          | £1000. 26,622 | £1000. 33,205      | £1000. 149,055 |
| 1907  | 30,500        | 50,660        | 15,584                           | 4,826                 | 28,301        | 36,155             | 166,026        |
| 1908  | 37,150        | 47,259        | 15,045                           | 4,286                 | 24,580        | 36,637             | 164,957        |
| 1909  | 41,056        | 50,864        | 15,064                           | 4,462                 | 23,039        | 39,713             | 174,198        |
| 1910  | 39,752        | 56,993        | 17,387                           | 4,789                 | 23,215        | 45,598             | 187,734        |
| 1911  | 38,774        | 50,725        | 19,107                           | 5,728                 | 23,480        | 50,767             | 188,581        |
| 1912  | 45,754        | 51,615        | 20,280                           | 6,432                 | 25,629        | 57,022             | 206,732        |

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the Tables No. 15 and 17, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

## No. 15.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-12.

| Year. | No. of Establishments. | Hands Employed. | Salaries and Wages Paid.* | Val. of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings. | Value of Materials Used. | Value added by Manufacture. | Value of Output. |
|-------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| 1907  | 12,555                 | 248,859         | 18,323,977                | 49,444,882                                    | 55,486,012               | 38,063,153                  | 93,549,165       |
| 1908  | 12,853                 | 257,494         | 19,884,367                | 52,592,439                                    | 60,959,226               | 38,570,405                  | 99,529,631       |
| 1909  | 13,197                 | 266,405         | 21,105,456                | 54,533,907                                    | 64,028,881               | 41,929,447                  | 105,958,328      |
| 1910  | 13,822                 | 286,963         | 23,870,540                | 58,489,474                                    | 72,796,236               | 48,063,922                  | 120,860,158      |
| 1911  | 14,455                 | 311,772         | 27,531,876                | 64,098,144                                    | 79,041,576               | 53,980,514                  | 133,022,090      |
| 1912  | 14,878                 | 327,456         | 31,287,492                | 69,270,051                                    | 88,275,620               | 60,499,787                  | 148,775,407      |

\* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

**No. 16.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1911-1912.**

| Particulars.                             | N.S.W.     | Victoria.  | Q'sland.   | S. Aust.   | W. Aust.  | Tas.      | C'wealth.   |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 1911.                                    |            |            |            |            |           |           |             |
| 1. Factories ... No.                     | 5,039      | 5,126      | 1,657      | 1,314      | 710       | 609       | 14,455      |
| 2. Hands employed* ..                    | 108,624    | 111,948    | 37,156     | 27,885     | 15,799    | 10,298    | 311,710     |
| 3. Wages paid† ... £                     | 10,047,656 | 8,911,019  | 3,113,835  | 2,645,386  | 1,982,883 | 827,592   | 27,528,371  |
| 4. Value of fuel used ..                 | 1,242,613  | 637,497    | 222,560    | 338,565    | 176,659   | 140,816   | 2,758,710   |
| 5. „ materials used ..                   | 33,670,951 | 25,029,525 | 8,788,335  | 7,503,979  | 2,059,346 | 1,952,240 | 79,004,376  |
| 6. „ added in process of manufacture ..  | 20,675,060 | 16,718,338 | 6,887,327  | 4,912,402  | 3,251,740 | 1,572,847 | 54,017,714  |
| 7. „ of output of fctrs. ..              | 54,346,011 | 41,747,863 | 15,675,662 | 12,416,381 | 5,311,086 | 3,525,087 | 133,022,090 |
| 8. „ land & bldgs. ..                    | 13,474,455 | 9,921,520  | 3,277,776  | 2,950,170  | 1,819,342 | 1,050,987 | 32,494,250  |
| 9. „ plant & mchry. ..                   | 12,510,600 | 8,336,373  | 4,947,259  | 2,506,000  | 2,082,777 | 1,216,200 | 31,599,209  |
| 1912.                                    |            |            |            |            |           |           |             |
| 1. Factories ... No.                     | 5,162      | 5,263      | 1,790      | 1,341      | 711       | 611       | 14,878      |
| 2. Hands employed* ..                    | 115,561    | 116,108    | 40,948     | 28,500     | 16,382    | 9,957     | 327,456     |
| 3. Wages paid† ... £                     | 11,592,032 | 10,102,244 | 3,699,065  | 2,869,653  | 2,169,144 | 855,334   | 31,287,492  |
| 4. Value of fuel used ..                 | 1,360,141  | 683,376    | 261,978    | 363,403    | 191,025   | 187,461   | 3,047,384   |
| 5. „ materials used ..                   | 37,122,441 | 27,002,302 | 11,078,954 | 8,199,110  | 2,586,195 | 2,286,618 | 88,275,620  |
| 6. „ added in process of manufacture ..  | 24,040,887 | 18,408,471 | 7,719,950  | 5,239,108  | 3,506,073 | 1,585,298 | 60,499,787  |
| 7. „ output of fctrs. ..                 | 61,163,328 | 45,410,773 | 18,798,904 | 13,438,218 | 6,092,268 | 3,871,916 | 148,775,407 |
| 8. „ of land & bldgs. ..                 | 14,765,810 | 10,362,661 | 3,524,991  | 3,150,834  | 1,910,372 | 1,094,488 | 34,809,156  |
| 9. „ plant & mchry. ..                   | 13,795,195 | 9,093,134  | 5,442,471  | 2,725,540  | 2,241,536 | 1,161,019 | 34,460,895  |
| INCREASE PER CENT.                       |            |            |            |            |           |           |             |
| 1. Factories ...                         | 2.44       | 2.67       | 8.03       | 2.05       | 0.14      | 0.33      | 2.93        |
| 2. Hands employed ...                    | 6.39       | 3.72       | 10.21      | 2.21       | 3.69      | — 3.31    | 5.05        |
| 3. Wages paid ...                        | 15.37      | 13.37      | 18.79      | 8.49       | 9.38      | 3.35      | 13.66       |
| 4. Value of fuel used ...                | 9.46       | 7.20       | 17.71      | 7.34       | 8.13      | 33.12     | 9.01        |
| 5. „ materials used ...                  | 10.25      | 7.88       | 26.06      | 9.26       | 25.58     | 17.13     | 11.74       |
| 6. „ added in process of manufacture ... | 16.28      | 10.11      | 12.09      | 6.65       | 7.82      | 0.79      | 12.00       |
| 7. „ of output of fctrs. ...             | 12.54      | 8.77       | 19.92      | 8.23       | 14.71     | 9.84      | 11.84       |
| 8. „ land & buildings ...                | 9.58       | 4.45       | 7.54       | 6.80       | 5.00      | 4.14      | 7.12        |
| 9. „ plant & mchry. ...                  | 10.27      | 9.10       | 10.01      | 8.76       | 7.62      | — 4.54    | 9.06        |

\* Including working proprietors, 13,332 in 1911, and 13,779 in 1912.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

**No. 17.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1909-12.**

|  | 1909.       | 1910.       | 1911.       | 1912.       |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ... | £ 1,839,261 | £ 1,863,173 | £ 1,807,869 | £ 1,874,590 |
| Treating oils and fats ...   | 548,357     | 564,356     | 634,831     | 667,790     |
| Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...  | 1,703,560   | 1,982,412   | 2,435,196   | 2,876,864   |
| Working in wood ...  | 3,192,928   | 3,711,482   | 4,488,119   | 5,195,792   |
| Metal works, machinery, etc. ...   | 9,029,852   | 10,642,583  | 11,866,940  | 14,012,456  |
| Connected with food and drink, etc. ...  | 9,460,665   | 10,880,641  | 11,815,841  | 12,702,629  |
| Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...   | 5,734,235   | 6,583,300   | 7,493,708   | 8,090,465   |
| Books, paper, printing and engraving ...   | 3,543,652   | 3,868,693   | 4,244,632   | 4,700,768   |
| Musical instruments, etc. ...  | 70,943      | 89,147      | 106,293     | 116,450     |
| Arms and explosives ...  | 53,813      | 63,897      | 61,001      | 88,459      |
| Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...                                 | 1,334,146   | 1,595,768   | 1,755,717   | 1,899,483   |
| Ship and boat building and repairing ...   | 324,304     | 347,064     | 465,019     | 616,106     |
| Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...  | 938,330     | 1,105,002   | 1,333,102   | 1,530,125   |
| Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...   | 821,508     | 970,663     | 1,066,329   | 1,123,776   |
| Surgical and other scientific instruments ...                                    | 29,770      | 34,415      | 42,019      | 42,284      |
| Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...   | 279,655     | 310,943     | 361,455     | 418,192     |
| Heat, light and power ...  | 2,612,907   | 2,982,670   | 3,409,116   | 3,885,681   |
| Leatherware, n.e.i. ...  | 109,558     | 134,934     | 167,953     | 192,049     |
| Minor wares, n.e.i. ...  | 302,503     | 369,754     | 462,574     | 465,828     |
|  | 41,929,447  | 48,100,897  | 54,017,714  | 60,499,787  |

**No. 18.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1912.**

| Particulars.  | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tas.   | C'wealth. |
|---|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|--------|-----------|
|   | %      | %         | %       | %        | %        | %      | %         |
| Wages* .. .. .  | 18.95  | 22.25     | 19.68   | 21.35    | 35.60    | 22.09  | 21.03     |
| Fuel .. .. .  | 2.22   | 1.50      | 1.39    | 2.70     | 3.14     | 4.84   | 2.05      |
| Materials used .. ..  | 60.69  | 59.46     | 58.93   | 61.01    | 42.45    | 59.06  | 59.33     |
| Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges .. .. . | 18.14  | 16.79     | 20.00   | 14.94    | 18.81    | 14.01  | 17.59     |
| Total Output ..   | 100.00 | 100.00    | 100.00  | 100.00   | 100.00   | 100.00 | 100.00    |

\* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

**No. 19.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee\*, 1909 to 1912.**

| Year.        | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tas.  | C'wealth. |
|--------------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-----------|
|              | £      | £         | £       | £        | £        | £     | £         |
| 1909 .. .. . | 87.27  | 73.57     | 82.09   | 83.08    | 122.08   | 86.44 | 82.97     |
| 1910 .. .. . | 90.83  | 78.18     | 86.79   | 90.44    | 123.93   | 78.81 | 87.06     |
| 1911 .. .. . | 96.35  | 83.48     | 87.15   | 99.56    | 129.80   | 84.47 | 92.25     |
| 1912 .. .. . | 104.44 | 91.19     | 93.88   | 105.62   | 136.67   | 90.40 | 99.74     |

\* Exclusive of working proprietors.

**No. 20.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1912.**

| —               | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tas.  | C'wealth. |
|-----------------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|-----------|
| Males .. .. .   | 88,178 | 77,565    | 33,254  | 23,083   | 13,805   | 8,391 | 244,276   |
| Females .. .. . | 27,383 | 38,543    | 7,694   | 5,417    | 2,577    | 1,566 | 83,180    |
| Masculinity* .. | 52.6   | 33.6      | 62.4    | 62.0     | 68.6     | 68.6  | 49.2      |

\* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

**No. 21.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING  
THE YEARS 1908-9 TO 1912-13 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES  
AFFECTED FOR LAST YEAR.**

|  | BOUNTY PAID.   |                |                |                | 1912-13.                           |                |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------------|----------------|
|  | 1908-9         | 1909-10        | 1910-11        | 1911-12        | Quantity on which Bounty was Paid. | Bounty Paid.   |
|  | £              | £              | £              | £              |                                    | £              |
| <b>BOUNTIES ACT—</b>                   |                |                |                |                |                                    |                |
| Combed Wool Tops .. ..                 | 326            | 4,933          | 8,522          | 16,898         | lb. 3,134,614                      | 13,061         |
| Flax and Hemp Fibre .. ..              | 126            | 120            | 123            | 480            | ton 101                            | 215            |
| Sisal Hemp .. ..                       | 34             | 25             | 112            | 18             | ..                                 | ..             |
| Coffee .. ..                           | 222            | 117            | 112            | 68             | lb. 30,053                         | 125            |
| Oil Materials—Cotton Seed ..           | 12             | 10             | 22             | 21             | .. 84,479                          | 13             |
| Linseed .. ..                          | 6              | ..             | ..             | ..             | ton 5                              | 9              |
| Cotton Ginned .. ..                    | 32             | 34             | 91             | 116            | lb. 46,043                         | 95             |
| Tobacco Leaf .. ..                     | 121            | 276            | 90             | 78             | .. 25,820                          | 215            |
| Fruits, Dried .. ..                    | 28             | 104            | 1,078          | 1,734          | .. 196,837                         | 587            |
| Fish, Preserved .. ..                  | 1,727          | 311            | 115            | 168            | .. 49,334                          | 103            |
| <b>SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—</b>             |                |                |                |                |                                    |                |
| Sugar .. ..                            | 477,090        | 402,132        | 630,762        | 543,503        | ton 123,366*                       | 370,306        |
| <b>SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—</b>         |                |                |                |                |                                    |                |
| Kerosene .. ..                         | ..             | ..             | 920            | 2,629          | gal. 335,013                       | 2,792          |
| Refined Paraffin Wax .. ..             | ..             | ..             | 553            | 739            | ton 387                            | 967            |
| <b>MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—</b> |                |                |                |                |                                    |                |
| Puddled Bar Iron .. ..                 | 568            | 1,254          | 2,080          | 671            | ton 64                             | 38             |
| Pig Iron .. ..                         | 2,314          | 23,510         | 20,462         | 15,611         | .. 28,249                          | 16,949         |
| Wire Netting .. ..                     | ..             | 6,036          | 4,824          | 5,968          | .. 536                             | 1,110          |
| Galvanized Sheet or Plate ..           | 192            | 287            | 121            | 74             | .. ..                              | ..             |
| Steel .. ..                            | 575            | 1,491          | 1,940          | 723            | .. ..                              | ..             |
| <b>TOTAL</b> .. ..                     | <b>483,373</b> | <b>440,640</b> | <b>671,927</b> | <b>589,499</b> | <b>..</b>                          | <b>406,558</b> |

\* Sugar produced by White Labour includes 795 tons of Beet Sugar.

### Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

#### No. 22.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

| Year.          | Tonnage Entered. |             |           | Tonnage Cleared. |             |           |
|----------------|------------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|-------------|-----------|
|                | With Cargo.      | In Ballast. | Total.    | With Cargo.      | In Ballast. | Total.    |
| 1906 ... ..    | 2,767,280        | 1,238,865   | 4,006,145 | 3,855,193        | 105,320     | 3,960,513 |
| 1907 ... ..    | 2,828,786        | 1,643,280   | 4,472,066 | 4,154,783        | 196,017     | 4,350,800 |
| 1908 ... ..    | 3,046,051        | 1,249,628   | 4,295,679 | 4,061,927        | 223,545     | 4,285,472 |
| 1909 ... ..    | 3,219,498        | 1,141,696   | 4,361,194 | 3,953,578        | 201,979     | 4,155,557 |
| 1910 ... ..    | 3,604,554        | 1,003,266   | 4,607,820 | 4,535,642        | 189,684     | 4,725,326 |
| 1911 ... ..    | 3,914,784        | 1,078,436   | 4,993,220 | 4,869,013        | 122,568     | 4,991,581 |
| 1912 ... ..    | 4,281,702        | 881,655     | 5,163,357 | 5,019,509        | 92,448      | 5,111,957 |
| 1913 ... ..    | 4,373,128        | 1,005,186   | 5,378,314 | 5,144,432        | 124,003     | 5,268,435 |
| 1913, July ... | 365,949          | 78,596      | 444,545   | 427,225          | 17,467      | 444,692   |
| 1914 „ ...     | 376,711          | 61,377      | 438,088   | 439,734          | 15,007      | 454,741   |
| 1913, 7 months | 2,514,820        | 525,234     | 3,040,054 | 2,937,090        | 79,269      | 3,016,359 |
| 1914 „ „       | 2,630,464        | 910,886     | 3,541,350 | 3,580,309        | 61,047      | 3,641,356 |

#### No. 23.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

| States and Territories. | 1901.      | 1909.      | 1910.      | 1911.      | 1912.      | 1913.      |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                         | £          | £          | £          | £          | £          | £          |
| New South Wales         | 17,560,207 | 20,887,560 | 23,238,466 | 27,342,452 | 32,303,124 | 32,350,663 |
| Victoria ...            | 12,686,880 | 16,531,981 | 20,002,606 | 21,850,963 | 25,081,074 | 24,387,073 |
| Queensland ...          | 3,515,667  | 4,591,888  | 5,427,855  | 6,212,240  | 7,456,917  | 6,714,942  |
| South Australia ...     | 3,927,206  | 5,096,121  | 5,976,169  | 6,245,380  | 6,972,765  | 7,348,203  |
| Western Australia       | 3,895,151  | 3,322,390  | 4,375,118  | 4,485,363  | 5,317,392  | 5,407,714  |
| Tasmania ...            | 811,361    | 741,956    | 831,137    | 816,806    | 1,009,198  | 1,025,081  |
| Northern Territory      | 37,539     | *          | *          | 14,284     | 18,130     | 20,977     |
| Austral'n Warships      | ...        | ...        | 163,000    | ...        | ...        | 2,495,000  |
| Commonwealth            | 42,434,011 | 51,171,896 | 60,014,351 | 66,967,488 | 78,158,600 | 79,749,653 |

#### No. 24.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

|                     |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| New South Wales     | 18,210,627 | 26,044,789 | 32,035,451 | 32,161,401 | 32,958,529 | 32,887,789 |
| Victoria ...        | 13,075,259 | 17,842,876 | 18,188,236 | 18,915,716 | 19,113,121 | 17,837,591 |
| Queensland ...      | 4,333,846  | 5,861,294  | 8,171,593  | 8,389,284  | 9,209,454  | 12,352,748 |
| South Australia ... | 4,432,778  | 8,468,715  | 10,243,197 | 10,174,966 | 9,615,279  | 9,809,763  |
| Western Australia   | 7,941,001  | 6,680,539  | 5,339,263  | 9,171,198  | 7,640,707  | 5,102,240  |
| Tasmania ...        | 1,673,470  | 420,623    | 513,410    | 625,031    | 499,894    | 513,727    |
| Northern Territory  | 29,191     | *          | *          | 44,662     | 59,106     | 67,911     |
| Commonwealth        | 49,696,172 | 65,318,836 | 74,491,150 | 79,482,258 | 79,096,090 | 78,571,769 |

\* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transhipment to the oversea country. For 1909 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shewn against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transhipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transhipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transhipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £8884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transhipment in other States were recorded as oversea exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

# **No. 25.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.**

| Year | Value.       |             |                |                |             | Value per Head. |          |                |                |         |
|------|--------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
|      | Total Trade. | Imports.    | Exports.       |                |             | Total Trade.    | Imports. | Exports.       |                |         |
|      |              |             | Aust. Produce. | Other Produce. | Total.      |                 |          | Aust. Produce. | Other Produce. | Total.  |
|      |              |             |                |                |             |                 |          |                |                |         |
|      | £            |             | £              | £              | £           | £ s. d.         | £ s. d.  | £ s. d.        | £ s. d.        | £ s. d. |
| 1901 | 92,130,183   | 42,434,011* | 47,741,776     | 1,954,396      | 49,696,172  | 24 6 1          | 11 3 11  | 12 11 10       | 0 10 4         | 13 2 2  |
| 1902 | 84,591,037   | 40,675,950* | 41,268,781     | 2,646,306      | 43,915,087  | 21 19 7         | 10 11 4  | 10 14 6        | 0 13 9         | 11 8 3  |
| 1903 | 86,061,583   | 37,811,471* | 45,658,883     | 2,591,229      | 48,250,112  | 22 2 1          | 9 14 3   | 11 14 7        | 0 13 3         | 12 7 10 |
| 1904 | 94,506,757   | 37,020,842  | 55,100,167     | 2,385,748      | 57,485,915  | 23 19 4         | 9 7 9    | 13 19 6        | 0 12 1         | 14 11 7 |
| 1905 | 95,187,766   | 38,346,731  | 54,127,758     | 2,713,277      | 56,841,035  | 23 15 10        | 9 11 9   | 13 10 7        | 0 13 6         | 14 4 1  |
| 1906 | 114,482,675  | 44,744,912  | 66,299,874     | 3,437,889      | 69,737,763† | 28 3 10         | 11 0 4   | 16 6 7         | 0 16 11        | 17 3 6  |
| 1907 | 124,633,280  | 51,809,033  | 69,816,500     | 3,007,747      | 72,824,247† | 30 4 5          | 12 11 3  | 16 18 7        | 0 14 7         | 17 13 2 |
| 1908 | 114,110,331  | 49,799,273  | 62,118,903     | 2,192,155      | 64,311,058† | 27 4 1          | 11 17 5  | 14 16 2        | 0 10 6         | 15 6 8  |
| 1909 | 116,490,732  | 51,171,896  | 62,843,711     | 2,475,125      | 65,318,836† | 27 5 0          | 11 19 5  | 14 14 0        | 0 11 7         | 15 5 7  |
| 1910 | 134,505,501  | 60,014,351  | 71,836,195     | 2,654,955      | 74,491,150† | 30 15 6         | 13 14 8  | 16 8 9         | 0 12 1         | 17 0 10 |
| 1911 | 146,449,746  | 66,967,488  | 76,205,210     | 3,277,048      | 79,482,258† | 32 12 4         | 14 18 3  | 16 19 6        | 0 14 7         | 17 14 1 |
| 1912 | 157,254,690  | 78,158,600  | 75,961,563     | 3,134,527      | 79,096,090† | 33 17 2         | 16 16 7  | 16 7 1         | 0 13 6         | 17 0 7  |
| 1913 | 158,321,422  | 79,749,653  | 75,138,147     | 3,433,622      | 78,571,769† | 32 19 2         | 16 12 0  | 15 12 10       | 0 14 4         | 16 7 2  |

\* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board oversea ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £898,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446; in 1912, £1,431,985; and in 1913, £1,458,702.

| Year. | Imports.          |                      |            | Exports.          |                      |            | Excess of Exports. |                      |            |
|-------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|
|       | Mer-<br>chandise. | Specie &<br>Bullion. | Total.     | Mer-<br>chandise. | Specie &<br>Bullion. | Total.     | Mer-<br>chandise.  | Specie &<br>Bullion. | Total.     |
|       |                   |                      |            |                   |                      |            |                    |                      |            |
|       | £                 | £                    | £          | £                 | £                    | £          | £                  | £                    | £          |
| 1901  | 41,499,147        | 934,864              | 42,434,011 | 34,425,953        | 15,270,219           | 49,696,172 | -7,073,194         | 14,335,355           | 7,262,161  |
| 1902  | 39,216,771        | 1,459,179            | 40,675,950 | 28,547,594        | 15,367,493           | 43,915,087 | -10,669,177        | 13,908,314           | 3,239,137  |
| 1903  | 36,551,542        | 1,259,929            | 37,811,471 | 29,126,154        | 19,123,958           | 48,250,112 | -7,425,388         | 17,864,029           | 10,438,641 |
| 1904  | 35,816,994        | 1,203,848            | 37,020,842 | 39,718,846        | 17,767,369           | 57,485,915 | 3,901,852          | 16,563,221           | 20,465,073 |
| 1905  | 36,796,436        | 1,550,295            | 38,346,731 | 45,045,521        | 11,795,514           | 56,841,035 | 8,249,085          | 10,245,219           | 18,494,304 |
| 1906  | 42,413,995        | 2,330,917            | 44,744,912 | 52,027,830        | 17,709,933           | 69,737,763 | 9,613,835          | 15,379,016           | 24,992,851 |
| 1907  | 49,974,833        | 1,834,200            | 51,809,033 | 61,636,787        | 11,187,460           | 72,824,247 | 11,661,954         | 9,353,260            | 21,015,214 |
| 1908  | 48,608,921        | 1,190,352            | 49,799,273 | 50,120,838        | 14,190,220           | 64,311,058 | 1,511,917          | 12,999,868           | 14,511,785 |
| 1909  | 50,115,521        | 1,056,375            | 51,171,896 | 56,638,552        | 8,680,284            | 65,318,836 | 6,523,031          | 7,623,909            | 14,146,940 |
| 1910  | 58,682,391        | 1,331,960            | 60,014,351 | 69,855,873        | 4,635,277            | 74,491,150 | 11,173,482         | 3,303,317            | 14,476,799 |
| 1911  | 64,997,907        | 1,969,581            | 66,967,488 | 67,435,172        | 12,047,086           | 79,482,258 | 2,437,265          | 10,077,505           | 12,514,770 |
| 1912  | 76,483,360        | 1,675,240            | 78,158,600 | 66,634,490        | 12,461,600           | 79,096,090 | -9,848,870         | 10,786,360           | 937,490    |
| 1913  | 78,196,109        | 1,553,544            | 79,749,653 | 74,773,034        | 3,798,735            | 78,571,769 | -3,423,075         | 2,245,191            | -1,177,684 |

NOTE.—The altered balance of trade in the years 1912 and 1913 is due mainly to loans raised in London. From 1st July, 1911 to 30th December, 1913, £21,039,450 was added to the amount of Public Debt held abroad.

## Imports and Exports.

**No. 26.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF AUGUST, 1914 AND 1913, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1914 AND 1913.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.

(Subject to Revision.)

| Articles.                                   | Period.      | Imports.   | Exports.            |                |           |
|---|--------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------|
|   |              |            | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total.    |
|   |              | £          | £                   | £              | £         |
| Ale and Beer ...                            | August 1914  | 34,359     | 98                  | 252            | 350       |
|   | " 1913       | 38,023     | 28                  | 621            | 649       |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 369,601    | 530                 | 5,121          | 5,651     |
|   | " 1913       | 351,202    | 351                 | 3,681          | 4,032     |
| Animals Living—                             |              |            |                     |                |           |
| Horses ...                                  | August 1914  | 4,954      | 1,240               | 40             | 1,280     |
|   | " 1913       | 4,329      | 11,698              | 740            | 12,438    |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 67,061     | 53,726              | 1,370          | 55,096    |
|   | " 1913       | 86,221     | 82,367              | 1,490          | 83,857    |
| Cattle ...                                  | August 1914  | 1,155      | 3,175               | ...            | 3,175     |
|   | " 1913       | 880        | 1,573               | ...            | 1,573     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 7,891      | 40,612              | ...            | 40,612    |
|   | " 1913       | 3,864      | 36,803              | ...            | 36,803    |
| Sheep ...                                   | August 1914  | 1,210      | 9,520               | 195            | 9,715     |
|   | " 1913       | 758        | 18,057              | ...            | 18,057    |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 17,906     | 32,104              | 195            | 32,299    |
|   | " 1913       | 24,058     | 44,204              | 175            | 44,379    |
| Apparel & all Descriptions<br>of Soft Goods | August 1914  | 1,786,224  | 2,093               | 9,845          | 11,938    |
|   | " 1913       | 1,678,380  | 5,297               | 13,198         | 18,495    |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 12,454,823 | 26,469              | 106,223        | 132,692   |
|   | " 1913       | 11,105,657 | 29,572              | 101,680        | 131,252   |
| Biscuits ...                                | August 1914  | 2,143      | 6,069               | 51             | 6,120     |
|   | " 1913       | 2,071      | 7,479               | 36             | 7,515     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 12,197     | 52,488              | 504            | 52,992    |
|   | " 1913       | 9,463      | 51,611              | 177            | 51,788    |
| Bones, Hoofs, and Horns                     | August 1914  | 316        | 1,760               | ...            | 1,760     |
|   | " 1913       | 357        | 6,288               | ...            | 6,288     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 2,589      | 33,624              | 309            | 33,933    |
|   | " 1913       | 1,962      | 36,846              | ...            | 36,846    |
| Boots and Shoes                             | August 1914  | 66,088     | 863                 | 95             | 958       |
|   | " 1913       | 49,401     | 1,244               | 164            | 1,408     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 431,389    | 8,828               | 3,099          | 11,927    |
|   | " 1913       | 383,207    | 7,967               | 3,298          | 11,265    |
| Butter ...                                  | August 1914  | 12         | 38,741              | ...            | 38,741    |
|   | " 1913       | 40         | 69,598              | 332            | 69,930    |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 368        | 1,297,103           | ...            | 1,297,103 |
|   | " 1913       | 415        | 1,755,614           | 339            | 1,755,953 |
| Cement (Portland)                           | August 1914  | 12,775     | 4                   | 42             | 46        |
|   | " 1913       | 9,866      | 6                   | 381            | 387       |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 132,672    | 1,288               | 3,523          | 4,811     |
|   | " 1913       | 208,409    | 156                 | 2,536          | 2,692     |
| Cheese ...                                  | August 1914  | 709        | 521                 | 16             | 537       |
|   | " 1913       | 1,079      | 474                 | 44             | 518       |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 11,663     | 37,288              | 316            | 37,604    |
|   | " 1913       | 11,069     | 15,974              | 252            | 16,226    |

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

| Articles.                                   | Period.      | Imports. | Exports.            |                |           |
|---|--------------|----------|---------------------|----------------|-----------|
|   |              |          | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total.    |
|   |              | £        | £                   | £              | £         |
| Coal ... ..                                 | August 1914  | 370      | 59,334              | ...            | 59,334    |
|   | " 1913       | 356      | 87,835              | ...            | 87,835    |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 16,121   | 773,989             | ...            | 773,989   |
|   | " 1913       | 4,063    | 686,958             | ...            | 686,958   |
| Cocoa and Chocolate ...                     | August 1914  | 22,367   | ...                 | 47             | 47        |
|   | " 1913       | 29,715   | ...                 | 153            | 153       |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 257,849  | 16                  | 1,151          | 1,167     |
|   | " 1913       | 234,363  | 6                   | 1,279          | 1,285     |
| Coffee and Chicory— all forms               | August 1914  | 8,120    | 41                  | 529            | 570       |
|   | " 1913       | 11,383   | 119                 | 802            | 921       |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 83,067   | 329                 | 3,598          | 3,927     |
|   | " 1913       | 98,631   | 739                 | 3,067          | 3,806     |
| Concentrates, 'other than Gold              | August 1914  | ...      | 133,298             | ...            | 133,298   |
|   | " 1913       | ...      | 292,583             | ...            | 292,583   |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | ...      | 2,552,586           | ...            | 2,552,586 |
|   | " 1913       | ...      | 2,396,609           | ...            | 2,396,609 |
| Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte | August 1914  | ...      | 79,472              | ...            | 79,472    |
|   | " 1913       | ...      | 191,144             | ...            | 191,144   |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 166      | 1,519,490           | 15             | 1,519,505 |
|   | " 1913       | 164      | 1,713,012           | ...            | 1,713,012 |
| Cordage and Twines ...                      | August 1914  | 64,536   | 493                 | 1,277          | 1,770     |
|   | " 1913       | 59,683   | 675                 | 2,048          | 2,723     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 484,919  | 5,541               | 11,078         | 16,619    |
|   | " 1913       | 472,652  | 5,945               | 11,905         | 17,850    |
| Drugs and Chemicals ...                     | August 1914  | 99,998   | 7,949               | 3,997          | 11,946    |
|   | " 1913       | 100,994  | 5,345               | 3,138          | 8,483     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 868,383  | 51,014              | 28,494         | 79,508    |
|   | " 1913       | 800,202  | 43,931              | 23,658         | 67,589    |
| Earthenware, China, etc.                    | August 1914  | 32,342   | 123                 | 174            | 297       |
|   | " 1913       | 32,048   | 1,065               | 267            | 1,332     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 290,653  | 1,903               | 2,754          | 4,657     |
|   | " 1913       | 273,753  | 3,166               | 2,782          | 5,948     |
| Fish (all kinds)...                         | August 1914  | 33,580   | 3,855               | 871            | 4,726     |
|   | " 1913       | 29,591   | 4,873               | 1,252          | 6,125     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 519,283  | 20,474              | 9,141          | 29,615    |
|   | " 1913       | 454,302  | 21,700              | 7,908          | 29,608    |
| Fruits, Dried— Currants ...                 | August 1914  | 2        | 2,689               | ...            | 2,689     |
|   | " 1913       | 4        | 313                 | ...            | 313       |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 97       | 6,158               | 2              | 6,160     |
|   | " 1913       | 663      | 4,842               | 89             | 4,931     |
| Raisins ...                                 | August 1914  | 4        | 3,482               | 1              | 3,483     |
|   | " 1913       | 174      | 2,212               | ...            | 2,212     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 512      | 28,851              | 178            | 29,029    |
|   | " 1913       | 1,049    | 19,147              | 31             | 19,178    |
| Other ...                                   | August 1914  | 1,235    | 57                  | 168            | 225       |
|   | " 1913       | 4,506    | 147                 | 54             | 201       |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 18,310   | 5,506               | 1,099          | 6,605     |
|   | " 1913       | 40,765   | 2,157               | 564            | 2,721     |
| Fruits, Fresh— Apples ...                   | August 1914  | 57       | 1,113               | ...            | 1,113     |
|   | " 1913       | ...      | 4,573               | ...            | 4,573     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 1,265    | 430,964             | 112            | 431,076   |
|   | " 1913       | 2,505    | 306,813             | 71             | 306,884   |
| All other ...                               | August 1914  | 25,017   | 2,940               | ...            | 2,940     |
|   | " 1913       | 38,329   | 7,150               | ...            | 7,150     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 232,634  | 47,093              | 33             | 47,126    |
|   | " 1913       | 188,595  | 59,150              | 447            | 59,597    |
| Furniture ...                               | August 1914  | 21,912   | 230                 | 120            | 350       |
|   | " 1913       | 38,053   | 1,114               | 126            | 1,240     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 155,796  | 8,047               | 2,630          | 10,677    |
|   | " 1913       | 213,041  | 8,173               | 1,267          | 9,440     |

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

| Articles.   | Period.      | Imports. | Exports.            |                |           |
|---|--------------|----------|---------------------|----------------|-----------|
|   |              |          | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total.    |
|   |              | £        | £                   | £              | £         |
| Glass and Glassware ...                             | August 1914  | 36,608   | 45                  | 827            | 872       |
|   | " 1913       | 52,344   | 305                 | 932            | 1,237     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 386,816  | 1,920               | 4,016          | 5,936     |
|   | " 1913       | 409,427  | 2,750               | 6,050          | 8,800     |
| Gold, uncoined ...                                  | August 1914  | 70,248   | 39,601              | ...            | 39,601    |
|   | " 1913       | 11,639   | 144,571             | ...            | 144,571   |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 721,130  | 601,251             | ...            | 601,251   |
|   | " 1913       | 684,649  | 865,779             | ...            | 865,779   |
| Grain & Pulse, Unprepared—<br>Barley ...            | August 1914  | ...      | 652                 | ...            | 652       |
|   | " 1913       | ...      | 6                   | ...            | 6         |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 17       | 34,834              | ...            | 34,834    |
|   | " 1913       | 6,019    | 983                 | ...            | 983       |
| Maize ...   | August 1914  | 2,925    | 66                  | ...            | 66        |
|   | " 1913       | 2,432    | 511                 | 247            | 758       |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 96,538   | 363                 | 1,282          | 1,645     |
|   | " 1913       | 15,471   | 766                 | 1,540          | 2,306     |
| Oats ...  | August 1914  | 440      | 863                 | 14             | 877       |
|   | " 1913       | 85       | 1,401               | 11             | 1,412     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 4,378    | 10,699              | 194            | 10,893    |
|   | " 1913       | 16,033   | 6,559               | 614            | 7,173     |
| Wheat ...   | August 1914  | ...      | 170,457             | ...            | 170,457   |
|   | " 1913       | ...      | 365,795             | ...            | 365,795   |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 4        | 9,788,740           | ...            | 9,788,740 |
|   | " 1913       | 14       | 6,683,955           | ...            | 6,683,955 |
| Other (including Beans<br>and Peas)                 | August 1914  | 2,097    | 881                 | 28             | 909       |
|   | " 1913       | 2,128    | 558                 | 25             | 583       |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 19,409   | 8,667               | 306            | 8,973     |
|   | " 1913       | 21,553   | 4,275               | 375            | 4,650     |
| Grain & Pulse, Prepared—<br>Bran, Pollard, & Sharps | August 1914  | 184      | 4,607               | ...            | 4,607     |
|   | " 1913       | 1        | 10,765              | 15             | 10,780    |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 185      | 54,319              | ...            | 54,319    |
|   | " 1913       | 1,997    | 46,678              | 126            | 46,804    |
| Flour (Wheaten) ...                                 | August 1914  | 4        | 116,960             | ...            | 116,960   |
|   | " 1913       | 45       | 120,044             | ...            | 120,044   |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 355      | 1,296,764           | ...            | 1,296,764 |
|   | " 1913       | 369      | 1,317,828           | ...            | 1,317,828 |
| Oatmeal, etc....                                    | August 1914  | 2,514    | 73                  | ...            | 73        |
|   | " 1913       | 1,148    | 314                 | 5              | 319       |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 7,089    | 385                 | 127            | 512       |
|   | " 1913       | 7,525    | 2,668               | 120            | 2,788     |
| Rice... ..  | August 1914  | 7,755    | ...                 | 13,475         | 13,475    |
|   | " 1913       | 8,066    | ...                 | 7,188          | 7,188     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 223,945  | ...                 | 65,272         | 65,272    |
|   | " 1913       | 290,948  | ...                 | 53,954         | 53,954    |
| Other ...   | August 1914  | 2,456    | 1,435               | 9              | 1,444     |
|   | " 1913       | 2,562    | 768                 | 68             | 836       |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 27,121   | 11,040              | 309            | 11,349    |
|   | " 1913       | 29,048   | 8,861               | 375            | 9,236     |
| Hats and Caps ...                                   | August 1914  | 59,431   | 73                  | 244            | 317       |
|   | " 1913       | 56,891   | 375                 | 386            | 761       |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 408,024  | 1,953               | 5,039          | 6,992     |
|   | " 1913       | 383,324  | 2,180               | 4,008          | 6,188     |
| Hay and Chaff ...                                   | August 1914  | 11       | 616                 | ...            | 616       |
|   | " 1913       | 28       | 2,068               | ...            | 2,068     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 161      | 11,593              | ...            | 11,593    |
|   | " 1913       | 282      | 10,231              | ...            | 10,231    |

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

| Articles.   | Period.      | Imports.  | Exports.            |                |           |
|---|--------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|-----------|
|   |              |           | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total.    |
|   |              | £         | £                   | £              | £         |
| Hops ... ..   | August 1914  | 1,937     | 30                  | 1              | 31        |
|   | " 1913       | 3,963     | 5                   | 12             | 17        |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 41,336    | 614                 | 85             | 699       |
|   | " 1913       | 73,675    | 82                  | 206            | 288       |
| Implements & Machinery—<br>Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural                                  | August 1914  | 122,210   | 2,024               | 1,108          | 3,132     |
|   | " 1913       | 83,198    | 4,662               | 840            | 5,502     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 422,128   | 14,130              | 5,825          | 19,955    |
|   | " 1913       | 367,873   | 186,939             | 9,343          | 196,282   |
| Indiarubber goods ...   | August 1914  | 70,117    | 4,913               | 1,461          | 6,374     |
|   | " 1913       | 76,110    | 5,942               | 4,319          | 10,261    |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 697,068   | 61,526              | 23,018         | 84,544    |
|   | " 1913       | 699,379   | 40,199              | 36,700         | 76,899    |
| Iron and Steel—<br>Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms,<br>Slabs, etc., Girders,<br>Joists, etc.                     | August 1914  | 141,223   | 79                  | 1,216          | 1,295     |
|   | " 1913       | 197,975   | 166                 | 1,628          | 1,794     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 1,244,436 | 1,789               | 12,530         | 14,319    |
|   | " 1913       | 1,524,045 | 8,297               | 10,903         | 19,200    |
| Galvanized—Plate and<br>Sheet   | August 1914  | 171,136   | ...                 | 170            | 170       |
|   | " 1913       | 158,520   | ...                 | 2,263          | 2,263     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 1,452,290 | 148                 | 13,978         | 14,126    |
|   | " 1913       | 1,254,410 | 69                  | 18,442         | 18,511    |
| Pig and Scrap ...   | August 1914  | 19,586    | 319                 | 55             | 374       |
|   | " 1913       | 33,037    | 2,259               | 618            | 2,877     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 203,532   | 6,010               | 635            | 6,645     |
|   | " 1913       | 157,649   | 4,883               | 4,621          | 9,504     |
| Jams and Jellies ...  | August 1914  | 1,263     | 1,203               | ...            | 1,203     |
|   | " 1913       | 833       | 1,667               | 16             | 1,683     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 9,673     | 15,968              | 75             | 16,043    |
|   | " 1913       | 7,112     | 21,394              | 140            | 21,534    |
| Jute Goods, including Bags<br>and Sacks (Bran, Flour,<br>and Corn, Gunny, and<br>Ore and Woolpack)      | August 1914  | 115,662   | 463                 | 1,076          | 1,539     |
|   | " 1913       | 145,477   | 728                 | 653            | 1,381     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 1,145,522 | 5,151               | 6,571          | 11,722    |
|   | " 1913       | 1,002,838 | 2,566               | 6,214          | 8,780     |
| Lead—Pig, and Lead con-<br>tained in Matte  | August 1914  | 26        | 78,402              | ...            | 78,402    |
|   | " 1913       | ...       | 182,583             | ...            | 182,583   |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 1,195     | 1,230,747           | 12             | 1,230,759 |
|   | " 1913       | 217       | 1,137,427           | ...            | 1,137,427 |
| Leather ... ..  | August 1914  | 37,825    | 31,955              | 1,025          | 32,980    |
|   | " 1913       | 36,144    | 53,429              | 1,037          | 54,466    |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 277,254   | 378,394             | 12,125         | 390,519   |
|   | " 1913       | 330,957   | 371,242             | 14,543         | 385,785   |
| Machines and Machinery<br>(all kinds, except Agricul-<br>tural, for which see "Im-<br>plements") ... .. | August 1914  | 419,328   | 4,868               | 4,695          | 9,563     |
|   | " 1913       | 380,405   | 17,774              | 12,225         | 29,999    |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 3,742,364 | 64,036              | 75,672         | 139,708   |
|   | " 1913       | 3,204,477 | 53,866              | 72,067         | 125,933   |
| Manures ... ..  | August 1914  | 60,989    | 13,188              | 62             | 13,250    |
|   | " 1913       | 47,573    | 29,150              | 2,564          | 31,714    |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 492,182   | 104,352             | 618            | 104,970   |
|   | " 1913       | 434,796   | 122,186             | 11,108         | 133,294   |
| Matches and Vestas ...  | August 1914  | 14,380    | ...                 | 192            | 192       |
|   | " 1913       | 11,389    | 4                   | 502            | 506       |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 115,571   | 58                  | 2,753          | 2,811     |
|   | " 1913       | 111,121   | 62                  | 2,429          | 2,491     |

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

| Articles.   | Period.      | Imports.  | Exports.            |                |           |
|---|--------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|-----------|
|   |              |           | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total.    |
| Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—   |              | £         | £                   | £              | £         |
| Beef ... ..   | August 1914  | ...       | 286,412             | ...            | 286,412   |
|   | " 1913       | 37        | 384,383             | ...            | 384,383   |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 155       | 2,349,459           | ...            | 2,349,459 |
|   | " 1913       | 112       | 1,762,464           | ...            | 1,762,464 |
| Mutton and Lamb ...   | August 1914  | ...       | 141,476             | ...            | 141,476   |
|   | " 1913       | 28        | 173,453             | ...            | 173,453   |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 8         | 1,181,680           | ...            | 1,181,680 |
|   | " 1913       | 223       | 1,312,668           | ...            | 1,312,668 |
| Poultry ... ..  | August 1914  | ...       | 859                 | ...            | 859       |
|   | " 1913       | 20        | 409                 | ...            | 409       |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 25        | 3,631               | ...            | 3,631     |
|   | " 1913       | 775       | 5,075               | ...            | 5,075     |
| Rabbits and Hares ...   | August 1914  | ...       | 86,393              | ...            | 86,393    |
|   | " 1913       | ...       | 118,540             | ...            | 118,540   |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | ...       | 364,879             | ...            | 364,879   |
|   | " 1913       | ...       | 364,348             | ...            | 364,348   |
| Meats, Preserved in Tins...   | August 1914  | 1,187     | 75,055              | 18             | 75,073    |
|   | " 1913       | 1,262     | 128,790             | 56             | 128,846   |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 20,565    | 705,404             | 560            | 705,964   |
|   | " 1913       | 14,994    | 632,914             | 695            | 633,609   |
| Metals, Manufactures of—  |              |           |                     |                |           |
| Dutiable ... ..   | August 1914  | 260,577   | Included in "Free." |                |           |
|   | " 1913       | 161,575   |                     |                |           |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 1,753,356 |                     |                |           |
|   | " 1913       | 1,443,830 |                     |                |           |
| Free ... ..   | August 1914  | 165,289   | 3,896               | 6,529          | 10,425    |
|   | " 1913       | 205,616   | 5,519               | 7,315          | 12,834    |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 1,717,850 | 37,835              | 61,007         | 98,842    |
|   | " 1913       | 1,815,828 | 41,572              | 54,335         | 95,907    |
| Milk—   |              |           |                     |                |           |
| Concentrated & Preserved  | August 1914  | 3,089     | 8,258               | 222            | 8,480     |
|   | " 1913       | 2,139     | 1,030               | 205            | 1,235     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 45,258    | 19,569              | 2,802          | 22,371    |
|   | " 1913       | 18,393    | 40,396              | 1,311          | 41,707    |
| Oil—Kerosene ... ..   | August 1914  | 74,564    | ...                 | 824            | 824       |
|   | " 1913       | 17,142    | ...                 | 2,538          | 2,538     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 465,173   | ...                 | 11,045         | 11,045    |
|   | " 1913       | 349,346   | ...                 | 13,275         | 13,275    |
| Onions ... ..   | August 1914  | 3,604     | 317                 | 55             | 372       |
|   | " 1913       | 1,847     | 1,155               | 92             | 1,247     |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 9,547     | 30,538              | 562            | 31,100    |
|   | " 1913       | 4,998     | 24,856              | 318            | 25,174    |
| Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined") | August 1914  | 7,241     | 43,181              | 15             | 43,196    |
|   | " 1913       | 1,288     | 112,128             | 424            | 112,552   |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 70,208    | 753,571             | 1,492          | 755,063   |
|   | " 1913       | 44,779    | 776,831             | 3,078          | 779,909   |
| Paints, Colours & Varnishes   | August 1914  | 53,757    | 285                 | 328            | 513       |
|   | " 1913       | 47,689    | 383                 | 562            | 945       |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 484,367   | 4,974               | 4,454          | 9,428     |
|   | " 1913       | 407,166   | 3,990               | 5,528          | 9,513     |
| Paper—  |              |           |                     |                |           |
| Printing ... ..   | August 1914  | 64,399    | ...                 | 350            | 350       |
|   | " 1913       | 102,163   | ...                 | 342            | 342       |
|   | 8 mths. 1914 | 602,255   | ...                 | 1,491          | 1,491     |
|   | " 1913       | 676,528   | ...                 | 3,743          | 3,743     |

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

| Articles.                 | Period.         | Imports.  | Exports.            |                |           |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|-----------|
|                           |                 |           | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total.    |
|                           |                 | £         | £                   | £              | £         |
| Paper—All other           | ... August 1914 | 37,360    | 56                  | 378            | 434       |
|                           | " 1913          | 66,410    | 75                  | 480            | 555       |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914    | 508,320   | 1,188               | 4,225          | 5,413     |
|                           | " 1913          | 562,703   | 995                 | 2,946          | 3,941     |
| Pearlshell                | ... August 1914 | ...       | 31,813              | 7              | 31,820    |
|                           | " 1913          | ...       | 11,113              | ...            | 11,113    |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914    | ...       | 222,959             | 194            | 223,153   |
|                           | " 1913          | ...       | 182,804             | 444            | 183,248   |
| Pickles and Sauces        | ... August 1914 | 16,569    | 160                 | 23             | 183       |
|                           | " 1913          | 10,787    | 134                 | 99             | 233       |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914    | 95,760    | 1,023               | 537            | 1,560     |
|                           | " 1913          | 95,740    | 939                 | 626            | 1,565     |
| Potatoes                  | ... August 1914 | 352       | 719                 | ...            | 719       |
|                           | " 1913          | 1,285     | 1,042               | 42             | 1,084     |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914    | 1,204     | 7,813               | ...            | 7,813     |
|                           | " 1913          | 2,896     | 9,442               | 225            | 9,667     |
| Railway Material—Rails,   | August 1914     | 215,609   | 14                  | 18             | 32        |
| Fish-plates, etc.         | " 1913          | 76,628    | 450                 | 389            | 839       |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914    | 1,138,230 | 270                 | 2,384          | 2,654     |
|                           | " 1913          | 865,073   | 2,339               | 6,359          | 9,198     |
| Silver—Bullion and Silver | August 1914     | 126       | 31,641              | ...            | 31,641    |
| contained in Matte        | " 1913          | 85        | 72,009              | ...            | 72,009    |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914    | 2,677     | 541,451             | 12,529         | 553,980   |
|                           | " 1913          | 2,263     | 567,096             | 6,795          | 573,891   |
| Skins—                    |                 |           |                     |                |           |
| Hides                     | ... August 1914 | 18,354    | 61,694              | ...            | 61,694    |
|                           | " 1913          | 25,509    | 167,674             | ...            | 167,674   |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914    | 188,599   | 1,029,970           | 269            | 1,030,239 |
|                           | " 1913          | 182,066   | 974,213             | 1,945          | 976,158   |
| Rabbit and Hare           | ... August 1914 | ...       | 33,306              | ...            | 33,306    |
|                           | " 1913          | 67        | 111,103             | 193            | 111,296   |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914    | 2,488     | 238,988             | ...            | 238,988   |
|                           | " 1913          | 751       | 403,605             | 193            | 403,798   |
| Sheep                     | ... August 1914 | 1,418     | 54,334              | ...            | 54,334    |
|                           | " 1913          | 690       | 191,601             | ...            | 191,601   |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914    | 15,117    | 1,221,317           | ...            | 1,221,317 |
|                           | " 1913          | 7,174     | 1,299,506           | ...            | 1,299,506 |
| Other                     | ... August 1914 | 1,179     | 16,144              | 2              | 16,146    |
|                           | " 1913          | 998       | 123,442             | 208            | 123,650   |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914    | 23,881    | 129,041             | 4              | 129,045   |
|                           | " 1913          | 19,704    | 431,077             | 1,128          | 432,205   |
| Soap                      | ... August 1914 | 13,653    | 9,048               | 82             | 9,130     |
|                           | " 1913          | 13,739    | 8,541               | 368            | 8,909     |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914    | 95,391    | 70,384              | 1,647          | 72,031    |
|                           | " 1913          | 83,741    | 62,164              | 3,785          | 65,949    |
| Specie—                   |                 |           |                     |                |           |
| Gold                      | ... August 1914 | 950       | 10,502              | 71,198         | 81,700    |
|                           | " 1913          | 10,061    | 39,290              | 21,700         | 60,990    |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914    | 200,950   | 362,483             | 922,080        | 1,284,563 |
|                           | " 1913          | 174,745   | 200,434             | 859,394        | 1,059,828 |
| Silver                    | ... August 1914 | 120,370   | ...                 | 202            | 202       |
|                           | " 1913          | 6         | ...                 | 42,834         | 42,834    |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914    | 273,176   | ...                 | 39,579         | 39,579    |
|                           | " 1913          | 175,041   | ...                 | 71,786         | 71,786    |
| Bronze                    | ... August 1914 | ...       | ...                 | ...            | ...       |
|                           | " 1913          | ...       | ...                 | ...            | ...       |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914    | 8,500     | ...                 | 4              | 4         |
|                           | " 1913          | 13,000    | ...                 | 20             | 20        |

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

| Articles.                | Period.      | Imports.  | Exports.            |                |           |
|--------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|-----------|
|                          |              |           | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total.    |
| Spirits—                 |              | £         | £                   | £              | £         |
| Brandy ...               | August 1914  | 20,283    | 85                  | 101            | 186       |
|                          | " 1913       | 17,055    | 8                   | 314            | 322       |
|                          | 8 mths. 1914 | 143,333   | 1,336               | 1,037          | 2,373     |
|                          | " 1913       | 123,325   | 289                 | 1,275          | 1,564     |
| Gin (including Schnapps) | August 1914  | 10,264    | ...                 | 25             | 25        |
|                          | " 1913       | 15,036    | ...                 | 157            | 157       |
|                          | 8 mths. 1914 | 113,502   | ...                 | 701            | 701       |
|                          | " 1913       | 109,179   | ...                 | 787            | 787       |
| Rum ...                  | August 1914  | 5,181     | 7                   | 4              | 11        |
|                          | " 1913       | 4,350     | 51                  | 33             | 84        |
|                          | 8 mths. 1914 | 34,032    | 142                 | 135            | 277       |
|                          | " 1913       | 40,141    | 113                 | 171            | 284       |
| Whisky ...               | August 1914  | 71,383    | 164                 | 3,637          | 3,801     |
|                          | " 1913       | 65,637    | ...                 | 1,964          | 1,964     |
|                          | 8 mths. 1914 | 488,484   | 328                 | 16,786         | 17,114    |
|                          | " 1913       | 492,067   | ...                 | 10,736         | 10,736    |
| Other ...                | August 1914  | 19,310    | 1,627               | 857            | 2,484     |
|                          | " 1913       | 18,848    | 1,637               | 752            | 2,389     |
|                          | 8 mths. 1914 | 114,813   | 11,649              | 5,978          | 17,627    |
|                          | " 1913       | 100,872   | 10,176              | 4,927          | 15,103    |
| Sugar (Cane) ...         | August 1914  | 17,318    | 14                  | 3,742          | 3,756     |
|                          | " 1913       | 174,647   | 22                  | 3,762          | 3,784     |
|                          | 8 mths. 1914 | 123,579   | 85                  | 30,122         | 30,207    |
|                          | " 1913       | 661,914   | 96                  | 27,192         | 27,288    |
| Tallow export only)      | August 1914  | ...       | 97,029              | 95             | 97,124    |
|                          | " 1913       | ...       | 214,770             | 698            | 215,468   |
|                          | 8 mths. 1914 | ...       | 1,233,383           | 1,177          | 1,234,560 |
|                          | " 1913       | ...       | 1,221,507           | 1,676          | 1,223,183 |
| Tea ...                  | August 1914  | 104,586   | ...                 | 9,748          | 9,748     |
|                          | " 1913       | 94,897    | ...                 | 5,420          | 5,420     |
|                          | 8 mths. 1914 | 889,590   | ...                 | 54,375         | 54,375    |
|                          | " 1913       | 760,872   | ...                 | 40,682         | 40,682    |
| Timber ...               | August 1914  | 212,010   | 124,476             | 361            | 124,837   |
|                          | " 1913       | 170,818   | 89,334              | 1,785          | 91,119    |
|                          | 8 mths. 1914 | 1,964,176 | 754,207             | 17,032         | 771,239   |
|                          | " 1913       | 1,814,873 | 566,541             | 15,929         | 582,470   |
| Tin Ingots ...           | August 1914  | ...       | 15,036              | ...            | 15,036    |
|                          | " 1913       | ...       | 23,865              | ...            | 23,865    |
|                          | 8 mths. 1914 | ...       | 242,047             | 233            | 242,280   |
|                          | " 1913       | 26        | 420,138             | ...            | 420,138   |
| Tinned Plates ...        | August 1914  | 28,033    | ...                 | 409            | 409       |
|                          | " 1913       | 33,893    | ...                 | ...            | ...       |
|                          | 8 mths. 1914 | 365,238   | ...                 | 1,577          | 1,577     |
|                          | " 1913       | 338,306   | ...                 | 967            | 967       |
| Tobacco—                 |              |           |                     |                |           |
| Manufactured ...         | August 1914  | 18,384    | 11,519              | 4,412          | 15,931    |
|                          | " 1913       | 14,678    | 5,778               | 4,486          | 10,264    |
|                          | 8 mths. 1914 | 139,878   | 43,591              | 33,134         | 76,725    |
|                          | " 1913       | 110,176   | 45,062              | 32,087         | 77,149    |
| Unmanufactured ...       | August 1914  | 22,128    | ...                 | ...            | ...       |
|                          | " 1913       | 35,125    | ...                 | 240            | 240       |
|                          | 8 mths. 1914 | 376,955   | 3                   | 1,148          | 1,151     |
|                          | " 1913       | 482,756   | 4                   | 1,132          | 1,136     |
| Cigars ...               | August 1914  | 13,635    | ...                 | 107            | 107       |
|                          | " 1913       | 16,221    | ...                 | 193            | 193       |
|                          | 8 mths. 1914 | 112,055   | 50                  | 2,422          | 2,472     |
|                          | " 1913       | 118,170   | 60                  | 2,727          | 2,787     |

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

| Articles.                 | Period.      | Imports.    | Exports.            |                |            |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------|------------|
|                           |              |             | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total.     |
| <b>Tobacco—</b>           |              | £           | £                   | £              | £          |
| Cigarettes ...            | August 1914  | 4,490       | 147                 | 44             | 191        |
|                           | " 1913       | 7,046       | 222                 | 99             | 321        |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914 | 39,886      | 2,488               | 1,229          | 3,717      |
|                           | " 1913       | 36,218      | 1,985               | 519            | 2,504      |
| <b>Tools of Trade ...</b> | August 1914  | 51,603      | 44                  | 990            | 1,034      |
|                           | " 1913       | 56,351      | 64                  | 1,315          | 1,379      |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914 | 451,841     | 935                 | 8,281          | 9,216      |
|                           | " 1913       | 451,556     | 630                 | 8,765          | 9,395      |
| <b>Wine, Fermented—</b>   |              |             |                     |                |            |
| Sparkling ...             | August 1914  | 6,433       | 32                  | 798            | 830        |
|                           | " 1913       | 12,935      | 111                 | 301            | 412        |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914 | 91,167      | 313                 | 2,523          | 2,836      |
|                           | " 1913       | 94,093      | 551                 | 1,943          | 2,494      |
| Other ...                 | August 1914  | 3,137       | 4,027               | 528            | 4,555      |
|                           | " 1913       | 2,371       | 6,341               | 345            | 6,686      |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914 | 26,862      | 79,000              | 3,241          | 82,241     |
|                           | " 1913       | 24,076      | 67,078              | 2,499          | 69,577     |
| <b>Wool—</b>              |              |             |                     |                |            |
| Greasy ...                | August 1914  | 139         | 309,885             | ...            | 309,885    |
|                           | " 1913       | 489         | 279,075             | ...            | 279,075    |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914 | 3,482       | 7,731,414           | ...            | 7,731,414  |
|                           | " 1913       | 6,066       | 6,484,207           | ...            | 6,484,207  |
| Scoured and Washed ...    | August 1914  | ...         | 213,063             | ...            | 213,063    |
|                           | " 1913       | 28          | 297,701             | ...            | 297,701    |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914 | 914         | 2,623,664           | ...            | 2,623,664  |
|                           | " 1913       | 947         | 2,573,897           | ...            | 2,573,897  |
| <b>All other Articles</b> | August 1914  | 1,343,312   | 128,227             | 29,516         | 157,743    |
|                           | " 1913       | 1,862,693*  | 128,918             | 48,174         | 177,092    |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914 | 12,318,091  | 1,086,661           | 410,142        | 1,496,803  |
|                           | " 1913       | 11,923,652* | 921,151             | 444,940        | 1,366,091  |
| <b>GRAND TOTALS</b>       | August 1914  | 6,591,666   | 2,633,878           | 179,003        | 2,812,881  |
|                           | " 1913       | 6,791,702   | 4,366,901           | 206,795        | 4,573,696  |
|                           | 8 mths. 1914 | 53,697,876  | 43,831,195          | 2,069,525      | 45,900,720 |
|                           | " 1913       | 50,661,637  | 39,650,251          | 2,057,457      | 41,707,708 |

\* Includes £405,000, value of H.M.A.S. "Melbourne."

# No. 27.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.

| Butter. | Flour. | Wheat. | Wool.   |          | Mutton and<br>Lamb. | Hides and<br>Skins of<br>all Kinds. |
|---------|--------|--------|---------|----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|
|         |        |        | Greasy. | Scoured. |                     |                                     |

## QUANTITY.

|      | lbs.        | Tons.*  | Bushels.†  | lbs.        | lbs.       | lbs.        |     |
|------|-------------|---------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----|
| 1901 | 34,536,277  | 96,814  | 20,260,058 | 385,191,184 | 66,368,855 | 54,175,093  | ... |
| 1902 | 7,777,971   | 33,021  | 8,999,282  | 286,579,459 | 49,374,477 | 44,105,600  | ... |
| 1903 | 30,901,910  | 6,097   | 1,172,838  | 263,419,710 | 61,143,320 | 35,753,124  | ... |
| 1904 | 64,788,542  | 103,144 | 33,071,653 | 339,219,779 | 55,911,046 | 47,863,532  | ... |
| 1905 | 55,904,151  | 154,219 | 24,648,182 | 380,420,424 | 56,775,423 | 86,858,344  | ... |
| 1906 | 75,765,536  | 166,875 | 30,262,335 | 415,353,590 | 64,889,295 | 90,692,385  | ... |
| 1907 | 66,076,915  | 163,437 | 28,784,130 | 512,756,895 | 72,318,065 | 109,227,757 | ... |
| 1908 | 51,193,311  | 116,803 | 15,027,388 | 471,832,275 | 70,915,494 | 91,607,614  | ... |
| 1909 | 55,644,925  | 129,969 | 31,549,498 | 529,020,213 | 76,082,419 | 116,915,639 | ... |
| 1910 | 87,894,943  | 139,946 | 44,761,895 | 587,090,469 | 78,178,300 | 190,229,330 | ... |
| 1911 | 101,722,136 | 175,891 | 55,147,840 | 578,823,623 | 71,770,640 | 129,569,295 | ... |
| 1912 | 66,679,120  | 168,094 | 32,604,247 | 557,798,811 | 62,885,655 | 115,371,981 | ... |
| 1913 | 75,802,303  | 221,658 | 42,922,887 | 531,573,903 | 64,450,086 | 204,931,783 | ... |

\* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

## VALUE.

|      | £         | £         | £         | £          | £         | £         | £         |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1901 | 1,447,882 | 589,604   | 2,774,643 | 11,673,176 | 3,561,528 | 726,186   | 1,251,675 |
| 1902 | 379,244   | 266,675   | 1,402,883 | 9,595,482  | 3,147,531 | 543,422   | 1,948,139 |
| 1903 | 1,213,177 | 61,199    | 181,355   | 9,600,599  | 4,396,634 | 489,934   | 1,703,037 |
| 1904 | 2,460,664 | 792,722   | 5,240,590 | 13,139,941 | 3,975,393 | 657,361   | 1,335,066 |
| 1905 | 2,331,595 | 1,160,813 | 4,174,128 | 15,574,516 | 4,247,700 | 1,111,969 | 2,144,682 |
| 1906 | 3,238,304 | 1,216,806 | 4,913,798 | 17,547,037 | 5,098,732 | 1,095,120 | 2,752,607 |
| 1907 | 2,890,261 | 1,296,252 | 4,801,722 | 22,928,011 | 5,963,819 | 1,377,502 | 2,782,805 |
| 1908 | 2,386,548 | 1,034,391 | 3,089,591 | 18,027,930 | 4,885,730 | 1,219,107 | 2,195,053 |
| 1909 | 2,399,693 | 1,229,481 | 6,628,683 | 20,603,450 | 4,879,660 | 1,231,035 | 3,160,008 |
| 1910 | 3,951,131 | 1,244,165 | 9,933,561 | 23,439,098 | 5,338,089 | 2,161,513 | 3,949,614 |
| 1911 | 4,637,362 | 1,391,529 | 9,641,608 | 21,394,798 | 4,676,395 | 1,633,622 | 3,227,236 |
| 1912 | 3,342,320 | 1,456,668 | 6,403,237 | 22,071,477 | 4,253,901 | 1,592,378 | 4,289,041 |
| 1913 | 3,565,282 | 1,863,667 | 7,987,477 | 21,479,782 | 4,797,280 | 2,896,532 | 5,539,827 |

**No. 28.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE**  
**of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during**  
**the eight Months ending August, 1914 and 1913.**

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.**

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria      | Queensland.   | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. Eight Months. |                |
|----------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------|----------------|
|                            |                  |               |               |             |               |           | 1914.                       | 1913.          |
| United Kingdom ...         | 1b. 5,410,272    | 1b. 7,988,225 | 1b. 8,621,480 | 1b. 167,184 | 1b. ...       | 1b. ...   | 1b. 22,187,161              | 1b. 33,304,425 |
| Canada ...                 | 114,912          | ...           | ...           | ...         | ...           | ...       | 114,912                     | 86,800         |
| Ceylon ...                 | 57,848           | 48,769        | 33,955        | ...         | ...           | ...       | 140,572                     | 159,002        |
| China ...                  | 184,202          | 131,003       | 4,752         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 319,957                     | 364,062        |
| Dutch East Indies—         | ...              | ...           | ...           | ...         | ...           | ...       | ...                         | ...            |
| Java ...                   | 105,448          | 1,184,838     | 38,949        | 13,608      | ...           | ...       | 1,342,843                   | 1,164,882      |
| Other Islands ...          | 2,968            | 45,681        | 3,490         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 52,139                      | 84,841         |
| Egypt ...                  | 184,856          | ...           | ...           | ...         | ...           | ...       | 184,856                     | 208,712        |
| Hong Kong ...              | 255,322          | 7,650         | 53,926        | ...         | ...           | ...       | 316,898                     | 268,466        |
| Islands of the Pacific—    | ...              | ...           | ...           | ...         | ...           | ...       | ...                         | ...            |
| Fiji ...                   | 35,056           | 20,621        | ...           | ...         | ...           | ...       | 55,677                      | 56,829         |
| Hawaiian Islands ...       | 16,072           | ...           | ...           | ...         | ...           | ...       | 16,072                      | 2,968          |
| New Caledonia ...          | 44,464           | 6,439         | ...           | ...         | ...           | ...       | 50,903                      | 47,660         |
| Other Islands ...          | 53,928           | 4,206         | 5,012         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 63,146                      | 64,223         |
| Japan ...                  | 35,454           | 4,614         | 5,834         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 45,992                      | 60,163         |
| Papua ...                  | 10,416           | 428           | 17,343        | ...         | ...           | ...       | 28,187                      | 27,206         |
| Philippine Islands ...     | 247,520          | 20,179        | 105,890       | ...         | ...           | ...       | 373,589                     | 405,733        |
| South African Union ...    | 391,832          | 343,691       | 990,858       | ...         | ...           | ...       | 1,626,381                   | 1,527,249      |
| Straits Settlements ...    | 47,208           | 164,270       | 149,742       | ...         | ...           | ...       | 361,220                     | 476,077        |
| United States ...          | 47,712           | ...           | 2,800         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 50,512                      | ...            |
| Other Countries ...        | 2,173            | 55,002        | 2,074         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 59,249                      | 88,104         |
| Total, 8 Months, 1914      | 7,247,663        | 10,025,616    | 9,936,105     | 180,792     | ...           | ...       | 27,390,176                  | ...            |
| " 1913                     | 11,995,847       | 12,849,792    | 13,086,213    | 452,616     | 12,936        | ...       | ...                         | 38,397,404     |

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.**

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria  | Queensland. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. Eight Months |             |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------|
|                            |                  |           |             |             |               |           | 1914.                      | 1913.       |
| United Kingdom ...         | £ 247,551        | £ 402,034 | £ 383,936   | £ 8,186     | £ ...         | £ ...     | £ 1,041,707                | £ 1,507,073 |
| Canada ...                 | 5,266            | ...       | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 5,266                      | 4,322       |
| Ceylon ...                 | 2,723            | 2,645     | 1,442       | ...         | ...           | ...       | 6,810                      | 8,134       |
| China ...                  | 8,486            | 7,181     | 289         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 15,956                     | 18,582      |
| Dutch East Indies—         | ...              | ...       | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | ...                        | ...         |
| Java ...                   | 4,946            | 63,817    | 2,020       | 742         | ...           | ...       | 71,525                     | 57,784      |
| Other Islands ...          | 138              | 2,489     | 192         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 2,819                      | 4,541       |
| Egypt ...                  | 8,334            | ...       | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 8,334                      | 9,452       |
| Hong Kong ...              | 11,953           | 374       | 2,750       | ...         | ...           | ...       | 15,077                     | 12,724      |
| Islands of the Pacific—    | ...              | ...       | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | ...                        | ...         |
| Fiji ...                   | 1,706            | 1,221     | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 2,927                      | 2,987       |
| Hawaiian Islands ...       | 771              | ...       | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 771                        | 125         |
| New Caledonia ...          | 2,182            | 344       | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 2,526                      | 2,348       |
| Other Islands ...          | 2,606            | 249       | 295         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 3,150                      | 3,198       |
| Japan ...                  | 1,658            | 334       | 288         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 2,280                      | 2,936       |
| Papua ...                  | 507              | 25        | 989         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 1,521                      | 1,448       |
| Philippine Islands ...     | 11,497           | 1,144     | 5,308       | ...         | ...           | ...       | 17,949                     | 19,866      |
| South African Union ...    | 17,547           | 16,970    | 39,508      | ...         | ...           | ...       | 74,025                     | 71,734      |
| Straits Settlements ...    | 2,309            | 8,868     | 7,599       | ...         | ...           | ...       | 18,776                     | 23,359      |
| United States ...          | 2,191            | ...       | 136         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 2,327                      | ...         |
| Other Countries ...        | 102              | 3,127     | 128         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 3,357                      | 5,001       |
| Total, 8 Months, 1914      | 332,473          | 510,822   | 444,880     | 8,928       | ...           | ...       | 1,297,103                  | ...         |
| " 1913                     | 524,588          | 610,313   | 598,231     | 21,881      | 601           | ...       | ...                        | 1,755,614   |

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria  | Queensland. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth, Eight Months |           |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|
|                            |                  |           |             |             |               |           | 1914.                      | 1913.     |
|                            | Cental.          | Cental.   | Cental.     | Cental.     | Cental.       | Cental.   | Cental.                    | Cental.   |
| United Kingdom ...         | 4,559            | 283,151   | ...         | 22,288      | 65,234        | ...       | 375,232                    | 269,062   |
| Africa—Portuguese East ... | 778              | 44,783    | ...         | 45,511      | ...           | ...       | 91,072                     | 237,630   |
| Ceylon ...                 | 217              | 77,188    | ...         | 30,379      | 2,564         | ...       | 110,348                    | 63,265    |
| China ...                  | 32,888           | 41        | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 32,929                     | 29,907    |
| Cochin China ...           | 15,173           | ...       | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 15,173                     | 7,794     |
| Dutch East Indies—         |                  |           |             |             |               |           |                            |           |
| Celebes ...                | 26,048           | 14,002    | 2           | ...         | 134           | ...       | 40,186                     | 36,391    |
| Java ...                   | 283,568          | 103,791   | 45          | 103,062     | 27,528        | ...       | 517,994                    | 562,952   |
| Sumatra ...                | 24,911           | 24,107    | ...         | 15,472      | 147           | ...       | 64,637                     | 58,685    |
| Other Islands ...          | 11,132           | 18,868    | 190         | 540         | ...           | ...       | 30,730                     | 44,196    |
| Egypt ...                  | 10,168           | 190,849   | ...         | 5,232       | 233,341       | ...       | 439,590                    | 502,399   |
| Hong Kong ...              | 5,909            | 4,107     | 636         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 10,652                     | 46,172    |
| India ...                  | 1,043            | 11,779    | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 12,822                     | 4,728     |
| Islands of the Pacific—    |                  |           |             |             |               |           |                            |           |
| Fiji ...                   | 22,466           | 5,101     | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 27,567                     | 29,534    |
| New Caledonia ...          | 54,695           | 4,806     | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 59,501                     | 56,866    |
| New Hebrides ...           | 4,189            | ...       | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 4,189                      | 3,964     |
| Other Islands ...          | 22,309           | 8,308     | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 30,617                     | 27,983    |
| New Zealand ...            | 84,951           | 87,809    | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 172,760                    | 48,432    |
| Papua ...                  | 4,401            | 58        | 522         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 4,981                      | 5,446     |
| Philippine Islands ...     | 173,821          | 34,482    | 3,301       | ...         | ...           | ...       | 211,604                    | 149,154   |
| South African Union ...    | 6,440            | 277,274   | ...         | 188,838     | 8,387         | ...       | 480,939                    | 589,351   |
| Straits Settlements ...    | 105,528          | 101,716   | ...         | 9,384       | 66,040        | ...       | 282,668                    | 302,911   |
| Other Countries ...        | 4,048            | 50,460    | 15          | 5,700       | 553           | ...       | 60,776                     | 56,565    |
| Total, 8 months, 1914 ...  | 899,242          | 1,342,680 | 4,711       | 426,406     | 403,923       | ...       | 3,076,967                  | ...       |
| "  "  1913 ...             | 725,638          | 1,256,436 | 2,343       | 755,817     | 393,153       | ...       | ...                        | 3,133,387 |

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria | Queensland. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth, Eight Months |           |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|
|                            |                  |          |             |             |               |           | 1914.                      | 1913.     |
|                            | £                | £        | £           | £           | £             | £         | £                          | £         |
| United Kingdom ...         | 1,759            | 108,746  | ...         | 8,863       | 26,256        | ...       | 140,624                    | 114,696   |
| Africa—Portuguese East ... | 336              | 18,210   | ...         | 17,903      | ...           | ...       | 36,449                     | 94,700    |
| Ceylon ...                 | 100              | 34,235   | ...         | 12,189      | 1,072         | ...       | 47,596                     | 25,551    |
| China ...                  | 15,277           | 23       | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 15,300                     | 13,475    |
| Cochin China ...           | 6,958            | ...      | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 6,958                      | 3,228     |
| Dutch East Indies—         |                  |          |             |             |               |           |                            |           |
| Celebes ...                | 11,769           | 6,113    | 1           | ...         | 57            | ...       | 17,940                     | 16,094    |
| Java ...                   | 124,761          | 45,826   | 18          | 42,698      | 11,607        | ...       | 224,910                    | 242,589   |
| Sumatra ...                | 11,206           | 10,291   | ...         | 6,502       | 63            | ...       | 28,062                     | 25,786    |
| Other Islands ...          | 5,296            | 9,103    | 81          | 213         | ...           | ...       | 14,693                     | 20,858    |
| Egypt ...                  | 4,208            | 84,508   | ...         | 2,028       | 101,403       | ...       | 192,147                    | 207,476   |
| Hong Kong ...              | 2,625            | 1,737    | 235         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 4,597                      | 19,156    |
| India ...                  | 481              | 5,682    | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 6,163                      | 2,233     |
| Islands of the Pacific—    |                  |          |             |             |               |           |                            |           |
| Fiji ...                   | 9,230            | 2,009    | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 11,289                     | 12,089    |
| New Caledonia ...          | 21,746           | 1,932    | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 23,678                     | 23,653    |
| New Hebrides ...           | 1,726            | ...      | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 1,726                      | 1,663     |
| Other Islands ...          | 9,584            | 3,133    | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 12,717                     | 12,105    |
| New Zealand ...            | 34,723           | 35,038   | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 69,761                     | 19,645    |
| Papua ...                  | 1,353            | 25       | 296         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 2,274                      | 2,521     |
| Philippine Islands ...     | 80,684           | 14,859   | 1,163       | ...         | ...           | ...       | 96,706                     | 67,273    |
| South African Union ...    | 2,366            | 111,824  | ...         | 79,595      | 3,561         | ...       | 197,846                    | 236,525   |
| Straits Settlements ...    | 48,691           | 36,385   | ...         | 3,792       | 30,147        | ...       | 119,015                    | 131,119   |
| Other Countries ...        | 1,709            | 22,037   | 10          | 2,371       | 236           | ...       | 26,363                     | 25,419    |
| Total, 8 months, 1914 ...  | 397,688          | 546,716  | 1,804       | 176,154     | 174,402       | ...       | 1,296,764                  | ...       |
| "  "  1913 ...             | 323,849          | 526,915  | 1,025       | 308,547     | 157,492       | ...       | ...                        | 1,317,828 |

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria   | Queens-land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. 8 months |            |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|------------------------|------------|
|                            | Cental.          | Cental.    | Cental.      | Cental.     | Cental.       | Cental.   | 1914.                  | 1913.      |
| United Kingdom             | 6,837,043        | 4,533,267  | ...          | 4,044,315   | 2,951,196     | ...       | 18,355,821             | 14,017,784 |
| Belgium                    | 386,926          | 89,009     | ...          | 93,054      | 183,266       | ...       | 752,255                | 973,315    |
| Brazil                     | 108,438          | ...        | ...          | 147,836     | ...           | ...       | 256,274                | ...        |
| Canary Islands*            | 353,015          | 2,125,364  | ...          | ...         | 160,188       | ...       | 2,638,567              | 886,203    |
| Chile                      | 631,645          | 831,312    | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 1,462,957              | 37         |
| Egypt                      | 184              | 257,361    | ...          | ...         | 443           | ...       | 257,988                | 52,888     |
| France                     | 230,616          | 382,561    | ...          | 195,512     | 200,480       | ...       | 1,018,169              | 870,678    |
| Germany                    | 118,814          | 164,902    | ...          | 56,030      | 117,659       | ...       | 457,405                | 174,332    |
| Guam*                      | 143,419          | ...        | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 143,419                | ...        |
| Italy                      | 183,718          | 206,930    | ...          | 26,886      | 143,950       | ...       | 561,484                | 1,082,309  |
| Japan                      | 405,137          | 288,375    | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 693,502                | 729,467    |
| Madeira*                   | 133,319          | ...        | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 133,319                | ...        |
| New Zealand                | 51,281           | 6,952      | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 58,233                 | ...        |
| Norway                     | ...              | 146,947    | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 146,947                | ...        |
| Peru                       | 235,382          | 148,829    | ...          | 147,360     | ...           | ...       | 531,571                | 376,554    |
| Portugal                   | ...              | 164,988    | ...          | 47,382      | 136,627       | ...       | 348,997                | 117,999    |
| St. Vincent*               | ...              | ...        | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | ...                    | 129,983    |
| South African Union        | 111,597          | 519,104    | ...          | 826,421     | 113,377       | ...       | 1,570,999              | 1,868,505  |
| Spain                      | 78,395           | 506,804    | ...          | 43,782      | 363,965       | ...       | 1,136,946              | 84,969     |
| Sweden                     | 155,442          | 294,952    | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 450,394                | 13,351     |
| Other Countries            | 167,850          | 6,654      | 32           | 30,149      | ...           | ...       | 204,085                | 85,104     |
| Total, 8 months 1914       | 10,341,211       | 10,807,711 | 32           | 5,658,727   | 4,371,651     | ...       | 31,179,332             | ...        |
| " " 1913                   | 6,829,898        | 5,476,864  | 19           | 6,773,730   | 2,382,967     | ...       | ...                    | 21,463,478 |

\* For orders.

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria  | Queens-land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. 8 months |           |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
|                            | £                | £         | £            | £           | £             | £         | 1914.                  | 1913.     |
| United Kingdom             | 2,235,903        | 1,396,871 | ...          | 1,256,667   | 910,079       | ...       | 5,799,520              | 4,397,353 |
| Belgium                    | 121,724          | 30,121    | ...          | 29,857      | 54,732        | ...       | 236,434                | 300,334   |
| Brazil                     | 34,263           | ...       | ...          | 49,279      | ...           | ...       | 83,542                 | ...       |
| Canary Islands*            | 107,959          | 640,440   | ...          | ...         | 46,724        | ...       | 795,123                | 274,353   |
| Chile                      | 204,714          | 267,493   | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 472,207                | 20        |
| Egypt                      | 73               | 75,581    | ...          | ...         | 129           | ...       | 75,783                 | 16,109    |
| France                     | 75,785           | 119,997   | ...          | 62,294      | 62,650        | ...       | 320,726                | 268,412   |
| Germany                    | 36,283           | 52,657    | ...          | 17,822      | 35,951        | ...       | 142,713                | 55,151    |
| Guam*                      | 45,290           | ...       | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 45,290                 | ...       |
| Italy                      | 56,604           | 61,644    | ...          | 8,775       | 42,985        | ...       | 170,008                | 327,158   |
| Japan                      | 123,983          | 90,317    | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 214,300                | 226,287   |
| Madeira*                   | 42,200           | ...       | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 42,200                 | ...       |
| New Zealand                | 17,094           | 2,184     | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 19,278                 | ...       |
| Norway                     | ...              | 45,922    | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 45,922                 | ...       |
| Peru                       | 76,490           | 45,663    | ...          | 43,615      | ...           | ...       | 165,768                | 116,685   |
| Portugal                   | ...              | 48,121    | ...          | 15,300      | 41,273        | ...       | 104,694                | 36,056    |
| St. Vincent*               | ...              | ...       | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | ...                    | 39,265    |
| South African Union        | 37,320           | 160,784   | ...          | 255,848     | 34,604        | ...       | 488,556                | 570,640   |
| Spain                      | 24,907           | 205,033   | ...          | 14,290      | 114,720       | ...       | 358,950                | 25,668    |
| Sweden                     | 48,542           | 93,682    | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 142,224                | 4,224     |
| Other Countries            | 53,532           | 2,014     | 16           | 9,940       | ...           | ...       | 65,502                 | 26,240    |
| Total, 8 months, 1914      | 3,342,666        | 3,398,524 | 16           | 1,763,687   | 1,343,847     | ...       | 9,788,740              | ...       |
| " " 1913                   | 2,192,595        | 1,678,504 | 11           | 2,073,099   | 739,746       | ...       | ...                    | 6,683,955 |

\* For orders.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria.  | Queens-land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. 8 months |             |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------|
|                            | lb.              | lb.        | lb.          | lb.         | lb.           | lb.       | 1914.                  | 1913.       |
| United Kingdom             | 16,015,707       | 20,229,075 | 13,575,667   | 4,310,625   | 5,288,466     | 3,601,409 | 63,020,949             | 72,790,366  |
| Austria-Hungary            | 2,208,003        | 1,060,380  | 808,437      | 1,324,087   | ...           | ...       | 5,400,907              | 2,009,722   |
| Belgium                    | 10,537,566       | 2,518,260  | 5,374,766    | 349,997     | 198,743       | 594,628   | 19,573,960             | 14,911,274  |
| Canada                     | ...              | ...        | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | ...                    | 88,916      |
| France                     | 27,043,402       | 9,543,046  | 10,810,876   | 189,475     | ...           | 806,086   | 48,392,885             | 37,828,439  |
| Germany                    | 18,812,153       | 4,583,835  | 7,285,718    | 94,693      | ...           | 821,405   | 31,597,324             | 22,569,990  |
| India                      | ...              | 411,013    | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 411,013                | 433,467     |
| Italy                      | 696,467          | 183,207    | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 879,674                | 469,740     |
| Japan                      | 1,985,775        | 264,842    | 473,475      | ...         | ...           | ...       | 2,724,092              | 2,704,943   |
| Netherlands                | ...              | ...        | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | ...                    | 69,072      |
| New Zealand                | 76,068           | 14,919     | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 90,987                 | 2,536       |
| Norway                     | ...              | 6,341      | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 6,341                  | 4,335       |
| Switzerland                | 165,311          | ...        | ...          | ...         | ...           | ...       | 165,311                | 20,771      |
| United States              | 5,031,753        | 4,657,446  | 3,926,029    | 31,829      | ...           | 329,935   | 13,976,992             | 1,000,476   |
| Total, 8 months 1914       | 82,572,205       | 43,472,484 | 42,254,968   | 6,300,706   | 5,487,209     | 6,153,463 | 186,241,035            | ...         |
| " " 1913                   | 68,982,111       | 33,222,578 | 35,621,699   | 3,884,884   | 6,940,793     | 6,245,912 | ...                    | 154,897,977 |

\* In addition, 50,400 lbs. from Northern Territory: destination not available.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria  | Queensland. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. 8 months |           |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
|                            |                  |           |             |             |               |           | 1914.                  | 1913.     |
|                            | £                | £         | £           | £           | £             | £         | £                      | £         |
| United Kingdom ...         | 650,545          | 881,539   | 611,460     | 138,263     | 198,999       | 162,788   | 2,673,594              | 3,142,701 |
| Austria-Hungary ...        | 99,423           | 50,411    | 40,844      | 51,848      | ...           | ...       | 242,526                | 87,525    |
| Belgium ...                | 373,461          | 90,548    | 225,514     | 11,758      | 5,017         | 29,005    | 735,303                | 595,593   |
| Canada ...                 | ...              | ...       | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | ...                    | 5,361     |
| France ...                 | 1,036,063        | 357,778   | 417,526     | 6,233       | ...           | 36,100    | 1,853,700              | 1,462,822 |
| Germany ...                | 768,699          | 184,319   | 315,051     | 3,611       | ...           | 34,846    | 1,306,526              | 967,485   |
| India ...                  | ...              | 17,459    | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 17,459                 | 18,696    |
| Italy ...                  | 30,965           | 9,409     | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 40,374                 | 20,414    |
| Japan ...                  | 94,879           | 12,811    | 20,301      | ...         | ...           | ...       | 127,991                | 125,036   |
| Netherlands ...            | ...              | ...       | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | ...                    | 4,573     |
| New Zealand ...            | 2,820            | 855       | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 3,675                  | 139       |
| Norway ...                 | ...              | 376       | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 376                    | 229       |
| Switzerland ...            | 8,509            | ...       | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 8,509                  | 811       |
| United States ...          | 255,952          | 224,302   | 219,867     | 1,523       | ...           | 16,727    | 713,371                | 52,822    |
| Total, 8 months, 1914 ...  | 3,321,316        | 1,829,807 | 1,850,563   | 243,235     | 204,016       | 279,466   | *7,728,404             | ...       |
| " " 1913 ...               | 2,812,750        | 1,469,371 | 1,499,448   | 150,604     | 264,140       | 287,894   | ...                    | 6,484,207 |

\* In addition £3010 from Northern Territory, destination not available.

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria  | Queensland. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. 8 months |            |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|------------------------|------------|
|                            |                  |           |             |             |               |           | 1914.                  | 1913.      |
|                            | lb.              | lb.       | lb.         | lb.         | lb.           | lb.       | lb.                    | lb.        |
| United Kingdom ...         | *5,677,751       | 3,073,229 | 3,380,255   | 1,935,426   | 35,225        | 1,802     | 14,113,688             | 14,789,054 |
| Austria-Hungary ...        | 42,961           | ...       | 25,214      | ...         | ...           | ...       | 68,175                 | 7,116      |
| Belgium ...                | 1,782,378        | 207,260   | 1,325,614   | 25,183      | ...           | ...       | 3,340,435              | 2,813,520  |
| France ...                 | 4,787,814        | 730,535   | 2,305,335   | 28,565      | ...           | ...       | 7,852,249              | 10,031,010 |
| Germany ...                | 4,117,368        | 442,215   | 2,182,644   | 21,874      | ...           | ...       | 6,764,101              | 4,660,258  |
| India ...                  | 134,786          | 14,099    | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 48,885                 | 52,406     |
| Italy ...                  | 39,649           | 29,114    | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 68,763                 | 138,915    |
| Japan ...                  | 12,516,865       | ...       | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 2,516,965              | 2,293,683  |
| New Zealand ...            | 1,333            | ...       | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 1,333                  | 3,966      |
| Norway ...                 | ...              | 4,890     | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 4,890                  | 1,641      |
| Switzerland ...            | ...              | ...       | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | ...                    | 9,942      |
| United States ...          | 75,943           | 61,085    | 26,527      | ...         | ...           | ...       | 163,555                | ...        |
| Total, 8 months, 1914 ...  | 19,076,848       | 4,562,427 | 9,255,589   | 2,011,048   | 35,225        | 1,802     | 34,942,939             | ...        |
| " " 1913 ...               | 18,801,505       | 4,795,192 | 9,450,578   | 1,669,740   | 82,136        | 2,360     | ...                    | 34,801,511 |

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria | Queensland. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. 8 months |           |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
|                            |                  |          |             |             |               |           | 1914.                  | 1913.     |
|                            | £                | £        | £           | £           | £             | £         | £                      | £         |
| United Kingdom ...         | *352,594         | 213,896  | 266,648     | 137,277     | 1,610         | 69        | 962,034                | 1,003,694 |
| Austria-Hungary ...        | 3,203            | ...      | 2,394       | ...         | ...           | ...       | 5,597                  | 530       |
| Belgium ...                | 111,843          | 11,805   | 103,151     | 1,340       | ...           | ...       | 228,139                | 201,568   |
| France ...                 | 311,877          | 43,473   | 189,478     | 1,852       | ...           | ...       | 546,680                | 714,594   |
| Germany ...                | 315,613          | 31,327   | 200,632     | 1,823       | ...           | ...       | 549,595                | 378,202   |
| India ...                  | 14,381           | 1,070    | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 5,451                  | 4,637     |
| Italy ...                  | 3,942            | 2,234    | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 6,176                  | 9,191     |
| Japan ...                  | 1305,650         | ...      | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 305,650                | 260,175   |
| New Zealand ...            | 1159             | ...      | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 159                    | 313       |
| Norway ...                 | ...              | 323      | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | 323                    | 82        |
| Switzerland ...            | ...              | ...      | ...         | ...         | ...           | ...       | ...                    | 911       |
| United States ...          | 6,437            | 4,710    | 2,713       | ...         | ...           | ...       | 13,860                 | ...       |
| Total, 8 months, 1914 ...  | 1,415,899        | 308,778  | 765,016     | 132,292     | 1,610         | 69        | 2,623,664              | ...       |
| " " 1913 ...               | 1,410,919        | 314,404  | 732,820     | 111,876     | 3,827         | 51        | ...                    | 2,573,897 |

\* Includes 30,559 lbs. value £3233, Tops. † Tops. ‡ Includes 2,443,212 lbs., value £301,704, Tops.

## No. 29.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of August, 1914 and 1913, and during the First Eight Months of the same Years, and during the first two months of the Financial Years 1914-15 and 1913-14.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

| Division.   | August    |           | Eight months of |            | Two Months of Financial Year. |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------|
|   | 1914.     | 1913.     | 1914.           | 1913.      | 1914-15.                      | 1913-14.  |
| <b>CUSTOMS.</b>                                   | £         | £         | £               | £          | £                             | £         |
| 1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages                   | 319,765   | 250,525   | 1,980,961       | 1,859,137  | 612,048                       | 512,390   |
| 2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof              | 110,825   | 114,484   | 924,705         | 929,583    | 237,471                       | 235,282   |
| 3. Sugar...                                       | 9,640     | 20,124    | 96,294          | 422,293    | 25,016                        | 75,928    |
| 4. Agricultural Products and Groceries            | 76,744    | 73,401    | 677,926         | 640,753    | 166,165                       | 151,284   |
| 5. Textiles, etc., and Attire                     | 265,021   | 239,639   | 1,976,465       | 1,741,913  | 563,096                       | 490,253   |
| 6. Metals and Machinery                           | 174,155   | 128,215   | 1,229,951       | 1,096,644  | 338,985                       | 263,982   |
| 7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes                    | 25,068    | 22,862    | 226,923         | 200,446    | 58,838                        | 50,800    |
| 8. Earthenware, etc.                              | 29,739    | 31,007    | 287,574         | 309,979    | 69,890                        | 65,620    |
| 9. Drugs and Chemicals                            | 11,154    | 10,369    | 86,701          | 76,329     | 23,163                        | 21,108    |
| 10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane                        | 41,043    | 42,406    | 361,187         | 340,920    | 83,402                        | 87,571    |
| 11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods                       | 24,965    | 28,163    | 169,213         | 160,271    | 53,758                        | 54,390    |
| 12. Leather and Rubber                            | 39,734    | 38,606    | 334,308         | 301,703    | 85,110                        | 73,092    |
| 13. Paper and Stationery                          | 17,570    | 18,391    | 150,479         | 144,928    | 41,658                        | 37,991    |
| 14. Vehicles                                      | 36,111    | 26,740    | 275,348         | 212,032    | 78,977                        | 44,694    |
| 15. Musical Instruments                           | 9,440     | 14,090    | 111,418         | 100,867    | 27,143                        | 28,801    |
| 16. Miscellaneous                                 | 25,584    | 29,134    | 200,093         | 233,350    | 55,259                        | 62,530    |
| Other Miscellaneous Receipts                      | 976       | 1,155     | 24,033          | 25,726     | 5,986                         | 6,233     |
| <b>Total Customs</b>                              | 1,217,537 | 1,089,311 | 9,113,579       | 8,796,874  | 2,525,965                     | 2,261,949 |
| <b>EXCISE.</b>                                    |           |           |                 |            |                               |           |
| Beer  | 52,557    | 50,470    | 496,882         | 456,783    | 99,878                        | 94,957    |
| Spirits   | 44,670    | 39,089    | 304,245         | 295,047    | 93,718                        | 83,108    |
| Sugar   | 200       | 217       | 726             | 302,582    | 403                           | 35,251    |
| Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff            | 83,894    | 74,856    | 631,642         | 563,637    | 171,561                       | 159,122   |
| Licences, etc.                                    | 1         | 8         | 2,465           | 3,509      | 539                           | 368       |
| <b>Total Excise</b>                               | 181,322   | 164,640   | 1,435,960       | 1,621,558  | 366,099                       | 372,806   |
| <b>Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections</b> | 1,398,859 | 1,253,951 | 10,549,539      | 10,418,432 | 2,892,064                     | 2,634,755 |
| <b>Drawbacks and Repayments</b>                   | 27,131    | 27,837    | 229,451         | 245,156    | 51,979                        | 45,599    |
| <b>TOTAL NET REVENUE</b>                          | 1,371,728 | 1,226,114 | 10,320,088      | 10,173,276 | 2,840,085                     | 2,589,156 |

## Section IV.—Finance.

## No. 30.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

## RECEIPTS.

| Source of Revenue.                    | 1901-2.           | 1909-10.           | 1910-1.           | 1911-2.           | 1912-3.           | 1913-4.<br>Trea-<br>surer's<br>Estimate |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|
|                                       | £                 | £                  | £                 | £                 | £                 | £                                       |
| Customs ... ..                        | 7,669,970         | 9,505,855          | 10,507,080        | 12,071,434        | 13,055,924        | 12,703,000                              |
| Excise ... ..                         | 1,224,349         | 2,087,310          | 2,473,364         | 2,638,702         | 2,497,109         | 2,197,000                               |
| Land Tax ... ..                       | ...               | ...                | 1,370,345         | 1,366,457         | 1,564,794         | 1,400,000                               |
| Post, Telegraph, and Telephone ... .. | 2,372,861         | 3,731,741          | 3,906,015         | 3,916,254         | 4,226,313         | 4,548,000                               |
| Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..     | ...               | 21,435             | 26,560            | 24,720            | 23,992            | 27,000                                  |
| Northern Territory ... ..             | ...               | ...                | *162,034          | 31,225            | 40,084            | 37,000                                  |
| Coinage ... ..                        | ...               | 69,646             | 198,893           | 156,489           | 122,647           | 150,000                                 |
| Light Dues, etc. ... ..               | ...               | ...                | ...               | ...               | ...               | 60,000                                  |
| Other Receipts ... ..                 | 29,805            | 124,682            | 161,946           | 343,239           | 376,221           | 340,000                                 |
| <b>Total Revenue ... ..</b>           | <b>11,296,985</b> | <b>15,540,669</b>  | <b>18,806,237</b> | <b>20,548,520</b> | <b>21,907,084</b> | <b>21,462,000</b>                       |
| Per head of population ... ..         | £ s. d.<br>2 19 0 | £ s. d.<br>3 11 11 | £ s. d.<br>4 5 0  | £ s. d.<br>4 9 11 | £ s. d.<br>4 12 7 | £ s. d.<br>4 7 7                        |

\* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

## DISBURSEMENTS.

| Departments and Purposes.                     | 1901-2.       | 1909-10.         | 1910-1.          | 1911-2.          | 1912-3.          | 1913-4.<br>Trea-<br>surer's<br>Estimate |
|---|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
|   | £             | £                | £                | £                | £                | £                                       |
| GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT...              | 29,185        | 22,508           | 21,375           | 23,842           | 21,648           | 20,562                                  |
| PARLIAMENT ... ..                             | 122,796       | 219,650          | 211,769          | 189,700          | 281,261          | 242,674                                 |
| DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER              |               |                  |                  |                  |                  |   |
| Prime Minister's Office ... ..                | a             | a                | a                | b 7,049          | b 21,685         | 10,038                                  |
| Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c) ... ..       | d             | 8,593            | 8,819            | 9,454            | 10,663           | 11,981                                  |
| Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc. ... ..  | e             | 15,952           | 16,989           | 17,881           | 20,688           | 22,981                                  |
| Miscellaneous ... ..                          | a             | 3,475            | 4,350            | 2,346            | 4,528            | 35,271                                  |
| <b>Total Dept. of Prime Minister ... ..</b>   | <b>a</b>      | <b>28,020</b>    | <b>30,158</b>    | <b>36,730</b>    | <b>57,559</b>    | <b>80,271</b>                           |
| DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—                   |               |                  |                  |                  |                  |   |
| Treasury ... ..                               | 4,592         | 11,864           | 12,272           | 13,708           | 17,052           | 22,926                                  |
| Land Tax Office ... ..                        | ...           | ...              | 15,824           | 55,375           | 73,452           | 82,167                                  |
| Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office ... ..    | ...           | 36,205           | 37,492           | 39,810           | 42,543           | 45,775                                  |
| Old Age Pensions, etc. ... ..                 | ...           | 1,497,330        | 1,874,489        | 2,155,480        | 2,288,388        | 2,687,500                               |
| Maternity Allowance ... ..                    | ...           | ...              | ...              | ...              | 412,375          | 650,000                                 |
| " Administration ... ..                       | ...           | ...              | ...              | ...              | 5,867            | 9,675                                   |
| Coinage ... ..                                | ...           | 10,043           | 221              | 22,753           | 11,920           | 15,000                                  |
| Other Expenditure ... ..                      | f 7,545       | 9,722            | 19,223           | g24,852          | 58,627           | 145,163                                 |
| New Works ... ..                              | ...           | ...              | ...              | ...              | 4,076            | ...                                     |
| <b>Total Dept. of Treasury ... ..</b>         | <b>12,137</b> | <b>1,565,164</b> | <b>1,959,521</b> | <b>2,311,978</b> | <b>2,914,300</b> | <b>3,598,206</b>                        |
| ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—                |               |                  |                  |                  |                  |   |
| High Court & Court of Conciliation ... ..     | ...           | 23,677           | 25,851           | 26,907           | 28,024           | 39,692                                  |
| Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..             | ...           | 19,284           | 20,140           | 23,291           | 22,768           | 25,366                                  |
| Other Expenditure ... ..                      | 2,680         | 8,671            | 9,487            | 12,701           | 15,725           | 18,522                                  |
| <b>Total Attorney-General's Dept. ... ..</b>  | <b>2,680</b>  | <b>51,632</b>    | <b>55,478</b>    | <b>62,899</b>    | <b>66,517</b>    | <b>83,580</b>                           |
| DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS                |               |                  |                  |                  |                  |   |
| Administrative ... ..                         | 7,718         | 11,327           | 10,569           | 15,684           | 16,486           | 18,760                                  |
| High Commissioner's Office... ..              | ...           | 5,756            | 20,286           | 17,282           | 24,351           | 27,461                                  |
| Papua ... ..                                  | 20,000        | 28,548           | 30,616           | 30,280           | 64,987           | 78,125                                  |
| Northern Territory ... ..                     | ...           | ...              | 326,347          | 248,758          | 281,140          | 362,001                                 |
| Port Augusta Railway ... ..                   | ...           | ...              | ...              | 119,426          | 88,965           | 100,300                                 |
| Mail Service to the Pacific ... ..            | ...           | 12,517           | 18,700           | 19,850           | 19,850           | 21,350                                  |
| Advertising Resources of the C'wealth ... ..  | ...           | 8,110            | 15,640           | 19,719           | 19,773           | 750,000                                 |
| Miscellaneous ... ..                          | 5,158         | 10,731           | 27,728           | 20,951           | 27,170           | 23,440                                  |
| New Works, Northern Territory ... ..          | ...           | ...              | ...              | 22,325           | 63,564           | 60,705                                  |
| Other ... ..                                  | ...           | 7                | ...              | 951              | 1,613            | 9,080                                   |
| <b>Total Dept. of External Affairs ... ..</b> | <b>32,876</b> | <b>76,996</b>    | <b>449,876</b>   | <b>515,226</b>   | <b>604,899</b>   | <b>751,222</b>                          |

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000. (h) Including Immigration.

## COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

| Departments and Purposes.                              | 1901-2.    | 1909-10.   | 1910-1.    | 1911-2.     | 1912-3.     | 1913-4.<br>Treasurer's<br>Estimate |
|--|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------------|
|  | £          | £          | £          | £           | £           | £                                  |
| DEPT. OF DEFENCE—                                      |            |            |            |             |             |                                    |
| Central Administration ... ..                          | 12,250     | 40,995     | 45,182     | 64,304      | 74,480      | 111,493                            |
| Royal Military College ... ..                          | ...        | ...        | 11,665     | 28,186      | 39,713      | 49,000                             |
| Factories (Defence requisites) working expenses ... .. | ...        | 1,434      | 13,887     | 97,651      | 90,478      | 84,064                             |
| Naval Agreement ... ..                                 | 104,969    | 200,000    | 200,000    | 200,000     | 166,600     | ...                                |
| Naval Forces ... ..                                    | 46,246     | 63,168     | 86,140     | 248,731     | 624,150     | 869,404                            |
| Military Forces ... ..                                 | 586,317    | 853,532    | 945,536    | 1,258,871   | 1,427,252   | 1,680,457                          |
| Interest, &c., on transferred properties               | ...        | ...        | ...        | 162,132     | 122,561     | 143,030                            |
| Additions, New Works, etc.—                            |            |            |            |             |             |                                    |
| Fleet Unit ... ..                                      | ...        | 60,000     | 1,135,000  | 1,108,171   | (g) 110,000 | 1,002,432                          |
| Other ... ..   | 53,321     | 277,961    | 475,238    | 845,028     | 1,155,095   | 1,234,051                          |
| Miscellaneous ... ..                                   | 58,115     | 38,315     | 93,388     | 68,774      | 67,453      | 97,922                             |
| Total Dept. of Defence ... ..                          | 861,218    | 1,535,405  | 3,006,026  | 4,081,848   | 3,877,782   | 5,271,853                          |
| DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—                              |            |            |            |             |             |                                    |
| Customs and Excise ... ..                              | 262,353    | 314,410    | 330,311    | 361,903     | 404,842     | 404,142                            |
| Quarantine ... ..                                      | ...        | 23,355     | 21,246     | 22,973      | 23,371      | 31,985                             |
| Fisheries ... ..                                       | ...        | 5,605      | 5,354      | 6,688       | 6,754       | 7,450                              |
| Lighthouses ... ..                                     | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...         | 2,041       | 59,820                             |
| Analyst ... ..   | ...        | 1,995      | 2,511      | 3,235       | 2,523       | 2,930                              |
| Interstate Commission ... ..                           | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...         | ...         | 12,076                             |
| Navigation ... ..                                      | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...         | ...         | 2,000                              |
| Sugar Bounties ... ..                                  | ...        | 402,132    | 630,762    | 543,503     | 370,125     | 114,000                            |
| Iron Bonus ... ..                                      | ...        | 32,579     | 29,427     | 23,048      | 18,098      | 53,000                             |
| Shale Oil Bounties ... ..                              | ...        | ...        | 1,473      | 3,368       | 3,759       | 20,000                             |
| Wood Pulp and Rock Phosphate Bounties ... ..           | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...         | ...         | 10,000                             |
| Other Bounties ... ..                                  | ...        | 5,885      | 10,267     | 19,574      | 14,412      | 18,800                             |
| Interest on transferred properties ... ..              | ...        | ...        | ...        | 39,514      | 29,859      | 23,110                             |
| Additions, New Works, etc.—                            |            |            |            |             |             |                                    |
| Customs ... ..   | 150        | 5,124      | 1,922      | 1,811       | 9,013       | 10,752                             |
| Quarantine ... ..                                      | ...        | ...        | 2,018      | 13,204      | 28,093      | 34,000                             |
| Lighthouses ... ..                                     | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...         | 7,461       | 13,000                             |
| Total Dept. of Trade and Customs ... ..                | 262,503    | 791,085    | 1,035,291  | 1,038,821   | 920,351     | 817,065                            |
| POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—                            |            |            |            |             |             |                                    |
| General Expenditure ... ..                             | 2,346,666  | 3,231,198  | 3,559,785  | 3,962,251   | 4,496,425   | 4,971,445                          |
| Interest, &c., on transferred properties               | ...        | ...        | ...        | 368,645     | 285,099     | 217,820                            |
| Additions, New Works, etc....                          | 37,149     | 555,557    | 783,446    | 1,443,115   | 1,088,022   | 1,350,113                          |
| Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ... ..                | 2,383,815  | 3,786,755  | 4,343,231  | 5,774,011   | 5,869,546   | 6,539,378                          |
| DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—                                 |            |            |            |             |             |                                    |
| Administrative Staff ... ..                            | 8,260      | 11,454     | 14,178     | 15,684      | 22,606      | 28,817                             |
| Public Works Staff ... ..                              | ...        | 17,738     | 11,505     | 17,192      | 26,054      | 34,403                             |
| Lands and Surveys ... ..                               | ...        | ...        | ...        | 2,531       | 139         | 27,325                             |
| Bureau of Census and Statistics                        | ...        | 15,137     | 12,009     | 12,647      | 146         | 18,555                             |
| Census (Collection of, etc.) ... ..                    | ...        | ...        | 94,558     | 56,209      | 152         | 6,000                              |
| Meteorological Bureau ... ..                           | ...        | 16,414     | 17,389     | 22,389      | 22,729      | 26,116                             |
| Additions, New Works, etc....                          | ...        | 2,526      | 47,318     | (d) 128,290 | (d) 186,345 | (d) 241,177                        |
| Miscellaneous ... ..                                   | 17,748     | 15,182     | 11,872     | 9,602       | 14,998      | 13,119                             |
| Total Dept. of Home Affairs... ..                      | 26,008     | 78,451     | 208,629    | 264,544     | 316,317     | 395,412                            |
| Total Expenditure ... ..                               | 3,733,218  | 8,155,666  | 11,321,354 | 14,299,599  | 14,930,180  | 17,800,223                         |
| Contribution to States ... ..                          | 7,368,137  | 8,495,673  | 5,196,424  | 5,824,423   | 6,119,930   | 7,635,000                          |
| Total Disbursements ... ..                             | 11,101,355 | 16,651,339 | 16,517,778 | 20,124,022  | 21,050,110  | 24,115,223                         |
|  | £ s. d.    | £ s. d.    | £ s. d.    | £ s. d.     | £ s. d.     | £ s. d.                            |
| Per head of population—                                |            |            |            |             |             |                                    |
| Commonwealth Expenditure ... ..                        | 19 6       | 1 17 9     | 2 11 2     | 3 2 7       | 3 3 1       | 3 12 8                             |
| Contribution to States ... ..                          | 1 18 6     | 1 19 4     | 1 3 6      | 1 5 6       | f 1 5 10    | f 1 5 9                            |
| Total Disbursements ... ..                             | 2 18 0     | 3 17 1     | 3 14 8     | 4 8 1       | 4 8 11      | 4 18 5                             |

(b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes special payment to Tasmania. (g) In addition, £475,342 was expended from Trust Fund. (h) In addition, £856,974 was paid into Trust Fund.

**No. 31.—COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,  
31st MARCH, 1914.**

**AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.**

|  | Amount.          | Rate of Interest. | Date of Maturity.                | Annual Amount of Interest. |
|--|------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
|  | £                | per cent.         |                                  | £                          |
| Commonwealth Inscribed Stock                           | 1,701,000        | 3½                | { 1.4.1962<br>to<br>1.4.1972 }   | 59,535                     |
| State Government Securities—                           |                  |                   |                                  |                            |
| N.S.W. Funded Stock ..                                 | 800,000          | 3½                | 10.8.1919                        | 30,000                     |
| Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000) | 784,000          | 3½                | 1.5.1921                         | 28,000                     |
| Western Australian Stock ..                            | 590,000          | 3½                | 1.1.1926                         | 22,125                     |
| „ „ Treasury Bills {                                   | 100,000          | 4                 | 15.4.1914                        | 12,000                     |
| „ „ Treasury Bills {                                   | 200,000          | 4                 | 20.6.1914                        |                            |
| Tasmanian Inscribed Stock {                            | 160,000          | 3½                | 1.4.1921                         | 17,250                     |
| Tasmanian Inscribed Stock {                            | 300,000          | 3½                | 1.10.1921                        |                            |
| Fixed Deposits—  |                  |                   |                                  |                            |
| New South Wales State Government .. ..                 | { 800,000        | 4                 | 13.6.1914                        | 40,000                     |
| New South Wales State Government .. ..                 | { 200,000        | 4                 | 21.6.1914                        |                            |
| Commonwealth Bank of Aust.                             | 200,000          | 3½                | { 30.6.1914<br>to<br>30.9.1914 } | 7,000                      |
| Launceston Bank .. ..                                  | 25,000           | 4                 | 20.6.1914                        | 1,000                      |
| <b>Total .. ..</b>                                     | <b>5,860,000</b> | <b>..</b>         | <b>..</b>                        | <b>216,910</b>             |

**OTHER FUNDS.**

| Investment                         | Amount.       | Rate of Interest. | Date of Maturity.              | Annual Amount of Interest. |
|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                    | £ s d.        | per cent.         |                                | £ s d.                     |
| General Trust Funds—               |               |                   |                                |                            |
| Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. | 1,297,200 0 0 | 3½                | { 1.4.1962<br>to<br>1.4.1972 } | 45,402 0 0                 |
| Victorian Govt. Debentures—        |               |                   |                                |                            |
| (Face value, £1800)                | 1,597 17 6    | 3                 | { 1.7.1921<br>to<br>1.1.1932 } | 54 0 0                     |
| (Face value, £2000)                | 1,980 0 0     | 3½                | 1.4.1916                       | 70 0 0                     |
| Silver and Bronze Bullion          | 69,866 5 6    | ..                | ..                             | ..                         |
| Fidelity Guarantee Fund—           |               |                   |                                |                            |
| Vic. Govt. Debentures—             |               |                   |                                |                            |
| (Face value, £3600) ..             | 3,473 5 0     | { 3<br>and<br>3½  | { 1.4.1916<br>to<br>1.7.1930 } | 120 10 0                   |

## COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).

## OTHER FUNDS.—continued.

| Investment.  | Amount.   |    |    | Rate of Interest. | Date of Maturity.            | Annual Amount of Interest. |    |    |
|--|-----------|----|----|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|----|----|
|  | £         | s  | d. | per cent.         |                              | £                          | s  | d. |
| Sinking Funds—                                     |           |    |    |                   |                              |                            |    |    |
| Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans— |           |    |    |                   |                              |                            |    |    |
| Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. .               | 42,800    | 0  | 0  | 3½                | 1.4.1962<br>to<br>1.4.1972   | 1,498                      | 0  | 0  |
| Stock Redemption Fund—                             |           |    |    |                   |                              |                            |    |    |
| Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. .               | 9,000     | 0  | 0  | 3½                | 1.4.1962<br>to<br>1.4.1972   | 315                        | 0  | 0  |
| Officers' Assurance—                               |           |    |    |                   |                              |                            |    |    |
| Fixed Deposits—                                    |           |    |    |                   |                              |                            |    |    |
| Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..              | 1,550     | 0  | 0  | 4                 | 17.6.1914<br>to<br>12.1.1916 | 62                         | 0  | 0  |
| Savings Bank, Melbourne—                           |           |    |    |                   |                              |                            |    |    |
| Deposit .. .. .                                    | 93        | 6  | 3  | 3                 | At call                      | 3                          | 5  | 1  |
|  | 1,427,560 | 14 | 3  | ..                | ..                           | 47,524                     | 15 | 1  |

## No. 32.—STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

|  | Loan Appropriation. | Expenditure. |           |                         | Balance of Appropriation available in 1913-14. |
|--|---------------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------|--|
|  |                     | 1911-12.     | 1912-13.  | Total to June 30, 1913. |  |
|  | £                   | £            | £         | £                       | £  |
| Act No. 24 of 1911—  |                     |              |           |                         |  |
| Railway Construction, Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta .. .. .   | 1,000,000           | ...          | 606,985   | 606,985                 | 393,015  |
| Acquisition of land, Fed. Capital Territory  | 600,000             | ...          | 169,845   | 169,845                 | 430,155  |
| Land and buildings in London .. .. .   | 600,000             | 400,000      | 19,856    | 419,856                 | 180,144  |
| Resumption of Treasury Bills issued by S.A. on account of Northern Territory ..                                  | 226,000             | 226,000      | ...       | 226,000                 | ...  |
| Payment to South Australia of amount expended towards construction of Railway—Port Augusta to Oodnadatta .. .. . | 34,476              | 34,476       | ...       | 34,476                  | ...  |
| Act No. 22 of 1912—  |                     |              |           |                         |  |
| Acquisition of property in Perth, etc. ..  | 153,000             | ...          | 152,319   | 152,319                 | 681  |
| Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of Northern Territory .. ..                                 | 71,945              | ...          | 71,945    | 71,945                  | ...  |
| Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of the Port Augusta Railway ..                              | 304,581             | ...          | 168,954   | 168,954                 | 135,627  |
| Act No. 24 of 1913—  |                     |              |           |                         |  |
| Railway Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta .. .. .  | 1,400,000           | ...          | ...       | ...                     | 1,400,000                                      |
| Railway Construction—Pine Creek to the Kathleen River and southwards .. ..                                       | 400,000             | ...          | ...       | ...                     | 400,000  |
| Construction of Railway and Wharves—Papua .. .. .  | 60,000              | ...          | ...       | ...                     | 60,000   |
| Purchase of land for Post and Telegraph purposes .. .. .   | 170,000             | ...          | ...       | ...                     | 170,000  |
| Construction of conduits and laying wires underground .. .. .  | 425,000             | ...          | ...       | ...                     | 425,000  |
| Machinery, etc., Dockyards—Cockatoo Isld. ..   | 175,000             | ...          | ...       | ...                     | 175,000  |
| For the erection of London Offices .. ..   | 150,000             | ...          | ...       | ...                     | 150,000  |
|  | 5,770,002           | 660,476      | 1,189,904 | 1,850,380               | 3,919,622                                      |

**No. 33.—LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 31st MARCH, 1914.**

| —  |    |    |    | Rate of Interest. | Date of Maturity. | Amount.   |
|--|----|----|----|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| <b>New South Wales—</b>                      |    |    |    |                   |                   |           |
| Funded Stock                                 | .. | .. | .. | 3½ per cent.      | 10.8.1919         | 800,000   |
| Fixed Deposits                               | .. | .. | .. | 4 „               | 13.6.1914         | 800,000   |
| Fixed Deposits                               | .. | .. | .. | 4 „               | 21.6.1914         | 200,000   |
|  |    |    |    |                   |                   | 1,800,000 |
| <b>Victoria—</b>                             |    |    |    |                   |                   |           |
| Government Debentures (face value, £800,000) | .. | .. | .. | 3½ per cent.      | 1.5.1921          | 784,000   |
| do. (face value £1,800)                      | .. | .. | .. | 3 „               | 1.7.21–1.1.32     | 1,598     |
| do. ( „ £2,000)                              | .. | .. | .. | 3½ „              | 1.4.1916          | 1,980     |
| do. ( „ £3,600)                              | .. | .. | .. | 3 & 3½ „          | 1.4.16–1.7.30     | 3,473     |
|  |    |    |    |                   |                   | 791,051   |
| <b>Western Australia—</b>                    |    |    |    |                   |                   |           |
| Government Stock                             | .. | .. | .. | 3½ per cent.      | 1.1.1926          | 590,000   |
| Treasury Bills                               | .. | .. | .. | 4 „               | 20.6.1914         | 200,000   |
| Treasury Bills                               | .. | .. | .. | 4 „               | 15.4.1914         | 100,000   |
|  |    |    |    |                   |                   | 890,000   |
| <b>Tasmania—</b>                             |    |    |    |                   |                   |           |
| Inscribed Stock                              | .. | .. | .. | 3½ per cent.      | 1.4.1921          | 160,000   |
| Inscribed Stock                              | .. | .. | .. | 3½ „              | 1.10.1921         | 300,000   |
|  |    |    |    |                   |                   | 460,000   |
| <b>Total</b>                                 | .. | .. | .. | ..                | ..                | 3,941,051 |

**No. 34.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 31st MARCH, 1914.**

| <i>Dr.</i>                     |                 | <i>Cr.</i>               |                 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Gold in Treasury               | £4,276,856 0 0  | Circulation              | £9,734,825 10 0 |
| Account current in banks       | 60,347 3 5      | Accumulation of interest | £530,940 17 0   |
| Investments and fixed deposits | 5,860,000 0 0   | Less expenses            | 77,563 3 7      |
|                                |                 | Sundry banks             | 9,000 0 0       |
|                                |                 |                          | 453,377 13 5    |
|                                | £10,197,203 3 5 |                          | £10,197,203 3 5 |

**No. 35.—COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1913.**

|                                    | Redeemable in— |            | Total.    |
|------------------------------------|----------------|------------|-----------|
|                                    | London.        | Australia. |           |
|                                    | £              | £          | £         |
| Commonwealth Inscribed Stock       | ...            | 2,000,000  | 2,000,000 |
| South Australian Debt transferred— |                |            |           |
| On account Northern Territory      | 1,588,400      | 1,771,491  | 3,359,891 |
| „ Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway  | 2,058,148      | 12,910     | 2,071,058 |
| Total                              | 3,646,548      | 3,784,401  | 7,430,949 |

(For Public Debt of States, see page 43).

**No. 36.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, AUGUST, 1914 and 1913, AND DURING TWO MONTHS OF THE FINANCIAL YEARS 1914-15 and 1913-14.**

|                                 | August.          |                  | Two Months of Financial Year. |                  |
|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
|                                 | 1914.            | 1913.            | 1914-15.                      | 1913-14.         |
| <b>REVENUE—</b>                 | £                | £                | £                             | £                |
| Customs ... ..                  | 1,188,590        | 1,061,233        | 2,452,661                     | 2,197,700        |
| Excise ... ..                   | 181,286          | 164,064          | 366,063                       | 372,166          |
| Post, Telegraph, and Telephone  | 358,261          | 351,445          | 772,235                       | 710,079          |
| Land Tax ... ..                 | 24,170           | 20,122           | 85,667                        | 71,146           |
| Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...  | 2,498            | 2,141            | 4,247                         | 3,957            |
| Quarantine ... ..               | 1,004            | 1,535            | 1,927                         | 2,933            |
| Coinage ... ..                  | 29,342           | 10,964           | 42,537                        | 10,964           |
| Northern Territory ... ..       | 2,015            | 2,224            | 6,038                         | 4,497            |
| Other Receipts ... ..           | 9,296            | 13,028           | 24,022                        | 21,723           |
| <b>Total Revenue ... ..</b>     | <b>1,796,462</b> | <b>1,626,756</b> | <b>3,755,397</b>              | <b>3,395,165</b> |
| <b>EXPENDITURE—</b>             |                  |                  |                               |                  |
| Ordinary Expenditure ... ..     | 1,140,776        | 763,833          | 1,973,702                     | 1,533,813        |
| Additions, New Works ... ..     | 131,706          | 218,121          | 276,340                       | 354,472          |
| Amount paid to State Treasurers | 516,080          | 471,042          | 1,032,160                     | 973,119          |
| <b>Total Expenditure ... ..</b> | <b>1,788,562</b> | <b>1,452,996</b> | <b>3,282,202</b>              | <b>2,861,404</b> |

**No. 37.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.**

| Denomina-<br>tion.             | 29th Dec.,<br>1910. | 27th Dec.,<br>1911. | 24th Dec.,<br>1912. | 25th June,<br>1913. | 27th Dec.,<br>1913. | 24th June,<br>1914. | 26th Aug.,<br>1914. |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                | £                   | £                   | £                   | £                   | £                   | £                   | £                   |
| 10/- ... ..                    | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | 13,389              | 18,413              | 24,276              | 49,584              |
| £1 ... ..                      | 1,175,566           | 3,511,163           | 3,191,100           | 2,951,943           | 3,144,170           | 2,963,392           | 3,707,333           |
| £5 ... ..                      | 952,040             | 3,263,445           | 3,414,695           | 3,096,795           | 3,438,055           | 3,329,130           | 4,174,195           |
| £10 ... ..                     | 675,020             | 1,724,210           | 1,771,300           | 1,622,350           | 1,657,970           | 1,625,400           | 1,915,760           |
| £20 ... ..                     | 177,500             | 397,740             | 405,780             | 359,640             | 325,360             | 338,040             | 383,440             |
| £50 ... ..                     | 294,050             | 890,700             | 819,400             | 720,500             | 916,000             | 797,400             | 975,750             |
| £100 ... ..                    | 115,300             | 369,100             | 410,000             | 398,000             | 479,600             | 496,100             | 606,700             |
| <b>Total ... ..</b>            | <b>3,389,476</b>    | <b>10,156,358</b>   | <b>10,012,275</b>   | <b>9,162,617</b>    | <b>9,979,568</b>    | <b>9,573,738</b>    | <b>11,812,762</b>   |
| Gold reserve                   | 1,140,344           | 4,949,422           | 4,465,339           | 3,695,657           | 4,512,599           | 4,106,767           | 6,345,792           |
| Per cent. of<br>reserve ... .. | 33.65               | 48.73               | 44.60               | 40.33               | 45.22               | 42.90               | 53.72               |

**No. 38.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.**

| State.                   | Number of Pensioners as<br>at 18/9/14. |               |                                     | Number per<br>10,000 of<br>Population.† |               | Average Fort-<br>nightly Pen-<br>sion as at<br>30/6/14. |               | Aggregate<br>Annual Rate of<br>Payment<br>(approximate). |                        |
|--------------------------|--|---------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------|---|---------------|--|------------------------|
|                          | Old-age.                               | Invalid.      | Total<br>Old-age<br>and<br>Invalid. | Old-<br>age.                            | Inva-<br>lid. | Old-<br>age.  | Inva-<br>lid. | Amnt.  | Per<br>head<br>of Pop. |
|                          |  |               |                                     |   |               |   |               |  |                        |
| New South Wales ... ..   | 32,432                                 | 6,859         | 39,291                              | 175                                     | 37            | s. d.<br>19 5   | s. d.<br>19 8 | £<br>993,965   | s. d.<br>10 9          |
| Victoria ... ..          | 27,197                                 | 5,105         | 32,302                              | 191                                     | 36            | 19 6  | 19 8          | 819,957  | 11 6                   |
| Queensland ... ..        | 11,804                                 | 2,131         | 13,935                              | 174                                     | 31            | 19 6  | 19 7          | 353,485  | 10 5                   |
| South Australia ... ..   | 8,531                                  | 1,251         | 9,782                               | 195                                     | 28            | 19 2  | 19 7          | 244,406  | 11 7                   |
| Western Australia ... .. | 3,973                                  | 813           | 4,286                               | 123                                     | 25            | 19 3  | 19 6          | 120,034  | 7 5                    |
| Tasmania ... ..          | 4,477                                  | 1,200         | 5,677                               | 228                                     | 61            | 19 0  | 19 6          | 141,002  | 14 4                   |
| <b>Total ... ..</b>      | <b>88,414</b>                          | <b>17,359</b> | <b>105,273</b>                      | <b>180</b>                              | <b>35</b>     | <b>19 5</b>   | <b>19 8</b>   | <b>2,672,849</b>   | <b>10 10</b>           |

† Population taken as at 30th June, 1914.

**No. 39.—COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.****Number of Claims Passed for Payment.**

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 19th September the following Claims were passed for payment:—

| Period.                          | N.S.W. | Vic.   | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W.A.   | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|----------|--------|-----------|---------------|
|                                  | No.    | No.    | No.     | No.      | No.    | No.       | No.           |
| 10th Oct. to 31st Dec., 1912 ... | 5,604  | 4,763  | 2,211   | 1,366    | 806    | 758       | 15,508        |
| 1st Jan. .. 30th June, 1913 ...  | 25,441 | 18,033 | 9,919   | 6,223    | 4,579  | 2,853     | 67,048        |
| 1st July .. 31st Dec., 1913 ...  | 26,123 | 18,603 | 9,790   | 6,261    | 4,726  | 3,116     | 68,619        |
| 1st Jan. .. 30th June, 1914 ...  | 25,116 | 17,457 | 9,920   | 6,505    | 4,464  | 2,917     | 66,379        |
| 1st July .. 19th Sept., 1914 ... | 13,275 | 8,563  | 4,626   | 3,029    | 2,333  | 1,399     | 33,225        |
| Total ... ..                     | 95,559 | 67,419 | 36,466  | 23,384   | 16,906 | 11,043    | 250,779       |

**COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.****No. 40.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1912, and 30th June, 1913 (by persons who have lodged returns).****SALES.**

| STATE.                                   | TOWN LAND.    |                    | COUNTRY LAND. |                    |           | TOTAL.        |                    |
|--|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------|
|  | No. of Sales. | Un-improved Value. | No. of Sales. | Un-improved Value. | Area.     | No. of Sales. | Un-improved Value. |
|  |               | £                  |               | £                  | acres.    |               | £                  |
| Central and Victoria ..                  | 8,475         | 2,304,255          | 2,700         | 4,586,505          | 1,548,751 | 11,175        | 6,890,760          |
| New South Wales ..                       | 6,048         | 2,060,701          | 1,185         | 3,308,200          | 1,834,568 | 7,233         | 5,368,901          |
| Queensland ..                            | 1,354         | 416,207            | 383           | 309,783            | 203,227   | 1,737         | 725,990            |
| South Australia ..                       | 378           | 478,416            | 356           | 872,569            | 468,332   | 734           | 1,350,985          |
| Western Australia ..                     | 1,401         | 161,322            | 233           | 234,177            | 159,399   | 1,634         | 395,499            |
| Tasmania ..                              | 179           | 79,342             | 196           | 178,150            | 102,997   | 375           | 257,492            |
| TOTAL, 1912-13 ..                        | 17,835        | 5,500,243          | 5,053         | 9,489,384          | 4,317,274 | 22,888        | 14,989,627         |
| Total 1911-12 ..                         | 10,550        | 5,100,724          | 3,518         | 8,813,414          | 5,393,452 | 14,068        | 13,914,138         |
| Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) .. | ..            | ..                 | ..            | ..                 | ..        | 18,288        | 18,188,293         |

**PURCHASES.**

| STATE.                                   | TOWN LAND.        |                    | COUNTRY LAND.     |                    |           | TOTAL.            |                    |
|--|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------------|
|  | No. of Purchases. | Un-improved Value. | No. of Purchases. | Un-improved Value. | Area.     | No. of Purchases. | Un-improved Value. |
|  |                   | £                  |                   | £                  | acres.    |                   | £                  |
| Central and Victoria ..                  | 1,137             | 1,241,568          | 1,248             | 3,184,254          | 1,322,165 | 2,385             | 4,425,822          |
| New South Wales ..                       | 499               | 1,305,078          | 503               | 2,119,270          | 1,422,335 | 1,002             | 3,424,348          |
| Queensland ..                            | 184               | 251,936            | 110               | 198,104            | 124,328   | 294               | 450,040            |
| South Australia ..                       | 125               | 192,236            | 212               | 549,756            | 275,239   | 337               | 741,992            |
| Western Australia ..                     | 77                | 90,059             | 43                | 79,292             | 74,319    | 120               | 169,351            |
| Tasmania ..                              | 30                | 8,565              | 17                | 16,422             | 25,391    | 47                | 24,987             |
| TOTAL, 1912-13 ..                        | 2,052             | 3,089,442          | 2,133             | 6,147,098          | 3,243,775 | 4,185             | 9,236,540          |
| Total 1911-12 ..                         | 1,059             | 1,790,931          | 852               | 2,899,250          | 2,010,056 | 1,911             | 4,690,181          |
| Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) .. | ..                | ..                 | ..                | ..                 | ..        | 3,874             | 9,266,506          |

## No. 42.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913.

|   | 1910.       | 1911-12.        | 1912-13.        |
|---|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—                            | No.         | No.             | No.             |
| Resident Owners .. .. .                         | ..          | ..              | 12,664          |
| Absentee Owners .. .. .                         | ..          | ..              | 2,711           |
| TOTAL .. .. .                                   | 14,210      | 15,298          | 15,375          |
| UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS— | £           | £               | £               |
| Resident .. .. .                                | 200,873,622 | 179,615,366     | 177,922,403     |
| Absentee .. .. .                                | 6,673,918   | 6,543,523       | 4,941,308       |
| TOTAL .. .. .                                   | 207,547,540 | 186,158,889     | 182,863,711     |
| UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—  |             |                 |                 |
| Resident .. .. .                                | 173,286,378 | 183,884,035     | 189,822,942     |
| Absentee .. .. .                                | 5,160,320   | 6,707,890       | 5,273,243       |
| TOTAL .. .. .                                   | 178,446,698 | 190,591,925     | 195,096,185     |
| TAX ASSESSED ON—                                |             |                 |                 |
| Urban Land—Resident Owners ..                   | 432,565     | 474,291         | 536,055         |
| Absentee Owners ..                              | 25,567      | 51,164          | 39,817          |
| TOTAL .. ..                                     | 458,132     | 525,455         | 575,872         |
| Rural Land—Resident Owners ..                   | 909,647     | 886,953         | 860,081         |
| Absentee Owners ..                              | 37,190      | 32,852          | 24,010          |
| TOTAL .. ..                                     | 946,837     | 919,805         | 884,091         |
| All Land—Resident Owners ..                     | 1,342,212   | 1,361,244       | 1,396,136       |
| Absentee Owners ..                              | 62,757      | 84,016          | 63,827          |
| TOTAL .. ..                                     | 1,404,969   | 1,445,260       | 1,459,963       |
| AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED acres.              | ..          | 63,648,925      | 64,027,662      |
| ASSESSED TAX PER ACRE ON RURAL LAND             | ..          | 3.468 <i>d.</i> | 3.314 <i>d.</i> |

## No. 43.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1912-13.

## MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

|   | N.S.W.          | Vic.            | Q'land.         | S.A.            | W.A.           | Tas.            | Total.          |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Area of State .. .. .   | 1,000 ac.       | 1,000 ac.       | 1,000 ac.       | 1,000 ac.       | 1,000 ac.      | 1,000 ac.       | 1,000 ac.       |
| Per cent. to Total .. .. .  | 198,638*        | 56,246          | 429,120         | 243,245         | 624,589        | 16,777          | 1,903,732†      |
| Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence .. .. . | 10.4            | 3.1             | 22.6            | 12.7            | 32.8           | 0.8             | 100             |
| Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns .. .. .                          | 1,000 ac.       | 1,000 ac.       | 1,000 ac.       | 1,000 ac.       | 1,000 ac.      | 1,000 ac.       | 1,000 ac.       |
| Per cent. to Total .. .. .  | 182,408         | 45,498          | 343,066         | 127,865         | 209,910        | 7,958           | 1,013,208‡      |
| Aver. Tax per acre on Rural Lands   | 18.0            | 4.5             | 33.9            | 12.6            | 20.7           | 0.8             | 100             |
| Tax Assessed on Urban Lands   | 1,000 ac.       | 1,000 ac.       | 1,000 ac.       | 1,000 ac.       | 1,000 ac.      | 1,000 ac.       | 1,000 ac.       |
| Tax Assessed on Rural Lands   | 33,100          | 9,362           | 6,909           | 7,077           | 4,886          | 2,694           | 64,028          |
| Total Tax Assessed  | 51.7            | 14.6            | 10.8            | 11.1            | 7.6            | 4.2             | 100             |
| Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—                                  | 3,427 <i>d.</i> | 5,389 <i>d.</i> | 2,358 <i>d.</i> | 2,964 <i>d.</i> | .984 <i>d.</i> | 2,299 <i>d.</i> | 3,314 <i>d.</i> |
| Urban Lands .. .. .   | £               | £               | £               | £               | £              | £               | £               |
| Rural Lands .. .. .   | 285,393         | 161,007         | 43,373          | 44,864          | 33,161         | 8,074           | 575,872         |
| Total Tax Assessed  | 472,719         | 210,237         | 67,866          | 87,396          | 20,054         | 25,819          | 884,091         |
| No. of Taxable Returns§   | 758,112         | 371,244         | 111,239         | 132,260         | 53,215         | 33,893          | 1,459,963       |
| Urban Lands .. .. .   | 49.6            | 28.0            | 7.5             | 7.8             | 5.7            | 1.4             | 100             |
| Rural Lands .. .. .   | 53.4            | 23.8            | 7.7             | 9.9             | 2.3            | 2.9             | 100             |
| Total .. .. .   | 52.0            | 25.5            | 7.6             | 9.0             | 3.6            | 2.3             | 100             |
| Resident .. .. .  | 4,026           | 4,119           | 833             | 1,557           | 465            | 433             | 12,664          |
| Absentee .. .. .  | 531             | 763             | 269             | 334             | 413            | 161             | 2,711           |
| Total .. .. .   | 4,557           | 4,882           | 1,102           | 1,891           | 878            | 594             | 15,375          |

\* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 % of the total area. ‡ Includes Northern Territory, 96,501,000 acres, or 9.5 % of the total land alienated, etc. § See note ||. || Including returns embracing properties in more than one State: Resident, 1231; Absentee, 240 Total, 1471

## State Finance.

## No. 44.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

## REVENUE, 1911-12.

| Sources of Revenue.       | New Sth.<br>Wales. | Victoria.         | Queens-<br>land.  | South<br>Aust.      | Western<br>Aust.  | Tas-<br>mania.    | Total.           |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
|                           | £                  | £                 | £                 | £                   | £                 | £                 | £                |
| Taxation ... ..           | 1,885,653          | 1,501,696         | 787,577           | 551,994             | 352,314           | 340,434           | 5,419,668        |
| Railways and Tramways ... | 8,067,597          | 5,237,466         | 3,032,929         | 2,145,634           | 1,896,579         | 314,708           | 20,694,913       |
| Land—Sales ... ..         | 1,765,459          | 225,335           | 875,221           | 347,428             | 243,350           | 60,300            | 3,953,058        |
| Rentals ... ..            |                    | 133,596           |                   | 131,352             | 186,753           | 34,264            |                  |
| Commonwealth Subsidy ...  | 2,046,993          | 1,667,657         | 757,087           | 511,719             | 597,979           | 236,761           | 5,818,096        |
| All other Sources ... ..  | 2,011,114          | 1,244,046         | 536,533           | 762,612             | 739,798           | 98,196            | 5,392,299        |
| Total Revenue ... ..      | 15,776,816         | 10,009,796        | 5,989,347         | 4,450,739           | 3,966,673         | 1,084,663         | 41,278,034       |
| “ “ per head ...          | £ s. d.<br>9 8 5   | £ s. d.<br>7 6 11 | £ s. d.<br>9 12 6 | £ s. d.<br>10 12 10 | £ s. d.<br>13 9 9 | £ s. d.<br>5 12 1 | £ s. d.<br>9 0 8 |

## 1912-13.

|                           |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                  |                   |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Taxation ... ..           | 1,405,360        | 1,577,878        | 806,677           | 536,401           | 393,615           | 345,282          | 5,065,213         |
| Railways and Tramways ... | 8,544,376        | 5,250,599        | 3,318,752         | 2,265,627         | 2,047,820         | 324,909          | 21,752,283        |
| Land—Sales ... ..         | 990,363          | 233,232          | 910,202           | 222,343           | 382,117           | 62,568           | 3,967,027         |
| Rentals ... ..            | 836,585          | 149,399          |                   | 137,919           |                   | 32,799           |                   |
| Commonwealth Subsidy ...  | 2,178,683        | 1,691,333        | 775,948           | 527,151           | 605,145           | 336,709          | 6,115,469         |
| All other Sources ... ..  | 2,092,981        | 1,383,844        | 566,634           | 817,057           | 1,167,962         | 104,025          | 6,132,453         |
| Total Revenue ... ..      | 16,057,298       | 10,287,285       | 6,378,213         | 4,506,698         | 4,596,659         | 1,206,292        | 43,032,445        |
| “ “ per head ...          | £ s. d.<br>9 0 6 | £ s. d.<br>7 9 0 | £ s. d.<br>10 0 5 | £ s. d.<br>10 9 6 | £ s. d.<br>15 0 3 | £ s. d.<br>6 2 4 | £ s. d.<br>9 1 10 |

## 1913-14. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

|                           |            |            |           |           |           |           |            |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Taxation ... ..           | 2,246,370  | 1,648,480  | 859,000   | 610,304   | 415,000   | 349,030   | 6,128,184  |
| Railways and Tramways ... | 9,782,950  | 5,540,800  | 3,625,000 | 2,280,000 | 2,425,000 | 330,000   | 23,983,750 |
| Commonwealth Subsidy ...  | 2,291,530  | 1,743,097  | 805,261   | 535,000   | 612,810   | 330,000   | 6,817,698  |
| All other Sources ... ..  | 3,924,870  | 1,671,894  | 1,509,468 | 1,125,416 | 1,940,214 | 169,932   | 10,361,794 |
| Total Revenue ... ..      | 18,245,720 | 10,604,271 | 6,798,729 | 4,550,720 | 5,393,024 | 1,198,962 | 46,791,426 |

† Excluding Mallee Land Account.

## EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

| Heads of Expenditure.                                      | New Sth.<br>Wales. | Victoria.        | Queens-<br>land.  | South<br>Aust.      | Western<br>Aust.    | Tas-<br>mania.    | Total.             |
|--|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|  | £                  | £                | £                 | £                   | £                   | £                 | £                  |
| Interest and Charges on Pub-<br>lic Debt ... ..            | 3,889,023          | 2,312,107        | 1,724,304         | 1,379,676           | 1,101,560           | 462,597           | 10,869,267         |
| Railways and Tramways (ex-<br>clusive of construction) ... | 5,422,085          | 3,330,249        | 5,191,246         | 1,395,839           | 1,354,847           | 221,175           | 13,639,441         |
| All other Expenditure ... ..                               | 5,965,893          | 4,356,986        | 2,326,142         | 1,675,224           | 1,644,675           | 380,953           | 16,349,873         |
| Total Expenditure ... ..                                   | 15,277,001         | 9,999,342        | 5,965,692         | 4,450,739           | 4,101,082           | 1,064,725         | 40,858,581         |
| “ “ per head ...   | £ s. d.<br>9 2 8   | £ s. d.<br>7 6 9 | £ s. d.<br>9 11 9 | £ s. d.<br>10 12 10 | £ s. d.<br>13 18 10 | £ s. d.<br>5 10 1 | £ s. d.<br>8 18 10 |

## EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

| Heads of Expenditure.                                 | New Sth.<br>Wales. | Victoria.        | Queens-<br>land.  | South<br>Aust.    | Western<br>Aust.   | Tas-<br>mania.    | Total.           |
|---|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...               | £ 3,988,336        | £ 2,415,324      | £ 1,844,096       | £ 1,314,091       | £ 1,207,967        | £ 447,581         | £ 11,217,395     |
| Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ... | 6,390,420          | 3,459,832        | 2,148,391         | 1,479,301         | 1,518,293          | 217,355           | 15,214,192       |
| All other Expenditure ...                             | 6,419,744          | 4,382,925        | 2,379,010         | 1,713,306         | 2,060,803          | 430,947           | 17,336,735       |
| Total Expenditure ...                                 | 16,798,500         | 10,258,081       | 6,372,097         | 4,506,698         | 4,787,063          | 1,095,883         | 43,818,322       |
| " " " per head ...                                    | £ s. d.<br>9 9 0   | £ s. d.<br>7 8 8 | £ s. d.<br>10 0 3 | £ s. d.<br>10 9 6 | £ s. d.<br>15 12 9 | £ s. d.<br>5 11 2 | £ s. d.<br>9 5 2 |

1913-14.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

|                           |            |            |           |           |           |           |            |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Interest, etc. ...        | 4,065,100  | 2,361,065  | 2,010,163 | 1,282,265 |           | 497,543   |            |
| Railways and Tramways ... | 7,394,745  | 3,729,904  | 2,250,084 | 1,529,650 |           | 230,930   |            |
| All other ...             | 6,837,022  | 4,503,582  | 2,530,102 | 1,731,392 |           | 400,398   |            |
| Total Expenditure ...     | 18,306,867 | 10,594,551 | 6,790,349 | 4,543,307 | 5,528,230 | 1,128,871 | 46,892,175 |

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

## No. 45.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1912-13.

| Heads of Expenditure.                              | New Sth.<br>Wales. | Victoria.          | Queens-<br>land.   | South<br>Aust.   | Western<br>Aust.  | Tas-<br>mania.   | Total.             |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
|  | £                  | £                  | £                  | £                | £                 | £                | £                  |
| Railways and Tramways ...                          | 4,618,967          | 1,231,113          | 2,066,819          | 1,207,335        | 1,948,876         | 116,393          | 11,189,503         |
| Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ... | 1,595,093          | 256,724            | 2,535              | 382,672          | 393,385           | 183,625          | 3,833,957          |
| Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...                     | 677,631            | ...                | ...                | 173,471          | 168,069           | ...              | ...                |
| Roads and Bridges ...                              | ...                | ...                | 634                | (a) 33,168       | ...               | 18,897           | ...                |
| Land Purchased for Settlement.                     | 300,000            | 569,473            | ...                | ...              | 912,660           | ...              | 3,405,814          |
| Public Buildings, including State schools ...      | 410,031            | ...                | 51,698             | 32,771           | ...               | 27,856           | ...                |
| All other purposes ...                             | 101,872            | 145,387            | 326,390            | 484,256          | ...               | 57,789           | ...                |
| Total ...  | 7,703,594          | 2,202,697          | 2,448,066          | 2,247,337        | 3,423,020         | 404,560          | 18,429,274         |
| Loans Expenditure per head                         | £ s. d.<br>4 6 8   | £ s. d.<br>1 11 10 | £ s. d.<br>3 16 11 | £ s. d.<br>5 4 6 | £ s. d.<br>11 3 7 | £ s. d.<br>2 1 0 | £ s. d.<br>3 17 10 |

(a) Credit.

## AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1913.

|  | £1000   | £1000  | £1000   | £1000  | £1000  | £1000  | £1000   |
|--|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Railways and Tramways ...                          | 66,623  | 44,511 | 32,101  | 16,034 | 15,270 | 4,670  | 179,209 |
| Telegraphs and Telephones ...                      | * 1,762 | ...    | 996     | 992    | 332    | 142    | 4,224   |
| Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ... | 17,493  | 10,894 | 367     | 6,905  | 3,959  | ...    | 39,618  |
| Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...                     | 11,338  | 611    | 2,446   | 2,502  | 3,001  | ...    | 19,898  |
| Roads and Bridges ...                              | 1,839   | 176    | 925     | 1,465  | ...    | 4,023  | ...     |
| Land Purchased for Settlement.                     | 788     | 4,333  | ...     | 1,765  | ...    | 157    | ...     |
| Defence ...  | 1,455   | 149    | 363     | 292    | 5,201  | 128    | 50,792  |
| Public Buildings, including State schools ...      | 4,592   | 1,912  | 1,552   | 1,189  | ...    | 1,002  | ...     |
| All other purposes ...                             | 2,323   | 2,317  | 7,645   | 3,606  | ...    | 1,542  | ...     |
| Total ...  | 108,216 | 64,953 | 146,395 | 34,750 | 27,763 | 11,664 | 293,741 |

\* Including Post Offices. † The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue.

**No. 46.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

| Year ended June 30.  | N. S. W.    | Victoria.  | Queensland. | S. Aust.    | W. Aust.   | Tasmania.  | Total.      |
|----------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
|                      | £           | £          | £           | £           | £          | £          | £           |
| 1901 ...             | 67,361,246  | 50,071,275 | 38,416,514  | 26,448,805  | 12,709,430 | 8,511,005  | 203,518,275 |
| 1902 ...             | 71,592,485  | 50,933,957 | 40,418,177  | 27,272,545  | 14,942,310 | 9,095,735  | 214,255,209 |
| 1903 ...             | 77,692,987  | 51,447,000 | 41,031,247  | 27,843,370  | 15,627,298 | 9,228,963  | 222,371,765 |
| 1904 ...             | 80,093,581  | 51,819,962 | 41,773,297  | 28,593,645  | 16,090,288 | 9,436,839  | 227,747,612 |
| 1905 ...             | 82,321,898  | 51,763,767 | 41,764,467  | 28,773,695  | 16,642,773 | 9,471,971  | 230,738,671 |
| 1906 ...             | 85,641,734  | 53,079,500 | 41,764,467  | 30,082,635  | 18,058,553 | 9,800,631  | 238,427,820 |
| 1907 ...             | 85,607,832  | 53,104,989 | 41,764,467  | 30,526,718  | 19,222,638 | 9,923,083  | 240,149,727 |
| 1908 ...             | 97,635,826  | 53,305,487 | 42,264,467  | 29,985,858  | 20,493,618 | 10,150,233 | 243,835,469 |
| 1909 ...             | 90,307,419  | 54,667,197 | 44,276,067  | 30,436,183  | 21,951,753 | 10,134,914 | 251,773,535 |
| 1910 ...             | 92,525,095  | 55,676,725 | 44,276,067  | 31,387,870  | 23,287,453 | 10,570,453 | 257,623,663 |
| 1911 ...             | 95,523,926  | 57,983,764 | 44,613,197  | 34,224,653* | 23,709,963 | 11,077,790 | 267,127,283 |
| 1912 ...             | 100,052,635 | 60,737,216 | 47,068,186  | 29,440,113  | 26,283,523 | 11,302,411 | 274,884,084 |
| 1913 ...             | 106,170,747 | 62,776,724 | 53,604,733  | 30,147,883  | 30,276,436 | 11,495,963 | 294,472,486 |
| Increase since 1901. | 38,809,501  | 12,705,449 | 15,188,219  | 3,699,078   | 17,567,006 | 2,984,958  | 90,954,211  |

\* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911.

**PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1913.**

| Particulars.             | New Sth. Wales.    | Victoria.         | Queensland.        | South Australia.   | Western Australia.  | Tasmania.          | Total.            |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                          | £                  | £                 | £                  | £                  | £                   | £                  | £                 |
| Floated in London ...    | 73,740,413         | 37,281,578        | 44,250,947         | 17,001,866         | 24,069,753          | 8,020,572          | 204,395,129       |
| Floated in Australia ... | 32,430,334         | 25,495,146        | 9,353,786          | 13,146,017         | 6,176,683           | 3,475,391          | 90,077,357        |
| Total Gross Debt ...     | 106,170,747        | 62,776,724        | 53,604,733         | 30,147,883         | 30,276,436*         | 11,495,963         | 294,472,486       |
| Sinking Funds ...        | 381,893            | 1,226,667         | 51,347             | 299,567            | 3,309,345†          | 496,031            | 5,764,850         |
| Total Net Debt ...       | 105,788,854        | 61,550,057        | 53,553,386         | 29,848,316         | 26,967,091          | 10,999,932         | 288,707,636       |
| Total Net Debt per head  | £ s. d.<br>58 10 7 | £ s. d.<br>44 5 4 | £ s. d.<br>81 12 2 | £ s. d.<br>68 16 4 | £ s. d.<br>85 17 11 | £ s. d.<br>56 11 0 | £ s. d.<br>60 2 5 |

\* Exclusive of £2,031,833 on account of Bonds issued to State Savings Bank under Agricultural Land Purchase Act and Agricultural Bank Act. † 31st March, 1913

**No. 47.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

| 30th June.             | Amount of Debt bearing interest at |        |        |         |        |         |       |        | Amount not bearing Interest. | Total Public Debt all States. |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|-------|--------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                        | 6%                                 | 5%     | 4½%    | 4%      | 3½%    | 3%      | 2½%   | 2%     |                              |                               |
|                        | £1000                              | £1000  | £1000  | £1000   | £1000  | £1000   | £1000 | £1000  | £1000                        | £1000                         |
| 1901 ...               | 804                                | 1,224  | 5,079  | 93,670  | ...    | 65,727  | 275   | 36,733 | 6                            | 203,518                       |
| 1902 ...               | 549                                | 799    | 5,077  | 91,610  | ...    | 70,698  | 300   | 45,214 | 8                            | 214,255                       |
| 1903 ...               | 471                                | 368    | 5,075  | 93,786  | 1,500  | 71,972  | 279   | 49,413 | 7                            | 222,871                       |
| 1904 ...               | 434                                | 343    | 69     | 98,649  | 1,825  | 76,671  | 256   | 49,492 | 9                            | 227,748                       |
| 1905 ...               | 384                                | 243    | 67     | 103,945 | 1,825  | 74,795  | 289   | 49,181 | 10                           | 230,739                       |
| 1906 ...               | 346                                | 243    | 64     | 102,578 | 2,045  | 84,049  | 200   | 48,891 | 12                           | 238,428                       |
| 1907 ...               | 309                                | 243    | 61     | 94,972  | 2,514  | 93,522  | 175   | 48,292 | 62                           | 240,150                       |
| 1908 ...               | 298                                | 243    | 58     | 87,392  | 3,132  | 104,601 | 150   | 47,948 | 13                           | 243,835                       |
| 1909 ...               | 270                                | 243    | 56     | 80,403  | 5,218  | 117,970 | 125   | 47,473 | 15                           | 251,774                       |
| 1910 ...               | 209                                | 243    | 53     | 76,983  | 10,897 | 121,988 | 75    | 47,162 | 14                           | 257,624                       |
| 1911 ...               | 191                                | 193    | 49     | 71,433  | 21,588 | 126,678 | 75    | 46,910 | 10                           | 267,127                       |
| 1912 ...               | 156                                | 143    | 46     | 67,990  | 26,251 | 133,614 | 50    | 46,629 | 5                            | 274,884                       |
| 1913 ...               | 110                                | 143    | 43     | *85,611 | 27,855 | 132,109 | 25    | 46,560 | 16                           | 294,472                       |
| Increase since 1901... | -694                               | -1,081 | -5,036 | -8,059  | 27,855 | 66,382  | -250  | 9,827  | 10                           | 90,954                        |

\* £100 at 4½%. NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

# No. 48.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1913.

44

STATE FINANCE.

| Date of Flotation. | Face Value of Loan. | Rate of Interest Payable | Fixed Price Per Cent. | Flotation Expenses. |                  | Accrued Interest. |                  | Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.) |                  | When Redeemable.                  |
|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--|------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                    |                     |                          |                       | Amount.             | % on Face Value. | Amount.           | % on Face Value. | Amount.                                    | % on Face Value. |                                   |
| NEW SOUTH WALES.   |                     |                          |                       |                     |                  |                   |                  |  |                  |                                   |
| 8/1/1909*          | £ 750,000           | 2½ dis.                  | ...                   | £ 1,313             | .175             | ...               | ...              | £ 728,062                                  | 97.050           | Redeemed, 1st July, 1909          |
| 19/2/1909*         | 500,000             | 2½ „                     | ...                   | 875                 | .175             | ...               | ...              | 486,625                                    | 97.324           | „ „ „ „                           |
| 23/2/1909          | 1,500,000           | 3½                       | 97½                   | 36,427              | 2.428            | 11,115            | .741             | 1,414,958                                  | 94.331           | 1/7/1950, option after 1/7/1930   |
| 27/5/1909          | 3,000,000           | 3½                       | 98½                   | 71,648              | 2.388            | 26,600            | .887             | 2,856,752                                  | 95.225           | „ „ „ „                           |
| 17/2/1910          | 2,750,000           | 3½                       | 97                    | 66,193              | 2.407            | 21,405            | .778             | 2,579,902                                  | 93.815           | „ „ „ „                           |
| 16/5/1912*         | 2,000,000           | 3½ dis.                  | ...                   | 3,508               | .175             | ...               | ...              | 1,926,492                                  | 96.325           | Redeemed, 16th May, 1913          |
| Between            | 1,500,000           | 4                        | 99                    | 31,179              | 2.079            | ...               | ...              | 1,453,821                                  | 96.921           | 1st October, 1922                 |
| October, 1912      | 3,000,000           | 4                        | 98                    | 58,800              | 1.960            | 4,093             | 1.364            | 2,877,107                                  | 95.903           | „ „ „ „                           |
| and May, 1913      | 3,000,000           | 4                        | 99½                   | 77,016              | 2.567            | 4,789             | 1.596            | 2,903,195                                  | 96.775           | 1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942   |
| 30/5/13            | 750,000             | 4                        | Par                   | 1,312               | 0.175            | ...               | ...              | 748,688                                    | 99.825           | 30/5/14                           |
| VICTORIA.          |                     |                          |                       |                     |                  |                   |                  |  |                  |                                   |
| 11/5/1909          | 1,500,000           | 3½                       | 98                    | 36,205              | 2.414            | 12,032            | .802             | 1,421,763                                  | 94.784           | 1/10/1949, option after 1/10/1929 |
| Various 1910-11    | 538,352             | 3½                       | Par                   | 14,135              | 2.626            | ...               | ...              | 524,217                                    | 97.374           | „ „ „ „                           |
| QUEENSLAND.        |                     |                          |                       |                     |                  |                   |                  |  |                  |                                   |
| March, 1909        | 2,000,000           | 3½                       | 97                    | 48,055              | 2.403            | 25,206            | 1.260            | 1,8 6,739                                  | 93.337           | 1/1/1945                          |
| July, 1912         | 2,000,000           | 3½                       | 96                    | 48,789              | 2.440            | 14,947            | 1.247            | 1,856,264                                  | 92.813           | 1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940 |
| November, 1912     | 2,000,000           | 4                        | 99                    | 48,623              | 2.431            | 22,699            | 1.135            | 1,908,678                                  | 95.433           | 1/10/1950 „ „ „                   |
| January, 1913      | 2,000,000           | 4                        | 99                    | 48,760              | 2.438            | 18,655            | .933             | 1,912,776                                  | 95.638           | „ „ „ „                           |

# SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

|           |     |           |    |     |     |     |   |     |   |     |   |   |
|-----------|-----|-----------|----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|---|
| 1/7/1908  | ... | 22,900    | 3½ | 99¼ | } † | ... | † | ... | † | ... | } | 1/7/1936, option after 1926               |
| 1/1/1909  | ... | 2,000,000 | 3½ | 97½ |     |     |   |     |   |     |   |   |
| 1/1/1909  | ... | 2,200     | 3½ | 99¼ |     |     |   |     |   |     |   |   |
| 1/1/1909  | ... | 5,400     | 3½ | Par |     |     |   |     |   |     |   |   |
| 1/12/1909 | ... | 500,000   | 3½ | *   |     |     |   |     |   |     |   |   |
|           |     |           |    |     |     |     |   |     |   |     |   | £210,600, 1/12/1924 ; £289,400, 1/12/1934 |

# WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

|            |     |           |                 |                  |        |       |        |       |           |        |                                 |              |
|------------|-----|-----------|-----------------|------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------------------------|--------------|
| 24/5/1909  | ... | 1,445,000 | 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 96 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 34,647 | 2.398 | 13,960 | .966  | 1,345,818 | 93.136 | 1/4/1955, option after 1/4/1935 |              |
| 2/6/1910   | ... | 1,342,000 | 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 96 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 33,093 | 2.466 | 14,021 | 1.045 | 1,247,916 | 92.989 |                                 |              |
| 14/2/1912  | ... | 1,000,000 | 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 99               | 25,768 | 2.577 | 5,392  | .539  | 958,840   | 95.884 | 1/2/1960                        | " " 1/2/1940 |
| 12/12/1912 | ... | 1,000,000 | 4               | 99               | †      | †     | †      | †     | †         | †      | †                               |              |
| 19/4/1913  | ... | 2,000,000 | 4               | 98 $\frac{1}{2}$ | †      | †     | †      | †     | 1,908,400 | 95.420 | †                               |              |

# TASMANIA.

|               |     |           |                 |                  |        |        |       |       |           |         |                                 |              |
|---------------|-----|-----------|-----------------|------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----------|---------|---------------------------------|--------------|
| 13/7/1908     | ... | 200,000   | 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 98 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 4,782  | 2.391  | 568   | .284  | 191,650   | 95.825  | 1/1/1940, option after 1/1/1920 |              |
| 12/10/1909    | ... | 300,000   | 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 98 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 7,240  | 2.413  | ...   | ...   | 288,260   | 96.087  |                                 |              |
| January, 1913 | ... | 1,300,000 | 4               | 99               | 34,943 | 2.687  | 4,587 | .352  | 1,247,470 | 95.958  | 1/7/1950                        | " " 1/7/1940 |
| Total         | ... | ...       | 39,155,852      | ...              | ...    | 2,177§ | ...   | .598§ | ...       | 94.850§ | ...                             |              |

\* Short dated Treasury Bills. † Not available. § These figures relate to flotations amounting to £33,625,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans and some portion of Western Australian loans not being available.

**No. 49.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

| 30th June.          | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Queensland. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tas.   | All States. |
|---------------------|--------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|--------|-------------|
|                     | £      | £         | £           | £        | £        | £      | £           |
| 1901 ...            | 49.467 | 41.622    | 76.484      | 73.298   | 67.400   | 49.568 | 53.726      |
| 1902 ...            | 51.539 | 42.224    | 79.083      | 75.923   | 72.644   | 52.305 | 55.719      |
| 1903 ...            | 54.955 | 42.720    | 79.740      | 77.605   | 70.960   | 51.311 | 57.271      |
| 1904 ...            | 55.614 | 43.133    | 79.935      | 79.274   | 68.363   | 51.802 | 57.785      |
| 1905 ...            | 55.390 | 42.966    | 78.882      | 79.147   | 67.197   | 51.660 | 57.698      |
| 1906 ...            | 56.933 | 43.779    | 77.731      | 82.003   | 70.770   | 53.535 | 58.739      |
| 1907 ...            | 55.487 | 43.315    | 76.799      | 82.321   | 75.236   | 54.164 | 58.258      |
| 1908 ...            | 55.794 | 43.066    | 76.010      | 78.550   | 79.343   | 54.532 | 58.185      |
| 1909 ...            | 56.559 | 43.405    | 77.381      | 77.776   | 83.304   | 53.555 | 58.930      |
| 1910 ...            | 56.619 | 43.464    | 74.365      | 78.697   | 85.878   | 55.691 | 58.988      |
| 1911 ...            | 57.780 | 43.693    | 72.282      | 82.735   | 82.355   | 58.693 | 59.524      |
| 1912 ...            | 57.589 | 44.850    | 74.240      | 69.924   | 86.920   | 59.480 | 59.250      |
| 1913 ...            | 58.742 | 45.150    | 81.680      | 69.520   | 96.420   | 59.100 | 61.325      |
| Increase since 1901 | 9.275  | 3.528     | 5.196       | —3.778   | 29.020   | 9.532  | 7.599       |

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease.

**No. 50.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

| 30th June.          | N.S.W.  | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust.  | W. Aust.  | Tas.     | Total     |
|---------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                     | £       | £         | £       | £         | £         | £        | £         |
| 1901 ...            | 386,383 | 208,284   | ...     | 32,879    | 429,227   | 169,546  | 1,226,319 |
| 1902 ...            | 655,796 | 389,782   | ...     | 35,480    | 486,737   | 206,257  | 1,774,052 |
| 1903 ...            | 775,208 | 313,295   | ...     | 117,338   | 655,069   | 180,257  | 2,041,167 |
| 1904 ...            | 894,621 | 320,957   | ...     | 114,476   | 864,752   | 200,385  | 2,395,191 |
| 1905 ...            | 439,034 | 315,554   | ...     | 133,149   | 1,073,844 | 214,171  | 2,175,752 |
| 1906 ...            | 566,484 | 938,011   | ...     | 251,349   | 1,320,603 | 236,297  | 3,312,744 |
| 1907 ...            | 482,737 | 832,988   | ...     | 531,466   | 1,600,044 | 261,431  | 3,708,666 |
| 1908 ...            | 223,001 | 629,490   | ...     | 1,050,812 | 1,904,433 | 304,633  | 4,112,369 |
| 1909 ...            | 405,648 | 727,021   | ...     | 1,426,318 | 2,233,385 | 357,419  | 4,149,788 |
| 1910 ...            | 331,308 | 851,085   | ...     | 650,100   | 2,569,707 | 374,806  | 4,777,006 |
| 1911 ...            | 504,921 | 1,017,866 | ...     | 616,956   | 2,888,035 | 414,601  | 5,442,379 |
| 1912 ...            | 653,981 | 1,131,531 | 15,000  | 561,550   | 2,918,733 | 420,972  | 5,701,767 |
| 1913 ...            | 381,893 | 1,226,667 | 51,347  | 299,567   | 3,309,345 | *496,031 | 5,764,850 |
| Increase since 1901 | —4,490  | 1,018,383 | 51,347  | 266,688   | 2,880,118 | 326,485  | 4,538,531 |

\* 31st March.

**No. 51.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

| 30th June.             | N.S.W.    | Victoria. | Queensland. | S. Aust.  | W. Aust.  | Tas.    | All States. |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------------|
|                        | £         | £         | £           | £         | £         | £       | £           |
| 1901 ...               | 2,429,983 | 1,894,503 | 1,378,243   | 997,070   | 437,874   | 317,359 | 7,455,032   |
| 1902 ...               | 2,540,625 | 1,897,877 | 1,421,080   | 1,024,830 | 502,729   | 334,551 | 7,721,692   |
| 1903 ...               | 2,746,766 | 1,916,140 | 1,421,080   | 1,042,290 | 528,609   | 338,230 | 7,993,115   |
| 1904 ...               | 2,841,368 | 1,885,949 | 1,529,969   | 1,069,325 | 547,160   | 341,627 | 8,215,398   |
| 1905 ...               | 2,937,150 | 1,883,500 | 1,529,382   | 1,081,025 | 570,241   | 348,258 | 8,349,556   |
| 1906 ...               | 3,052,857 | 1,921,187 | 1,529,382   | 1,130,361 | 619,752   | 359,515 | 8,613,054   |
| 1907 ...               | 3,042,432 | 1,901,902 | 1,546,883   | 1,138,160 | 660,450   | 364,472 | 8,654,299   |
| 1908 ...               | 3,097,176 | 1,899,417 | 1,546,880   | 1,112,321 | 704,860   | 371,992 | 8,732,646   |
| 1909 ...               | 3,175,380 | 1,948,094 | 1,634,786   | 1,114,944 | 756,599   | 370,067 | 8,999,870   |
| 1910 ...               | 3,250,129 | 1,980,100 | 1,634,786   | 1,147,359 | 803,301   | 386,234 | 9,201,909   |
| 1911 ...               | 3,363,584 | 2,054,363 | 1,646,586   | 1,251,744 | 810,101   | 407,311 | 9,533,689   |
| 1912 ...               | 3,531,528 | 2,151,559 | 1,731,141   | 1,064,663 | 910,110   | 412,536 | 9,801,537   |
| 1913 ...               | 3,786,842 | 2,223,928 | 1,985,113   | 1,095,399 | 1,069,310 | 425,796 | 10,586,388  |
| Increase<br>since 1901 | 1,356,859 | 329,425   | 606,870     | 98,329    | 631,436   | 108,437 | 3,131,356   |

**No. 52.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

| 30th June.             | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Queensland. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tas.  | All States. |
|------------------------|--------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|-------|-------------|
|                        | %      | %         | %           | %        | %        | %     | %           |
| 1901 ...               | 3.608  | 3.749     | 3.735       | 3.770    | 3.445    | 3.729 | 3.682       |
| 1902 ...               | 3.549  | 3.726     | 3.709       | 3.754    | 3.364    | 3.678 | 3.639       |
| 1903 ...               | 3.536  | 3.725     | 3.709       | 3.743    | 3.383    | 3.665 | 3.631       |
| 1904 ...               | 3.551  | 3.639     | 3.706       | 3.740    | 3.401    | 3.666 | 3.617       |
| 1905 ...               | 3.568  | 3.639     | 3.706       | 3.757    | 3.426    | 3.677 | 3.627       |
| 1906 ...               | 3.565  | 3.619     | 3.706       | 3.758    | 3.432    | 3.668 | 3.620       |
| 1907 ...               | 3.554  | 3.581     | 3.704       | 3.735    | 3.436    | 3.673 | 3.605       |
| 1908 ...               | 3.534  | 3.563     | 3.704       | 3.710    | 3.439    | 3.665 | 3.589       |
| 1909 ...               | 3.517  | 3.564     | 3.692       | 3.663    | 3.447    | 3.651 | 3.575       |
| 1910 ...               | 3.513  | 3.563     | 3.692       | 3.655    | 3.450    | 3.654 | 3.572       |
| 1911 ...               | 3.522  | 3.543     | 3.691       | 3.657    | 3.418    | 3.677 | 3.569       |
| 1912 ...               | 3.529  | 3.543     | 3.675       | 3.616    | 3.463    | 3.650 | 3.567       |
| 1913 ...               | 3.567  | 3.542     | 3.703       | 3.633    | 3.532    | 3.704 | 3.595       |
| Decrease<br>since 1901 | .041   | .207      | .032        | .137     | +.087    | .025  | .087        |

Note.— + signifies increase



## AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

| End of Year. | N.S.W. |    |    | Victoria. |    |    | Queensland. |    |    | S. Aust. |    |    | W. Aust. |    |    | Tasmania. |    |    | Total. |    |    |
|--------------|--------|----|----|-----------|----|----|-------------|----|----|----------|----|----|----------|----|----|-----------|----|----|--------|----|----|
|              | £      | s. | d. | £         | s. | d. | £           | s. | d. | £        | s. | d. | £        | s. | d. | £         | s. | d. | £      | s. | d. |
| 1900-1       | 38     | 11 | 5  | 24        | 11 | 8  | 48          | 1  | 9  | 30       | 2  | 4  | 41       | 3  | 3  | 23        | 14 | 9  | 32     | 0  | 4  |
| 1907-8       | 41     | 10 | 11 | 26        | 5  | 0  | 49          | 1  | 2  | 33       | 7  | 11 | 39       | 19 | 6  | 28        | 1  | 4  | 34     | 10 | 10 |
| 1908-9       | 43     | 11 | 2  | 26        | 9  | 9  | 48          | 7  | 6  | 33       | 17 | 1  | 39       | 7  | 1  | 27        | 12 | 5  | 35     | 4  | 1  |
| 1909-10      | 43     | 15 | 8  | 27        | 10 | 1  | 49          | 0  | 4  | 33       | 14 | 10 | 40       | 8  | 2  | 27        | 5  | 1  | 35     | 16 | 1  |
| 1910-1       | 45     | 0  | 7  | 29        | 0  | 3  | 50          | 2  | 6  | 34       | 7  | 0  | 41       | 6  | 7  | 27        | 16 | 0  | 37     | 2  | 4  |
| 1911-2       | 46     | 12 | 4  | 30        | 12 | 9  | 52          | 15 | 10 | 35       | 8  | 1  | 39       | 13 | 9  | 28        | 16 | 3  | 38     | 11 | 4  |
| 1912-2*      | 46     | 12 | 2  | 31        | 12 | 5  | 51          | 9  | 3  | 34       | 15 | 10 | 38       | 12 | 9  | 28        | 18 | 4  | 38     | 18 | 0  |
| Mar. 31.     |        |    |    |           |    |    |             |    |    |          |    |    |          |    |    |           |    |    |        |    |    |
| 1914*        | 46     | 4  | 1  | 31        | 18 | 8  | 49          | 15 | 11 | 34       | 1  | 5  | 36       | 12 | 7  | 28        | 9  | 9  | 38     | 15 | 6  |

## AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

|          | 8  | 0  | 3  | 8  | 0  | 6  | 7  | 15 | 2  | 10 | 10 | 0  | 8  | 11 | 3 | 5  | 16 | 9 | 8  | 3  | 0  |
|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|---|----|----|----|
| 1900-1   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |   |    |    |    |
| 1907-8   | 11 | 4  | 6  | 10 | 17 | 10 | 9  | 0  | 4  | 15 | 8  | 5  | 11 | 6  | 9 | 8  | 4  | 8 | 11 | 1  | 9  |
| 1908-9   | 11 | 17 | 5  | 11 | 5  | 6  | 9  | 5  | 2  | 16 | 6  | 0  | 11 | 15 | 8 | 8  | 7  | 6 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 1909-10  | 12 | 9  | 8  | 12 | 1  | 6  | 9  | 14 | 7  | 17 | 2  | 8  | 13 | 2  | 1 | 8  | 11 | 2 | 12 | 5  | 8  |
| 1910-1   | 13 | 13 | 2  | 13 | 5  | 6  | 10 | 12 | 11 | 18 | 2  | 7  | 14 | 15 | 8 | 9  | 1  | 9 | 13 | 8  | 5  |
| 1911-2   | 14 | 11 | 7  | 14 | 10 | 5  | 11 | 11 | 8  | 19 | 8  | 11 | 14 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 3  | 6 | 14 | 8  | 4  |
| 1912-3*  | 15 | 19 | 0  | 15 | 19 | 10 | 13 | 4  | 2  | 20 | 4  | 3  | 14 | 17 | 8 | 10 | 9  | 4 | 15 | 13 | 4  |
| Mar. 31. |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |   |    |    |    |
| 1914*    | 17 | 11 | 11 | 16 | 12 | 9  | 14 | 8  | 0  | 20 | 15 | 2  | 14 | 14 | 6 | 10 | 16 | 4 | 16 | 13 | 7  |

\* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

## No. 55.—COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

|                    | 30th June, 1913.   |                                 | 31st March, 1914.  |                                 | 30th June, 1914.   |                                 |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
|                    | No. of Depositors. | Amount at Credit of Depositors. | No. of Depositors. | Amount at Credit of Depositors. | No. of Depositors. | Amount at Credit of Depositors. |
|                    |                    | £                               |                    | £                               |                    | £                               |
| New South Wales    | 15,351             | 490,586                         | 32,607             | 975,294                         | 37,677             | 1,171,255                       |
| Victoria ..        | 17,602             | 666,275                         | 27,734             | 1,031,179                       | 30,371             | 1,151,823                       |
| Queensland ..      | 13,481             | 455,167                         | 21,813             | 718,337                         | 24,202             | 815,947                         |
| South Australia    | 3,544              | 129,931                         | 7,265              | 278,152                         | 7,965              | 317,135                         |
| Western Australia  | 4,114              | 112,359                         | 8,752              | 232,336                         | 10,111             | 277,956                         |
| Tasmania ..        | 29,107             | 820,442                         | 31,382             | 834,775                         | 32,392             | 885,379                         |
| Northern Territory | 228                | 13,151                          | 280                | 17,850                          | 292                | 18,709                          |
| Papua ..           | 46                 | 2,238                           | 114                | 5,822                           | 133                | 7,064                           |
| London ..          | 85                 | 3,822                           | ..                 | ..                              | ..                 | ..                              |
| Total ..           | 83,558             | 2,693,971                       | 129,947            | 4,093,745                       | 143,143            | 4,645,268                       |

## Section V.—Railways.

## No. 56.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-13.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

| —                     | 1900-1.        | 1908-9.         | 1909-10.        | 1910-11.       | 1911-12.       | 1912-13.       |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Commonwealth ...      | 2,846 ... (80) | 3,623 ... (265) | 3,641 ... (266) | (b) 145 (—)    | (b) 145 (—)    | (b) 145 (—)    |
| New South Wales ...   | 2,846 ... (80) | 3,623 ... (265) | 3,641 ... (266) | 3,758 (266)    | 3,832 (267)    | 3,930 (262)    |
| Victoria ...          | 3,237 (a)      | 3,410 (47)      | 3,491 (51)      | 3,523 (51)     | 3,622 (51)     | 3,647 (51)     |
| Queensland ...        | 2,801 (146)    | 3,498 (368)     | 3,661 (544)     | 3,868 (522)    | 4,266 (367)    | 4,524 (369)    |
| South Australia ...   | 1,881 (a)      | 2,033 (34)      | 2,057 (34)      | 1,935 (34)     | 1,939 (34)     | 2,168 (34)     |
| Western Australia ... | 1,355 (629)    | 2,044 (638)     | 2,145 (842)     | 2,376 (832)    | 2,598 (832)    | 2,854 (974)    |
| Tasmania ...          | 458 (143)      | 463 (204)       | 469 (204)       | 470 (205)      | 496 (205)      | 507 (222)      |
| Total ...             | 12,578 (a)     | 15,071 (1,556)  | 15,464 (1,941)  | 16,075 (1,910) | 16,898 (1,756) | 17,775 (1,912) |
| Private—              |                |                 |                 |                |                |                |
| For general traffic   | (a)            | 943             | 936             | 1,099          | 945            | 960            |
| „ private „           | (a)            | 613             | 1,005           | 811            | 811            | 952            |
| Grand total ...       | —              | 16,627          | 17,405          | 17,985         | 18,654         | 19,687         |

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1913.

| Government.         | Gross Earnings. | Working Expenses. | Net Earnings. |                 | Cost of Construction and Eq'm't. | Net Earnings per cent. to Capital. |
|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                     |                 |                   | Amount.       | Per Train Mile. |                                  |                                    |
|                     | £               | £                 | £             | s. d.           | £1,000                           | £                                  |
| Commonwealth *      | 14,703          | 13,845            | 858           | 0 7             | 1,041                            | 0.08                               |
| New South Wales     | 6,748,985       | 4,644,881         | 2,104,104     | 2 2             | 57,003                           | 3.69                               |
| Victoria ...        | 5,205,442       | 3,589,194         | 1,616,248     | 2 3             | 47,568                           | 3.40                               |
| Queensland ...      | 3,321,672       | 2,150,991         | 1,170,681     | 2 1             | 29,759                           | 3.93                               |
| South Australia ... | 2,298,305       | 1,471,701         | 826,604       | 2 6             | 16,542                           | 5.00                               |
| Western Australia   | 2,087,853       | 1,506,600         | 581,253       | 1 11            | 14,913                           | 3.56                               |
| Tasmania ...        | 327,113         | 217,357           | 109,756       | 2 2             | 4,400                            | 2.49                               |
| Total ...           | 19,954,073      | 13,594,569        | 6,359,504     | 2 2             | 171,226                          | 3.71                               |

## AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

|                    | 1900-1. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-12. | 1912-13. |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| Commonwealth*      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | 145     | 145      | 145      |
| New South Wales    | 2,818   | 3,468   | 3,559   | 3,623    | 3,710   | 3,799    | 3,872    |
| Victoria ...       | 3,228   | 3,396   | 3,397   | 3,441    | 3,505   | 3,543    | 3,639    |
| Queensland ...     | 2,801   | 3,239   | 3,444   | 3,533    | 3,795   | 4,144    | 4,351    |
| South Australia... | 1,882   | 2,006   | 2,027   | 2,038    | 1,915   | 1,938    | 2,012    |
| Western Australia  | 1,355   | 1,830   | 1,971   | 2,102    | 2,286   | 2,471    | 2,783    |
| Tasmania ...       | 460     | 470     | 470     | 474      | 478     | 503      | 508      |
| Total ...          | 12,544  | 14,409  | 14,868  | 15,211   | 15,834  | 16,543   | 17,310   |

\* For year ended 31st December, 1912.

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

|                            | 1900-1. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS. |         |         |          |         |         |         |
| Commonwealth ...           | ...     | ...     | ...      | 30      | 30      | 31      |
| New South Wales ...        | 10,764  | 15,074  | 15,468   | 17,007  | 18,521  | 19,184  |
| Victoria ...               | 11,066  | 11,291  | 11,706   | 12,973  | 13,837  | 14,235  |
| Queensland ...             | 5,815   | 7,391   | 8,157    | 9,367   | 10,327  | 11,464  |
| South Australia ...        | 4,423   | 4,956   | 5,451    | 5,946   | 6,244   | 6,625   |
| Western Australia ...      | 4,126   | 4,102   | 4,398    | 4,963   | 5,227   | 5,623   |
| Tasmania ...               | 896     | 1,029   | 1,060    | 1,041   | 1,047   | 1,006   |
| Total ...                  | 37,090  | 43,843  | 46,240   | 51,327  | 55,233  | 58,168  |

## GROSS EARNINGS.

|                       | £1000  | £1000  | £1000  | £1000  | £1000  | £1000  |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Commonwealth ...      | ...    | ...    | ...    | 12     | 12     | 15     |
| New South Wales ...   | 3,574  | 5,028  | 5,486  | 6,042  | 6,491  | 6,749  |
| Victoria ...          | 3,338  | 4,178  | 4,444  | 4,896  | 5,219  | 5,205  |
| Queensland ...        | 1,317  | 2,103  | 2,338  | 2,731  | 3,035  | 3,322  |
| South Australia ...   | 1,250  | 1,652  | 1,853  | 2,045  | 2,148  | 2,298  |
| Western Australia ... | 1,353  | 1,509  | 1,637  | 1,844  | 1,885  | 2,038  |
| Tasmania ...          | 206    | 280    | 284    | 278    | 313    | 327    |
| Total ...             | 11,038 | 14,750 | 16,042 | 17,848 | 19,101 | 19,954 |

## WORKING EXPENSES.

|                       | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000  | £1000  | £1000  |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Commonwealth ...      | ...   | ...   | ...   | 13     | 14     | 14     |
| New South Wales ...   | 2,043 | 2,953 | 3,276 | 3,691  | 4,170  | 4,645  |
| Victoria ...          | 2,075 | 2,515 | 2,818 | 3,099  | 3,442  | 3,589  |
| Queensland ...        | 1,058 | 1,227 | 1,414 | 1,563  | 1,917  | 2,151  |
| South Australia ...   | 754   | 953   | 1,082 | 1,256  | 1,363  | 1,472  |
| Western Australia ... | 1,045 | 974   | 1,097 | 1,216  | 1,344  | 1,507  |
| Tasmania ...          | 174   | 204   | 212   | 216    | 221    | 217    |
| Total ...             | 7,149 | 8,826 | 9,899 | 11,054 | 12,471 | 13,595 |

## NET EARNINGS.

|                       | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Commonwealth ...      | ...   | ...   | ...   | —1    | —2    | 1     |
| New South Wales ...   | 1,531 | 2,076 | 2,209 | 2,351 | 2,321 | 2,104 |
| Victoria ...          | 1,262 | 1,663 | 1,626 | 1,797 | 1,777 | 1,616 |
| Queensland ...        | 259   | 876   | 924   | 1,167 | 1,116 | 1,171 |
| South Australia ...   | 496   | 698   | 771   | 789   | 785   | 826   |
| Western Australia ... | 309   | 535   | 541   | 628   | 541   | 531   |
| Tasmania ...          | 32    | 76    | 72    | 62    | 92    | 110   |
| Total ...             | 3,889 | 5,924 | 6,143 | 6,793 | 6,630 | 6,359 |

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

|   | 1900-1. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. |
|---|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST. |         |         |          |         |         |         |
|   | £       | £       | £        | £       | £       | £       |
| Commonwealth ...                        | ...     | 0.01    | 0.02     | -0.15   | -0.20   | 0.08    |
| New South Wales ...                     | 3.74    | 4.36    | 4.52     | 4.62    | 4.37    | 3.69    |
| Victoria ...                            | 3.14    | 3.91    | 3.77     | 4.07    | 3.88    | 3.40    |
| Queensland ...                          | 1.31    | 3.74    | 3.80     | 4.51    | 3.95    | 3.93    |
| South Australia ...                     | 4.01    | 5.13    | 5.56     | 5.49    | 5.26    | 5.00    |
| Western Australia ...                   | 4.35    | 4.85    | 4.75     | 5.22    | 4.09    | 3.56    |
| Tasmania ...                            | 0.85    | 1.90    | 1.79     | 1.53    | 2.15    | 2.49    |
| Total ...                               | 3.09    | 4.14    | 4.19     | 4.43    | 4.14    | 3.71    |

## No. 57.—STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1913.

|   | N.S.W.         | Vict.      | Q'land.    | S.A.*     | W.A.       | Tas.      | Total.     |
|---|----------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Miles open ...                                  | 3,933          | 3,654      | 4,373      | ...       | 2,854      | 509       | ...        |
| Revenue—  |                |            |            |           |            |           |            |
| Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ... | £ 2,331,358    | 2,108,046  | 862,494    | ...       | 497,034    | 196,901   | ...        |
| Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...    | £ 2,835,528    | 1,807,548  | 1,554,668  | ...       | 946,799    | 183,190   | ...        |
| Miscellaneous ...                               | £ 75,514       | 24,189     | 24,189     | ...       | 91,949     | 14,824    | ...        |
| Total Revenue ...                               | £ 5,166,886    | 3,991,108  | 2,441,351  | 1,779,800 | 1,535,782  | 394,915   | 15,309,842 |
| Expenditure ...                                 | £ 3,388,497    | 2,657,224  | 1,607,773  | 1,114,000 | 1,138,637  | 268,246   | 10,174,377 |
| Train miles run ...                             | 14,289,626     | 10,768,149 | 8,562,381  | 5,007,150 | 4,173,920  | 1,257,501 | 44,058,727 |
| Earnings per train mile ...                     | 7s. 3d.        | 7s. 5d.    | 5s. 9d.    | 7s. 1d.   | 7s. 4d.    | 6s. 3d.   | 6s. 11d.   |
| Expenditure per train mile ...                  | 4s. 9d.        | 4s. 11d.   | 3s. 9d.    | 4s. 5d.   | 5s. 5d.    | 4s. 3d.   | 4s. 7d.    |
| Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...           | 65.58          | 66.58      | 65.87      | 62.59     | 74.16      | 67.93     | 66.46      |
| Passengers carried ...                          | No. 59,495,666 | 83,701,811 | 14,904,661 | ...       | 13,584,440 | 2,030,791 | ...        |
| Coal and Coke carried ...                       | tons 5,331,505 | 293,479    | 578,629    | ...       | 319,200    | ...       | ...        |
| Other Minerals carried ...                      | tons 473,941   | 1,486      | 494,852    | ...       | 262,896    | 236,077   | ...        |
| Live Stock carried ...                          | tons 409,494   | 318,602    | 243,833    | ...       | 50,624     | ...       | ...        |
| Other Goods carried ...                         | tons 2,478,605 | 3,248,185  | 1,514,111  | ...       | 1,827,451  | 286,645   | ...        |
| Total Freight carried ...                       | tons 8,693,545 | 3,861,752  | 2,831,425  | ...       | 2,460,171  | 543,728   | ...        |

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1914.

|   | 3,967          | 3,767      | 4,688      | ...       | 2,927      | 519       | ...        |
|---|----------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Miles open ...                                  | 3,967          | 3,767      | 4,688      | ...       | 2,927      | 519       | ...        |
| Revenue—  |                |            |            |           |            |           |            |
| Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ... | £ 2,453,394    | 2,135,376  | 940,442    | ...       | 507,613    | 199,823   | ...        |
| Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...    | £ 3,396,004    | 2,044,007  | 1,744,161  | ...       | 1,112,515  | 183,292   | ...        |
| Miscellaneous ...                               | £ 73,351       | 40,337     | 40,337     | ...       | 104,092    | 11,910    | ...        |
| Total Revenue ...                               | £ 5,849,398    | 4,252,734  | 2,724,940  | 1,794,900 | 1,724,220  | 395,025   | 16,741,217 |
| Expenditure ...                                 | £ 4,035,061    | 2,885,875  | 1,776,375  | 1,180,900 | 1,175,842  | 272,831   | 11,326,884 |
| Train miles run ...                             | 15,414,658     | 11,400,588 | 8,662,657  | 5,173,899 | 4,259,748  | 1,230,871 | 46,142,421 |
| Earnings per train mile ...                     | 7s. 7d.        | 7s. 6d.    | 6s. 4d.    | 6s. 11d.  | 8s. 1d.    | 6s. 5d.   | 7s. 3d.    |
| Expenditure per train mile ...                  | 5s. 3d.        | 5s. 1d.    | 4s. 1d.    | 4s. 7d.   | 5s. 6d.    | 4s. 5d.   | 4s. 11d.   |
| Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...           | 60.90          | 67.86      | 65.19      | 65.79     | 68.21      | 69.07     | 67.66      |
| Passengers carried ...                          | No. 63,994,170 | 87,052,417 | 16,584,861 | ...       | 14,526,190 | 2,107,231 | ...        |
| Coal and Coke carried ...                       | tons 5,889,941 | 280,094    | 623,385    | ...       | 335,312    | ...       | ...        |
| Other Minerals carried ...                      | tons 637,430   | 1,058      | 527,022    | ...       | 321,421    | 157,619   | ...        |
| Live Stock carried ...                          | tons 464,412   | 371,546    | 288,533    | ...       | 54,881     | 23,361    | ...        |
| Other Goods carried ...                         | tons 2,988,077 | 3,791,480  | 1,916,330  | ...       | 2,004,885  | 304,379   | ...        |
| Total Freight carried ...                       | tons 9,979,860 | 4,444,178  | 3,355,320  | ...       | 2,716,499  | 435,359   | ...        |

\* The Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.

## Section VI.—Defence.

## No. 58.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 30th JUNE, 1914.

## JUNIOR CADETS.

| Military District         | Total Number Medically Examined. | Medically Fit. |                        | Unfit and Temporarily Unfit. |                       |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                           |                                  | Number.        | Per cent. of Examinees | Number.                      | Percent. of Examinees |
| 1st Queensland ...        | 9,680                            | 9,375          | 96.8                   | 305                          | 3.2                   |
| 2nd New South Wales ...   | 27,415                           | 26,668         | 97.3                   | 747                          | 2.7                   |
| 3rd Victoria ...          | 22,688                           | 22,406         | 98.8                   | 282                          | 1.2                   |
| 4th South Australia ...   | 6,110                            | 5,952          | 97.4                   | 158                          | 2.6                   |
| 5th Western Australia ... | 4,494                            | 4,379          | 97.5                   | 115                          | 2.5                   |
| 6th Tasmania ...          | 2,000                            | 1,958          | 97.9                   | 42                           | 2.1                   |
| Commonwealth ...          | 72,387                           | 70,738         | 97.7                   | 1,649                        | 2.3                   |

## SENIOR CADETS.

| Military District.        | Registrations in Training Areas. |             |             |             |             |         |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------|
|                           | Quota 1896.                      | Quota 1897. | Quota 1898. | Quota 1899. | Quota 1900. | Total.  |
| 1st Queensland ...        | 6,294                            | 6,536       | 5,635       | 5,726       | 5,100       | 29,291  |
| 2nd New South Wales ...   | 13,354                           | 13,975      | 12,005      | 12,184      | 12,010      | 63,528  |
| 3rd Victoria ...          | 11,841                           | 11,756      | 10,705      | 10,679      | 10,667      | 55,648  |
| 4th South Australia ...   | 3,635                            | 3,551       | 3,222       | 3,427       | 3,233       | 17,068  |
| 5th Western Australia ... | 1,812                            | 1,907       | 1,999       | 2,186       | 1,979       | 9,883   |
| 6th Tasmania ...          | 1,604                            | 1,701       | 1,460       | 1,479       | 1,401       | 7,645   |
| Commonwealth ...          | 38,540                           | 39,426      | 35,026      | 35,681      | 34,390      | 183,063 |

## SENIOR CADETS—continued.

| Military District. | Number Medically Examined. | Medically Fit. |                         | Exemptions Granted in Training Areas. | Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt. | Total Number Liable for Training.<br>(a) | Total Number Actually in Training.<br>(a) |
|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|---|
|                    |                            | Number.        | Per cent. of Examinees. |                                       |  |  |   |
| 1st Queensland     | 17,120                     | 14,706         | 85.9                    | 13,875                                | 710  | 11,715                                   | 11,622                                    |
| 2nd N. S. Wales    | 44,327                     | 39,580         | 89.3                    | 23,569                                | 379  | 31,569                                   | 30,514                                    |
| 3rd Victoria ...   | 39,131                     | 34,843         | 89.0                    | 20,332                                | 473  | 27,754                                   | 27,319                                    |
| 4th S. Australia   | 12,166                     | 10,806         | 88.8                    | 5,663                                 | 599  | 8,627                                    | 8,512                                     |
| 5th W. Australia   | 6,491                      | 5,738          | 88.0                    | 3,763                                 | 382  | 4,430                                    | 4,276                                     |
| 6th Tasmania ...   | 4,234                      | 3,647          | 86.1                    | 3,812                                 | 186  | 2,946                                    | 2,867                                     |
| Commonwealth       | 123,469                    | 109,320        | 88.5                    | 71,014                                | 2,729                                      | 87,041                                   | 85,110                                    |

(a) 1900 quota not included in these columns, not being liable for training till 1st July, 1914.

## REGISTRATIONS, &amp;C., FOR TRAINING IN MILITIA FORCES.

| Military District.        | Total Registrations in Training Areas. |             |        | Exemptions Granted. | No. Liable for Training. |
|---------------------------|--|-------------|--------|---------------------|--------------------------|
|                           | 1894 Quota.                            | 1895 Quota. | Total. |                     |                          |
| 1st Queensland ...        | 5,911                                  | 6,636       | 12,547 | 7,212               | 5,335                    |
| 2nd New South Wales ...   | 12,318                                 | 13,336      | 25,654 | 12,329              | 13,325                   |
| 3rd Victoria ...          | 10,770                                 | 11,780      | 22,550 | 11,714              | 10,836                   |
| 4th South Australia...    | 3,334                                  | 3,714       | 7,098  | 3,224               | 3,874                    |
| 5th Western Australia ... | 1,710                                  | 1,881       | 3,591  | 1,880               | 1,711                    |
| 6th Tasmania ...          | 1,404                                  | 1,538       | 2,942  | 1,567               | 1,375                    |
| Commonwealth ...          | 35,497                                 | 38,885      | 74,382 | 37,926              | 26,456                   |

## No. 59—PROSECUTIONS FROM 1st JANUARY TO 30th JUNE, 1914.

## SENIOR CADETS.

| Nature of Offence.                    | Military District. |             |           |              |           |           |         |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|
|                                       | 1st. Qld.          | 2nd. N.S.W. | 3rd. Vic. | 4th. S. Aus. | 5th. W.A. | 6th. Tas. | C'wlth. |
| Neglect to Register—                  |                    |             |           |              |           |           |         |
| Prosecutions .. ..                    |                    |             | 1         | ..           | ..        | ..        | 1       |
| Convictions .. ..                     |                    |             | 1         | ..           | ..        | ..        | 1       |
| Failure to attend Medical Examination |                    |             |           |              |           |           |         |
| Prosecutions .. ..                    |                    | 1           | 11        | 1            | 2         | ..        | 15      |
| Convictions .. ..                     |                    | 1           | 7         | 1            | 2         | ..        | 11      |
| Evasion of Personal Service—          |                    |             |           |              |           |           |         |
| Prosecutions .. ..                    | 15                 | 32          | 166       | 190          | 101       | 1         | 505     |
| Convictions .. ..                     | 15                 | 31          | 127       | 187          | 99        | 1         | 460     |
| Absence from Compulsory Drills—       |                    |             |           |              |           |           |         |
| Prosecutions .. ..                    | 199                | 1,322       | 820       | 272          | 110       | 159       | 2,882   |
| Convictions .. ..                     | 199                | 1,229       | 706       | 233          | 109       | 153       | 2,629   |
| Disciplinary and other Offences—      |                    |             |           |              |           |           |         |
| Prosecutions .. ..                    | 36                 | 140         | 160       | 29           | 26        | 29        | 420     |
| Convictions .. ..                     | 34                 | 132         | 147       | 25           | 26        | 27        | 391     |
| Failure to Return to Custody—         |                    |             |           |              |           |           |         |
| Prosecutions .. ..                    | 1                  | 59          | 167       | ..           | 12        | ..        | 239     |
| Convictions .. ..                     | 1                  | 56          | 132       | ..           | 11        | ..        | 200     |
| TOTAL PROSECUTIONS                    | 251                | 1,554       | 1,325     | 492          | 251       | 189       | 4,062   |
| TOTAL CONVICTIONS                     | 249                | 1,449       | 1,120     | 446          | 247       | 181       | 3,692   |

Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

No. 60.—TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State at end of year 1913.

| Industrial Groups.                    | N.S.W. | Vic. | Q'ld. | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | Total. |
|---------------------------------------|--------|------|-------|------|------|------|--------|
| NUMBER OF UNIONS.                     |        |      |       |      |      |      |        |
| I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ..           | 3      | 4    | 3     | 4    | 4    | 2    | 20     |
| II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. .. | 17     | 22   | 11    | 12   | 12   | 5    | 79     |
| III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc. ..    | 21     | 17   | 6     | 9    | 12   | 7    | 72     |
| IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. ..    | 10     | 10   | 3     | 4    | 3    | 2    | 32     |
| V. Books, Printing, etc. ..           | 9      | 9    | 3     | 2    | 6    | 2    | 31     |
| VI. Other Manufacturing ..            | 26     | 21   | 6     | 12   | 9    | 5    | 79     |
| VII. Building ..                      | 17     | 15   | 10    | 7    | 10   | 5    | 64     |
| VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. ..       | 15     | 3    | 1     | 2    | 3    | 2    | 26     |
| IX. Railway and Tramway Services ..   | 8      | 4    | 10    | 3    | 6    | 4    | 35     |
| X. Other Land Transport ..            | 10     | 6    | 4     | 2    | 4    | 2    | 28     |
| XI. Shipping, etc. ..                 | 15     | 8    | 17    | 8    | 7    | 7    | 62     |
| XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. ..  | 4      | 4    | 2     | 1    | 2    | 1    | 14     |
| XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ..       | 8      | 5    | 1     | 2    | 7    | 2    | 25     |
| XIV. Miscellaneous ..                 | 38     | 34   | 17    | 18   | 22   | 14   | 143    |
| Total .. ..                           | 201    | 162  | 94    | 86   | 107  | 60   | 710    |

NUMBER OF MEMBERS.

|                                       |         |         |        |        |        |        |         |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ..           | 6,794   | 5,084   | 1,645  | 1,262  | 4,138  | *      | 18,923† |
| II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. .. | 17,401  | 12,333  | 2,891  | 3,992  | 2,119  | 409    | 39,145  |
| III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc. ..    | 14,457  | 10,070  | 4,481  | 2,234  | 1,517  | 613    | 33,372  |
| IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. ..    | 7,040   | 8,111   | 1,284  | 970    | 464    | *      | 17,869† |
| V. Books, Printing, etc. ..           | 4,101   | 3,437   | 512    | *      | 426    | *      | 9,318   |
| VI. Other Manufacturing ..            | 13,787  | 8,663   | 625    | 1,785  | 1,979  | 171    | 27,010  |
| VII. Building ..                      | 13,288  | 10,096  | 2,848  | 2,624  | 2,274  | 434    | 31,544  |
| VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc. ..        | 23,430  | 3,871   | *      | *      | 5,972  | *      | 40,449  |
| IX. Railway and Tramway Services ..   | 39,163  | 13,468  | 3,809  | 3,722  | 5,068  | 1,093  | 66,323  |
| X. Other Land Transport ..            | 7,094   | 6,251   | 2,417  | *      | 683    | *      | 18,369  |
| XI. Shipping, etc. ..                 | 13,324  | 10,685  | 4,890  | 4,768  | 1,563  | 683    | 40,913  |
| XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. ..  | 22,618  | 14,626  | *      | *      | 1,560  | *      | 51,696  |
| XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ..       | 7,012   | 3,698   | *      | *      | *      | *      | 13,416  |
| XIV. Miscellaneous ..                 | 36,188  | 19,783  | 16,000 | 8,397  | 7,554  | 1,627  | 89,549  |
| Total .. ..                           | 230,677 | 130,176 | 51,683 | 40,061 | 35,317 | 10,011 | 497,925 |

\* Not available for publication separately. † Incomplete, see footnote \*. || Includes membership of Industrial Group XII. in Western Australia.

No. 61.—UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1907 to 1914.

| Particulars.                | 1907.  | 1908.  | 1909.  | 1910.  | 1911.  | 1912.   | 1913.    | 1914.    | 1914.    |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
|                             |        |        |        |        |        | *       | 4th Qtr. | 1st Qtr. | 2nd Qtr. |
| Number of Unions Reporting. |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |
| Unions .. ..                | 51     | 68     | 84     | 109    | 160    | 464     | 465      | 462      | 467      |
| Members .. ..               | 13,179 | 18,685 | 21,122 | 32,995 | 67,961 | 224,023 | 251,207  | 262,133  | 279,318  |
| Unemployed.                 |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |
| Number .. ..                | 757    | 1,117  | 1,223  | 1,857  | 3,171  | 12,441  | 13,430   | 15,541   | 15,856   |
| Percentage .. ..            | 5.7    | 6.0    | 5.8    | 5.6    | 4.7    | 5.5     | 5.3      | 5.9      | 5.7      |

\* Results prepared on a different basis from previous years.

**No. 62.—CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.**—Number of Changes, Persons Affected and Aggregate Amount of Increase per week, and Average Increase per head per week, in each State—April to June, 1914.

| Particulars.                                      | N.S.W  | Vic.   | Q't'd. | S.A.  | W.A.  | Tas.  | COMMONWEALTH.          |                        |                        |                        |
|---|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|   |        |        |        |       |       |       | 2nd<br>Q'ter.<br>1914. | 1st<br>Q'ter.<br>1914. | 2nd<br>Q'ter.<br>1913. | 1st<br>Q'ter.<br>1913. |
| No. of Changes* .. ..                             | 68     | 21     | 10     | 5     | 12    | 5     | 121                    | 81                     | 81                     | 49                     |
| No. of Persons Affected ..                        | 25,936 | 11,658 | 4,693  | 2,723 | 1,736 | 2,627 | 49,373                 | 24,953                 | 41,217                 | 33,504                 |
| Total Amount of Increase<br>per week .. .. £      | 6,785  | 3,040  | 1,662  | 772   | 636   | 432   | 13,327                 | 5,395                  | 8,751                  | 8,394                  |
| Average Increase per Head<br>per week .. .. s. d. | 5 3    | 5 3    | 7 1    | 5 8   | 7 4   | 3 3   | 5 5                    | 4 4                    | 4 3                    | 5 0                    |

\* Industrial Awards and Agreements under the Commonwealth Arbitration and Conciliation Act, if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change in each State in which they operate.

**No. 63.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.**—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes in each State and Territory, April to June, 1914.

| State.            |    |                   | No. of New Dis-putes | No. of establish-ments Involved in New Disputes | No of Workpeople Involved in New Disputes. |              |        | No. of Working Days Lost. |                |         | Total Estimated Loss in Wages † |
|-------------------|----|-------------------|----------------------|---|--|--------------|--------|---------------------------|----------------|---------|---------------------------------|
|                   |    |                   |                      |   | Di-rectly.                                 | In-directly. | Total. | New Dis-putes.            | Old Dis-putes. | Total.  |                                 |
| New South Wales   | .. | ..                | 51                   | 69  | 6,167                                      | 5,088        | 11,255 | 115,589                   | 11,648         | 127,237 | £ 62,506                        |
| Victoria          | .. | ..                | 12                   | 93  | 998  | 47           | 1,045  | 34,748                    | 11,170         | 45,918  | 20,944                          |
| Queensland        | .. | ..                | 11                   | 35  | 490  | 371          | 861    | 9,610                     | 2,920          | 12,530  | 5,883                           |
| South Australia   | .. | ..                | 3                    | 27  | 71   | 195          | 266    | 10,815                    | ..             | 10,815  | 5,578                           |
| Western Australia | .. | ..                | 4                    | 4   | 291  | 3,033        | 3,324  | 89,875                    | 18,916         | 108,791 | 61,082                          |
| Tasmania          | .. | ..                | 2                    | 5   | 108  | ..           | 108    | 1,104                     | ..             | 1,104   | 422                             |
| C'wealth.         | {  | 2nd Quarter, 1914 | 83                   | 233   | 8,125                                      | 8,734        | 16,859 | 261,741                   | 44,654         | 306,395 | 156,415                         |
|                   |    | 1st Quarter, 1914 | 113                  | 818   | 18,778                                     | 10,009       | 28,787 | 228,097                   | 32,054         | 260,151 | 130,392                         |
|                   |    | 2nd Quarter, 1913 | 49                   | 62  | 8,972                                      | 7,858        | 16,830 | 126,602                   | 138,700        | 265,302 | 131,008                         |
|                   |    | 1st Quarter, 1913 | 39                   | 376   | 11,783                                     | 1,451        | 13,234 | 98,601                    | 26,920         | 125,521 | 55,887                          |

† Total loss during the quarter for all disputes, both new and old.

**No. 64.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.**—Variations in Wage Index-Numbers in different States, 1891 to 1912. (Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

| Particulars.         | No. of<br>Occupations<br>included. | 1891. | 1896. | 1901. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| New South Wales ..   | 158                                | 853   | 819   | 855   | 883   | 907   | 910   | 939   | 965   | 1,000 | 1,055 |
| Victoria .. ..       | 150                                | 801   | 768   | 808   | 819   | 870   | 884   | 900   | 938   | 1,000 | 1,054 |
| Queensland .. ..     | 87                                 | 910   | 874   | 903   | 911   | 916   | 927   | 948   | 962   | 1,000 | 1,013 |
| South Australia ..   | 134                                | 801   | 803   | 809   | 821   | 847   | 857   | 893   | 939   | 1,000 | 1,035 |
| Western Australia .. | 69                                 | 887   | 908   | 913   | 914   | 914   | 921   | 927   | 969   | 1,000 | 1,034 |
| Tasmania .. ..       | 54                                 | 939   | 854   | 899   | 937   | 906   | 906   | 915   | 966   | 1,000 | 1,168 |
| Commonwealth* ..     | 652                                | 848   | 816   | 848   | 866   | 893   | 900   | 923   | 955   | 1,000 | 1,051 |

\* Weighted Average; see NOTE to following table.

**No. 65.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index—**  
**Numbers in different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1891 to 1912.**  
**(Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)**

| Particulars.                          | No. of Occupations included. | 1891.      | 1896.      | 1901.      | 1906.      | 1907.      | 1908.      | 1909.      | 1910.      | 1911.        | 1912         |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ...          | 27                           | 909        | 835        | 906        | 910        | 932        | 934        | 938        | 975        | 1,000        | 1,017        |
| II. Engineering, Metal Works etc. ... | 101                          | 875        | 873        | 888        | 900        | 913        | 930        | 935        | 946        | 1,000        | 1,038        |
| III. Food, Drink, etc. ...            | 34                           | 751        | 747        | 878        | 895        | 910        | 913        | 922        | 936        | 1,000        | 1,047        |
| IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.       | 13                           | 730        | 725        | 722        | 857        | 872        | 884        | 953        | 995        | 1,000        | 1,009        |
| V. Books, Printing, etc. ...          | 25                           | 907        | 850        | 866        | 872        | 879        | 888        | 931        | 959        | 1,000        | 1,034        |
| VI. Other Manufacturing ...           | 102                          | 892        | 861        | 895        | 894        | 893        | 903        | 911        | 935        | 1,000        | 1,023        |
| VII. Building ...                     | 67                           | 813        | 764        | 866        | 883        | 911        | 919        | 932        | 959        | 1,000        | 1,027        |
| VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. ...      | 71                           | 949        | 880        | 893        | 915        | 935        | 934        | 938        | 978        | 1,000        | 1,018        |
| IX. Railway Services, etc. ...        | 68                           | 892        | 894        | 918        | 920        | 923        | 927        | 956        | 965        | 1,000        | 1,046        |
| X. Other Land Transport ...           | 9                            | 848        | 772        | 874        | 874        | 893        | 919        | 919        | 977        | 1,000        | 1,091        |
| XI. Shipping, etc. ...                | 74                           | 856        | 773        | 862        | 894        | 904        | 904        | 933        | 984        | 1,000        | 1,082        |
| XII. Agriculture, etc. ...            | 8                            | 810        | 779        | 747        | 800        | 870        | 877        | 938        | 951        | 1,000        | 1,125        |
| XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ...      | 17                           | 723        | 671        | 674        | 683        | 686        | 706        | 819        | 838        | 1,000        | 1,008        |
| XIV. Miscellaneous ...                | 36                           | 832        | 812        | 817        | 830        | 875        | 883        | 908        | 957        | 1,000        | 1,093        |
| <b>All Groups*</b> ...                | <b>652</b>                   | <b>848</b> | <b>816</b> | <b>848</b> | <b>866</b> | <b>893</b> | <b>900</b> | <b>923</b> | <b>955</b> | <b>1,000</b> | <b>1,051</b> |

\* Weighted average.

NOTE.—The figures in the above table are comparable horizontally, but are not directly comparable vertically. This is evident from the fact that the average wage in each industry group (and for all groups) in 1911 is made equal to 1000.

**No. 66.—PURCHASING-POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average**  
**in each Year from 1901 to 1914 to purchase in each Capital Town what would**  
**have cost on the Average \$1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as**  
**a whole.**

| Year.              | Sydney. | Melb'rne | Brisbane. | Adelaide. | Perth. | Hobart. | Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns |
|--------------------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|-------------------------------------|
|                    | s. d.   | s. d.    | s. d.     | s. d.     | s. d.  | s. d.   | s. d.                               |
| 1901 ...           | 17 10   | 17 5     | 15 5      | 17 3      | 20 6   | 17 5    | 17 7                                |
| 1902 ...           | 19 7    | 18 1     | 16 0      | 17 3      | 21 7   | 17 10   | 18 7                                |
| 1903 ...           | 19 2    | 17 7     | 15 9      | 16 9      | 21 8   | 17 11   | 18 2                                |
| 1904 ...           | 17 5    | 17 1     | 14 8      | 16 3      | 20 10  | 17 1    | 17 2                                |
| 1905 ...           | 18 9    | 17 7     | 15 5      | 17 6      | 20 11  | 17 9    | 18 0                                |
| 1906 ...           | 18 8    | 17 7     | 15 7      | 17 10     | 20 5   | 18 0    | 18 0                                |
| 1907 ...           | 18 6    | 17 6     | 15 11     | 17 11     | 19 9   | 17 9    | 17 11                               |
| 1908 ...           | 19 9    | 18 6     | 17 1      | 19 1      | 20 0   | 18 5    | 19 0                                |
| 1909 ...           | 19 9    | 18 1     | 17 0      | 19 10     | 19 9   | 19 0    | 19 0                                |
| 1910 ...           | 19 11   | 18 10    | 17 6      | 20 2      | 20 6   | 19 0    | 19 5                                |
| 1911 ...           | 20 7    | 19 0     | 18 4      | 21 2      | 22 6   | 19 1    | 20 0*                               |
| 1912 ...           | 22 11   | 21 1     | 19 7      | 23 2      | 23 1   | 20 10   | 22 0                                |
| 1913 ...           | 23 7    | 21 0     | 19 5      | 22 5      | 22 6   | 21 1    | 22 1                                |
| 1912 { 1st Quarter | 21 4    | 19 9     | 19 6      | 22 6      | 22 4   | 19 7    | 20 9                                |
| 2nd "              | 22 5    | 20 10    | 19 6      | 23 2      | 23 8   | 20 2    | 21 9                                |
| 3rd "              | 24 1    | 22 1     | 19 8      | 23 8      | 23 6   | 21 5    | 22 11                               |
| 4th "              | 23 10   | 21 8     | 19 8      | 23 3      | 22 10  | 22 2    | 22 7                                |
| 1913 { 1st "       | 23 5    | 21 0     | 19 1      | 22 8      | 22 6   | 21 1    | 22 0                                |
| 2nd "              | 23 10   | 21 2     | 19 7      | 22 11     | 22 11  | 21 3    | 22 4                                |
| 3rd "              | 23 6    | 21 1     | 19 4      | 22 4      | 22 4   | 21 1    | 22 1                                |
| 4th "              | 23 6    | 20 10    | 19 6      | 21 10     | 22 5   | 20 10   | 21 11                               |
| 1914 { 1st "       | 24 0    | 21 4     | 19 7      | 22 4      | 22 3   | 21 1    | 22 4                                |
| 2nd "              | 24 3    | 22 7     | 19 9      | 23 6      | 22 10  | 22 0    | 23 1                                |

\* Basis of Table.

## No. 67.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1913

| Heading.  |                        | Years.     |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|---|------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|   |                        | 1861.      | 1871.       | 1881.       | 1891.       | 1901.       | 1912.       | 1913.**     |
| Population  | Males                  | 669,373    | 928,918     | 1,247,059   | 1,736,617   | 2,004,836   | 2,466,968   | 2,536,530   |
|   | Females                | 498,776    | 771,970     | 1,059,677   | 1,504,368   | 1,820,077   | 2,266,391   | 2,335,529   |
|   | Total                  | 1,168,149  | 1,700,888   | 2,306,736   | 3,240,985   | 3,824,913   | 4,733,359   | 4,872,059   |
| Births ...  | No.                    | 48,908     | 63,625      | 80,004      | 110,187     | 102,945     | 133,088     | 135,714     |
|   | Rate                   | 42.28      | 38.00       | 35.26       | 34.47       | 27.16       | 28.65       | 28.25       |
| Deaths ...  | No.                    | 20,061     | 22,175      | 33,327      | 47,430      | 46,330      | 52,177      | 51,789      |
|   | Rate                   | 17.34      | 13.24       | 14.69       | 14.84       | 12.22       | 11.23       | 10.78       |
| Marriages   | No.                    | 10,000     | 11,623      | 17,244      | 23,862      | 27,753      | 42,147      | 41,594      |
|   | Rate                   | 8.64       | 6.94        | 7.60        | 7.47        | 7.32        | 9.07        | 8.67        |
| Agriculture—  |                        |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Wheat ...   | Area, a.c.s.           | 704,431    | 1,279,778   | 3,002,064   | 3,335,528   | 5,115,965   | 7,339,651   | 9,287,696   |
|   | Yld., bshl             | 10,236,549 | 11,917,741  | 21,443,862  | 25,675,265  | 38,561,619  | 91,981,070  | 103,352,833 |
|   | Av. "                  | 14.53      | 9.31        | 7.14        | 7.70        | 7.54        | 12.53       | 11.13       |
| Oats ...  | Area, a.c.s.           | 129,738    | 225,492     | 194,816     | 246,129     | 461,430     | 874,284     | 859,043     |
|   | Yld., bshl             | 3,090,982  | 4,251,630   | 4,795,897   | 5,726,256   | 9,789,854   | 16,116,712  | 15,231,466  |
|   | Av. "                  | 23.82      | 18.85       | 24.62       | 23.27       | 21.22       | 18.43       | 17.73       |
| Barley ...  | Area, a.c.s.           | 27,093     | 48,164      | 75,864      | 68,068      | 74,511      | 181,387     | 222,627     |
|   | Yld., bshl             | 507,879    | 726,158     | 1,353,380   | 1,178,560   | 1,519,819   | 3,859,116   | 3,921,545   |
|   | Av. "                  | 18.75      | 15.08       | 17.84       | 17.31       | 20.40       | 21.28       | 17.62       |
| Maize ...   | Area, a.c.s.           | 61,178     | 142,078     | 165,777     | 284,428     | 294,849     | 314,936     | 356,977     |
|   | Yld., bshl             | 1,799,862  | 4,576,635   | 5,726,266   | 9,261,922   | 7,034,786   | 8,356,158   | 9,077,662   |
|   | Av. "                  | 29.18      | 32.21       | 34.54       | 32.56       | 23.86       | 26.53       | 26.94       |
| Hay ...   | Area, a.c.s.           | 222,003    | 303,274     | 768,388     | 942,166     | 1,688,402   | 3,217,041   | 2,754,488   |
|   | Yld., tons             | 298,184    | 375,871     | 767,194     | 1,067,255   | 2,024,608   | 3,955,311   | 3,372,060   |
|   | Av. "                  | 1.34       | 1.24        | 1.00        | 1.13        | 1.20        | 1.23        | 1.22        |
| Potatoes*   | Area, a.c.s.           | 47,338     | 67,911      | 76,265      | 112,884     | 109,685     | 128,889     | 170,223     |
|   | Yld., tons             | 147,610    | 212,896     | 243,216     | 380,477     | 322,524     | 418,341     | 417,893     |
|   | Av. "                  | 3.12       | 3.13        | 3.19        | 3.37        | 2.94        | 3.25        | 2.45        |
| Sugar Cane  | Area, a.c.s.           | ...        | 11,576      | 19,708      | 45,444      | 86,950      | 84,280      | 109,001     |
|   | Yld., tons             | ...        | 176,632     | 349,627     | 737,573     | 1,367,802   | 1,135,141   | 2,271,558   |
|   | Av. "                  | ...        | 15.25       | 17.74       | 16.23       | 15.73       | 13.47       | 20.84       |
| Vineyards   | Area, a.c.s.           | 7,010      | 16,253      | 14,570      | 48,882      | 63,677      | 62,388      | 62,941      |
|   | Wine, gal              | 495,000    | 2,104,000   | 1,488,000   | 3,535,000   | 5,816,037   | 6,103,808   | ...         |
| Total value all agricultural production ... £                   |                        | ...        | 8,941,000   | 15,519,000  | 16,480,000  | 23,835,000  | 45,753,825  | ...         |
| Pastoral, dairying, etc.  |                        |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Live Stock  | (Sheep, No.            | 20,980,123 | 40,072,955  | 65,092,719  | 106,421,068 | 72,040,211  | 83,263,686  | 85,046,724  |
|   | Cattle "               | 3,816,554  | 4,277,228   | 8,010,991   | 11,112,112  | 8,491,428   | 11,577,259  | 11,493,167  |
|   | Horses "               | 431,695    | 701,530     | 1,088,029   | 1,584,737   | 1,620,420   | 2,408,113   | 2,522,178   |
| Wool prod., lb. greasy  | Pigs                   | 319,147    | 586,017     | 703,188     | 845,888     | 931,309     | 845,255     | 800,367     |
|   | Butter product'n, lbs. | ...        | 179,000,000 | 332,759,000 | 631,587,000 | 543,131,661 | 648,851,913 | ...         |
|   | Cheese "               | ...        | ...         | ...         | 47,433,564  | 101,671,066 | 187,194,161 | 198,059,688 |
| Bacon and ham   | "                      | ...        | ...         | ...         | 19,146,929  | 11,575,692  | 16,160,491  | 19,255,318  |
|   | "                      | ...        | ...         | ...         | ...         | 34,020,629  | 54,192,175  | 52,011,388  |
|   | "                      | ...        | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         |
| Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production ... £ |                        | ...        | 20,736,000  | 29,538,000  | 39,256,000  | 36,890,000  | 71,895,000  | ...         |
| Mineral production—   |                        |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Gold...   | ...                    | 9,950,000  | 7,239,106   | 5,194,390   | 5,281,861   | 14,005,732  | 9,879,928   | 9,376,573   |
|   | Silver and lead ... £  | 5,702      | 29,488      | 31,139      | 3,717,825   | 2,367,687   | 4,219,013   | 4,225,682   |
|   | Copper ... £           | 458,758    | 824,111     | 673,786     | 362,745     | 2,208,590   | 3,244,550   | 3,269,235   |
| Tin ...   | ...                    | 11,937     | 18,597      | 1,145,603   | 560,750     | 432,576     | 1,248,992   | 1,401,571   |
|   | Zinc... £              | ...        | ...         | ...         | 2,622       | 4,057       | 1,766,459   | ...         |
|   | Coal... £              | 228,935    | 325,747     | 636,746     | 1,908,028   | 2,602,770   | 4,418,025   | 4,628,063   |
| Total value all mineral production ... £                        |                        | 10,657,533 | 8,484,728   | 7,813,523   | 12,093,837  | 22,043,104  | 25,629,238  | 25,978,747  |
| Forestry production—  |                        |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn sup. ft.                  |                        | †          | †           | †           | †           | 452,131,252 | 667,554,093 | ...         |
| Manufactories—†   |                        |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| No. of factories ...  | ...                    | ...        | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | 14,878      | ...         |
|   | Hands employed ...     | ...        | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | 327,456     | ...         |
|   | Wages paid ... £       | ...        | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | 31,987,492  | ...         |
| Total value of output £   |                        | ...        | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | 148,775,407 | ...         |
| Value added in process of manufac. £                            |                        | ...        | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | 60,499,787  | ...         |

\* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible ‡ Information not available. § Area of productive cane. ¶ Season ended 30th June, year following. \*\* Information so far as at present available.

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

| Heading.  | Years. |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|   | 1861.  | 1871. | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | 1912. | 1913. |
| Shipping—   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Oversea vessels { No. 2,466 2,748 3,284 3,778 4,028 4,052 3,985   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| ent. & cleared { ton. 1,149,476 1,312,642 2,549,364 4,726,307 6,541,991 10,275,314 10,646,749                 |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Commerce—   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Imports oversea £ 17,651,000 17,017,000 20,067,000 37,711,000 42,434,000 78,158,600 79,749,653                |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| „ per head £ 15/5/2 10/3/3 12/16/2 11/16/0 11/3/11 16/16/7 16/7/7   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Exports oversea £ 17,413,000 21,725,000 27,523,000 36,043,000 49,696,000 79,096,090 78,571,769                |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| „ per head £ 15/1/1 12/19/6 12/2/8 11/5/6 13/2/2 17/0/7 16/7/2  |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total oversea trade £ 35,064,000 38,742,000 56,595,000 73,754,000 92,130,000 157,254,690 158,321,422          |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| „ per head £ 30/6/3 23/2/9 24/18/10 23/1/6 24/6/1 33/17/2 32/19/2   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Customs and excise duties ... £ ... 4,809,326 7,440,869 8,656,530 15,591,324 15,040,058                       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| „ per head, £ ... 2/2/5 2/6/7 2/5/8 3/7/2 3/2/8   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Principal Oversea Exports—  |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Wool { lbs. (greasy) 60,367,492 176,635,820 328,369,169 619,259,753 518,018,134 683,570,121 660,474,075       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| £ 5,005,799 9,459,629 13,173,026 19,940,029 15,237,454 26,325,378 26,277,062                                  |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Wheat { bushels 87,249 799,924 5,364,653 9,794,791 20,260,058 32,604,247 42,922,887                           |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| £ 24,041 193,732 1,189,762 1,938,864 2,774,643 6,403,237 7,987,477  |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Flour { tons 7,602 12,938 49,549 33,363 96,814 168,094 221,658  |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| £ 113,172 170,415 519,635 328,423 589,604 1,456,668 1,863,667   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Butter { lbs. 664,160 1,812,688 2,298,758 4,239,494 34,607,397 66,679,120 75,802,303                          |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| £ 21,692 45,813 39,383 206,868 1,451,168 3,342,320 3,565,282  |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Skins and hides... £ 180,292 100,123 316,878 873,695 1,250,938 4,289,041 5,539,827                            |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Tallow ... £ 148,201 914,278 644,149 571,069 677,745 1,548,134 2,160,253                                      |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Meats ... £ 37,575 566,780 362,965 460,894 2,611,244 4,567,808 7,713,068                                      |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Timber (undressed) £ 32,367 42,586 118,117 38,448 731,301 857,209 971,278                                     |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Gold ... £ 9,957,056 7,184,833 6,445,365 5,703,532 14,315,741 12,387,440 3,545,216                            |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Silver and lead ... £ 4,237 37,891 57,954 1,932,278 2,250,253 3,759,741 4,645,521                             |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Copper ... £ 381,718 598,538 676,515 417,687 1,619,145 3,315,125 2,977,940                                    |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Coal... £ 63,061 134,355 361,081 645,972 986,957 1,147,013 1,121,605  |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Railways—   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Lgh. of line open, mls 205 970 3,832 9,541 12,577 16,898 17,775   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Capital cost ... £ 6,654,516 19,269,786 42,741,350 99,764,090 123,587,000 161,645,000 171,226,000             |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Gross revenue ... £ 318,823 1,102,650 3,910,122 8,654,085 11,038,000 19,101,000 19,954,000                    |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Working expenses £ 234,040 608,332 2,141,735 5,630,182 7,149,000 12,471,000 13,595,000                        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Per cent. of work'g exp-<br>penses on earnings% 73.41 55.17 54.77 65.06 64.76 65.29 68.14                     |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Postal—   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Letters and postcards dealt with ... No. 12,844,000 24,382,000 67,640,000 157,297,000 220,853,000 479,673,000 |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| „ per head 11.13 14.54 29.61 49.07 58.26 103.3  |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Newspapers dealt with ... No. 9,603,000 13,336,000 38,063,000 85,280,000 102,727,000 138,170,000              |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| „ per head 8.32 7.95 16.66 26.61 27.10 29.7   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Cheque-paying Banks—  |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Note circulation £ 2,970,357 2,456,487 3,978,711 4,417,269 3,406,175 425,418 330,810                          |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Coin & bullion held £ 4,662,415 6,168,869 9,108,243 16,712,923 19,737,572 27,033,792 33,684,023               |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Advances ... £ 18,261,129 26,039,573 57,732,824 129,741,583 89,167,499 120,042,107 115,308,140                |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Deposits ... £ 13,817,435 21,856,959 53,849,455 98,345,338 90,965,530 148,573,650 154,508,380                 |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Savings Banks—  |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number of depositors 27,877 100,713 250,070 614,741 964,553 1,833,349 2,054,836                               |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total deposits ... £ 1,320,739 3,193,285 7,854,480 15,536,592 30,882,645 70,547,932 80,277,812                |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Aver. per depositor £ 47/7/7 31/14/2 31/8/2 25/5/6 32/0/4 38/9/7 39/1/4                                       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| „ head of population ... £ 0/18/8 1/18/9 3/10/5 4/18/7 8/4/0 14/8/1 16/12/0                                   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| State Schools—  |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Number of schools 1,864 2,502 4,494 6,231 7,012 8,350   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Teachers ... No. 2,471 4,641 9,028 12,564 14,500 18,518   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Enrolment ... 106,409 236,710 432,320 561,153 638,478 662,576   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Aver. attendance „ 73,446 137,767 255,143 350,773 450,246 496,252   |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |

Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports. † Decrease due to issue of Australian notes.

